

## Scotland's Labour Market - Tables and Charts – February 2020

Scottish Government: Office of the Chief Economic Adviser

This document contains up-to-date statistical information concerning the labour market in Scotland from a range of official sources.

This document is part of a collection:

<https://www.gov.scot/collections/labour-market-statistics/>

LABOUR FORCE SURVEY  
February 2020

YOUTH 16-24 YEARS  
gender  
UK regions  
International

LABOUR MARKET  
disability  
minority ethnic  
underemployment  
qualifications  
full-time education

UNEMPLOYMENT  
duration  
model based

ALTERNATIVE CLAIMANT COUNT  
all ages  
16-24 years  
local authorities

**new  
data**

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*new  
data*

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*by duration  
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**Table 1.1: Employment and unemployment, Oct-Dec 2019**

*Seasonally adjusted*

	Level ('000)							Rate						
	Level	Change on Jul-Sep 2019		Change on year		Change on Oct-Dec 2008		Rate (%)	Change on Jul-Sep 2019 (%pts)		Change on year (%pts)		Change on Oct-Dec 2008 (%pt)	
<b>Employment* (levels 16+, rates 16-64)</b>														
Scotland	2,680	37	↑	-5	↓	144	↑	75.0	0.6	↑	-0.5	↓	1.7	↑
England	27,896	139	↑	368	↑	3,043	↑	76.9	0.4	↑	0.8	↑	4.4	↑
Wales	1,481	6	↑	-50	↓	122	↑	74.4	0.5	↑	-1.9	↓	5.5	↑
Northern Ireland	876	-2	↓	23	↑	95	↑	72.4	0.1	↑	2.0	↑	5.6	↑
UK	32,934	180	↑	336	↑	3,405	↑	76.5	0.4	↑	0.6	↑	4.3	↑
<b>Unemployment** (16+)</b>														
Scotland	96	-14	↓	0	↔	-43	↓	3.5	-0.5	↓	0.0	↔	-1.8	↓
England	1,127	13	↑	-40	↓	-591	↓	3.9	0.0	↔	-0.2	↓	-2.6	↓
Wales	45	-14	↓	-21	↓	-57	↓	2.9	-0.9	↓	-1.2	↓	-4.1	↓
Northern Ireland	21	-1	↓	-12	↓	-22	↓	2.4	-0.1	↓	-1.4	↓	-2.8	↓
UK	1,290	-16	↓	-73	↓	-713	↓	3.8	-0.1	↓	-0.2	↓	-2.6	↓

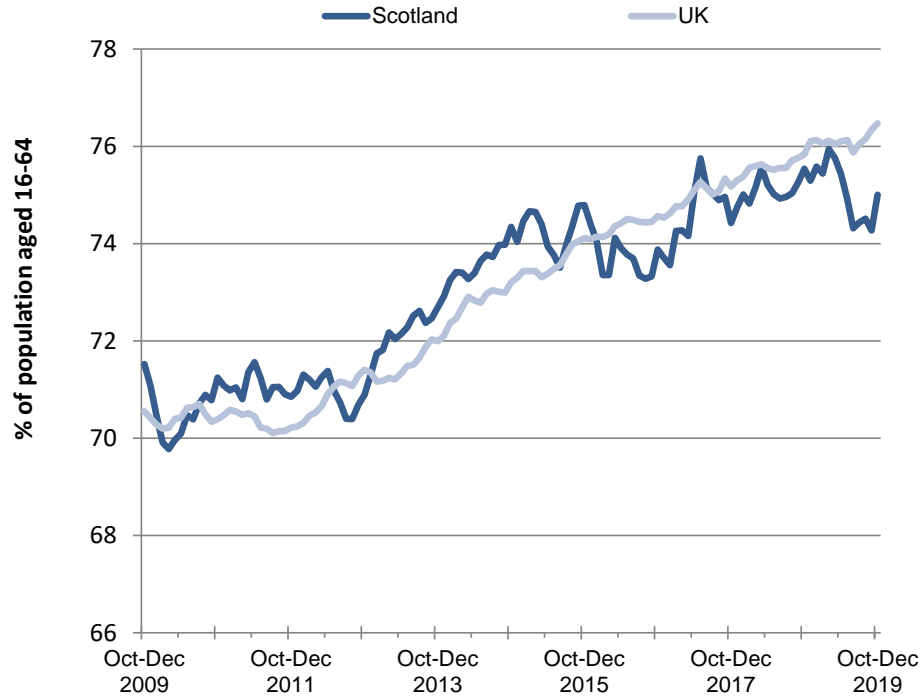
Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

Note: \*Denominator = all persons aged 16-64 \*\*Denominator = total economically active (16+)

**Charts 1.1 and 1.2: Employment and unemployment rate trends for Scotland and UK, Oct-Dec 2019**

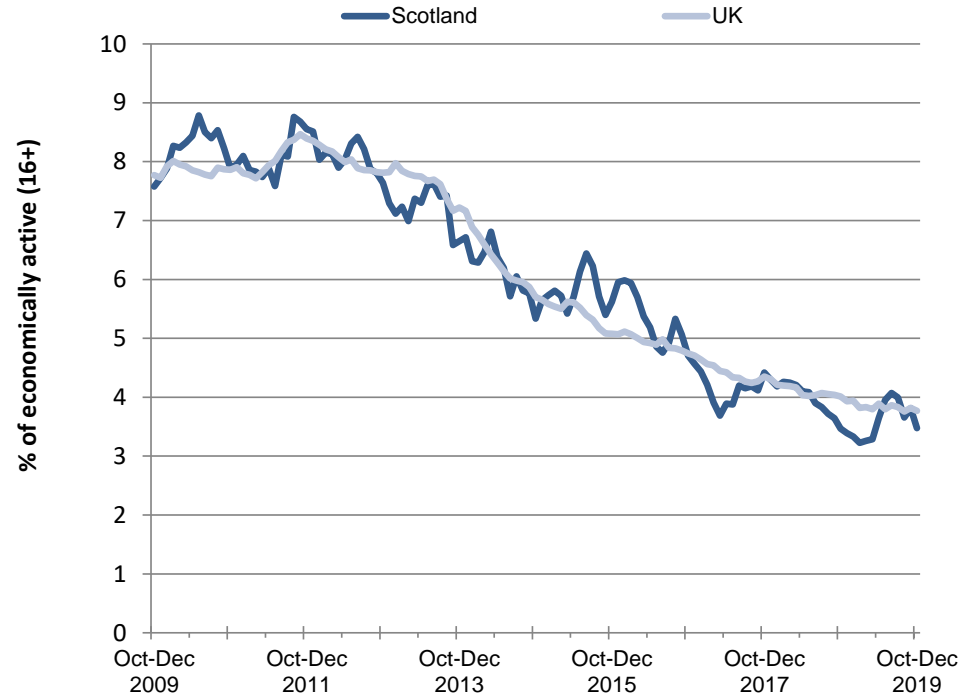
Seasonally adjusted

**Chart 1.1: Employment rate (16-64), Scotland and UK**  
Seasonally Adjusted



Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

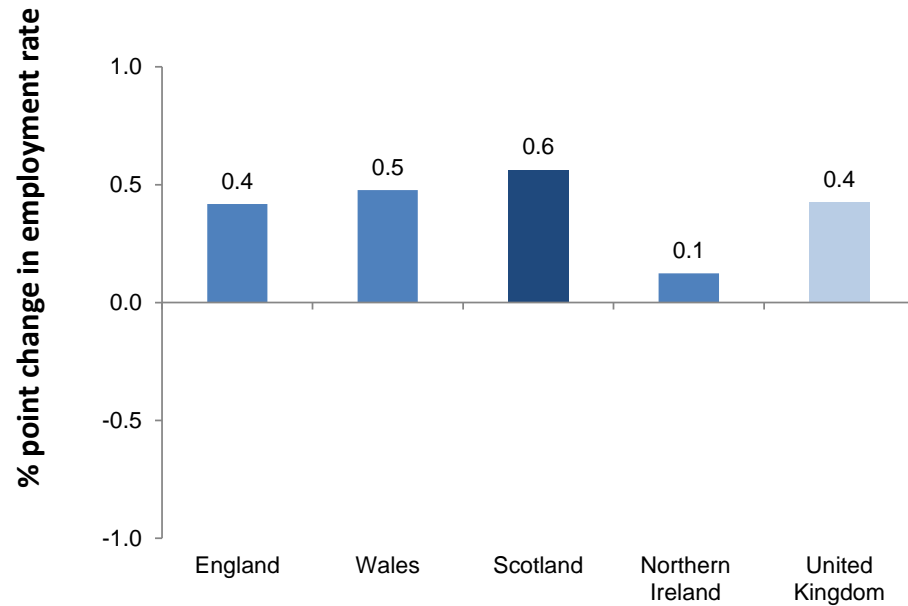
**Chart 1.2: Unemployment rate (16+), Scotland and UK**  
Seasonally Adjusted



Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

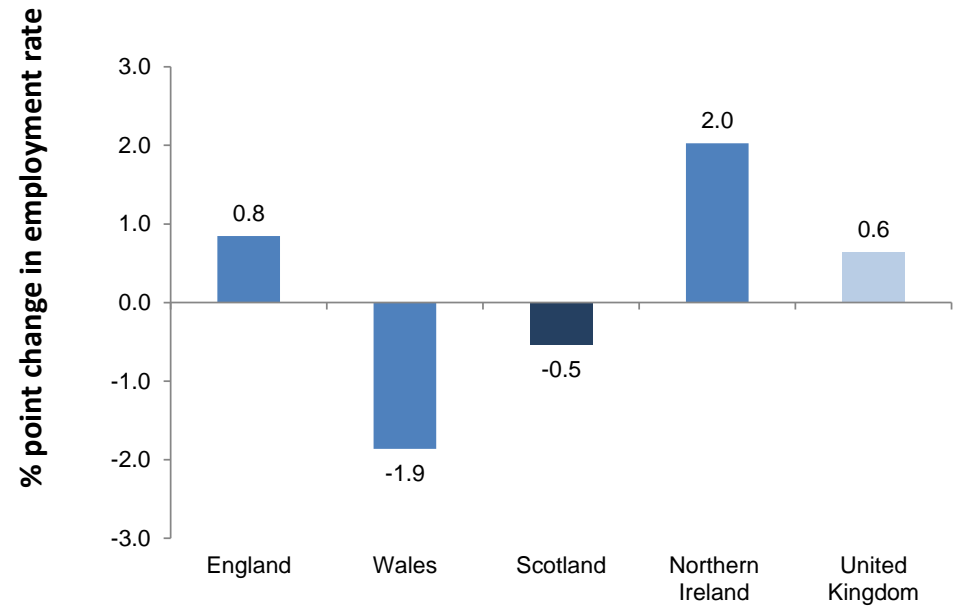
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*Seasonally adjusted*

**Chart 1.3: Employment rate (16-64) by UK country - change on quarter**  
*Seasonally Adjusted*



Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

**Chart 1.4: Employment rate (16-64) by UK country - change on year**  
*Seasonally Adjusted*

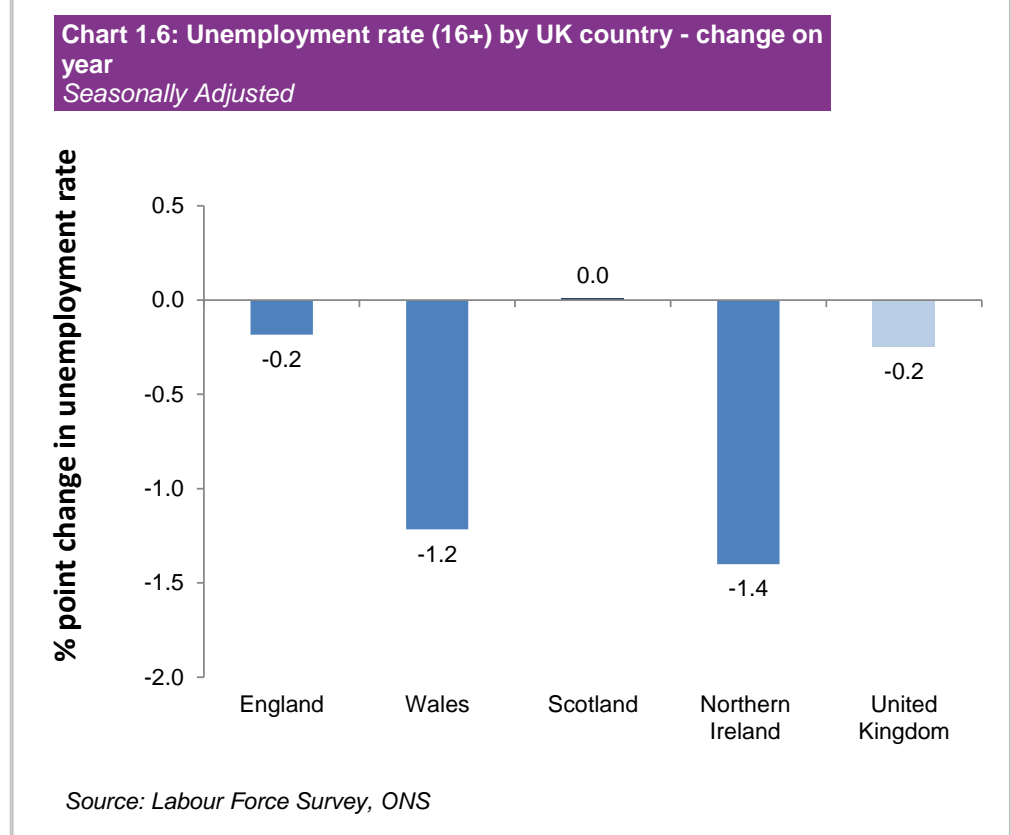
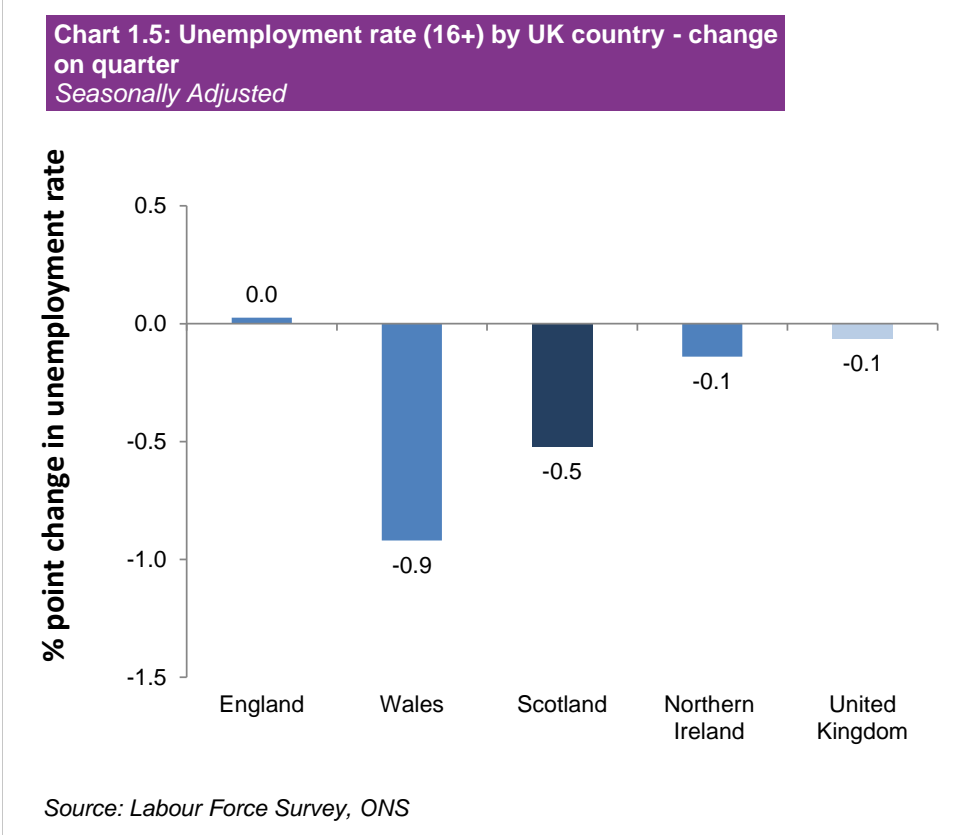


Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

Note: Chart bars based on unrounded data. Chart labels rounded to one decimal place.

**Charts 1.5 and 1.6: Unemployment rate (16+) by UK country, Oct-Dec 2019 - change on quarter and year**

*Seasonally adjusted*



Note: Chart bars based on unrounded data.  
Chart labels rounded to one decimal place.

**Table 1.2: Economic activity and inactivity, Oct-Dec 2019**  
Seasonally adjusted

	Level ('000)							Rate						
	Level	Change on Jul-Sep 2019		Change on year		Change on Oct-Dec 2008		Rate (%)	Change on Jul-Sep 2019 (%pts)		Change on year (%pt)		Change on Oct-Dec 2008 (%pt)	
<b>Economic Activity* (levels 16+, rates 16-64)</b>														
Scotland	2,776	24	↑	-5	↓	101	↑	77.8	0.2	↑	-0.5	↓	0.3	↑
England	29,024	152	↑	328	↑	2,452	↑	80.0	0.4	↑	0.7	↑	2.5	↑
Wales	1,526	-9	↓	-71	↓	65	↑	76.7	-0.2	↓	-3.0	↓	2.6	↑
Northern Ireland	898	-3	↓	11	↑	74	↑	74.2	0.0	↔	1.0	↑	3.7	↑
UK	34,223	164	↑	263	↑	2,692	↑	79.5	0.3	↑	0.4	↑	2.4	↑
<b>Economic Inactivity* (16-64)</b>														
Scotland	765	-7	↓	18	↑	2	↑	22.2	-0.2	↓	0.5	↑	-0.3	↓
England	6,966	-136	↓	-218	↓	-560	↓	20.0	-0.4	↓	-0.7	↓	-2.5	↓
Wales	445	4	↑	56	↑	-52	↓	23.3	0.2	↑	3.0	↑	-2.6	↓
Northern Ireland	301		↔	-11	↓	-37	↓	25.8	0.0	↔	-1.0	↓	-3.7	↓
UK	8,478	-138	↓	-155	↓	-647	↓	20.5	-0.3	↓	-0.4	↓	-2.4	↓

Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS  
Note: \*Denominator = all aged 16-64

**Table 1.3: Employment, ILO unemployment and inactivity rates by gender, Oct-Dec 2019**  
*Seasonally adjusted*

	Gender	Scotland					UK				
		Rate (%)	Change on quarter (%pts)	Change on year (%pts)			Rate (%)	Change on quarter (%pts)	Change on year (%pts)		
Employment Rate*	People	75.0	0.6	↑	-0.5	↓	76.5	0.4	↑	0.6	↑
	Men	78.7	0.3	↑	-0.7	↓	80.6	0.3	↑	0.2	↑
	Women	71.4	0.9	↑	-0.4	↓	72.4	0.6	↑	1.0	↑
Unemployment Rate**	People	3.5	-0.5	↓	0.0	↔	3.8	-0.1	↓	-0.2	↓
	Men	3.3	-0.9	↓	-0.8	↓	3.9	-0.1	↓	-0.2	↓
	Women	3.6	-0.1	↓	0.9	↑	3.6	0.0	↔	-0.3	↓
Inactivity Rate*	People	22.2	-0.2	↓	0.5	↑	20.5	-0.3	↓	-0.4	↓
	Men	18.5	0.5	↑	1.4	↑	16.1	-0.1	↓	0.0	↔
	Women	25.8	-0.8	↓	-0.3	↓	24.8	-0.6	↓	-0.8	↓

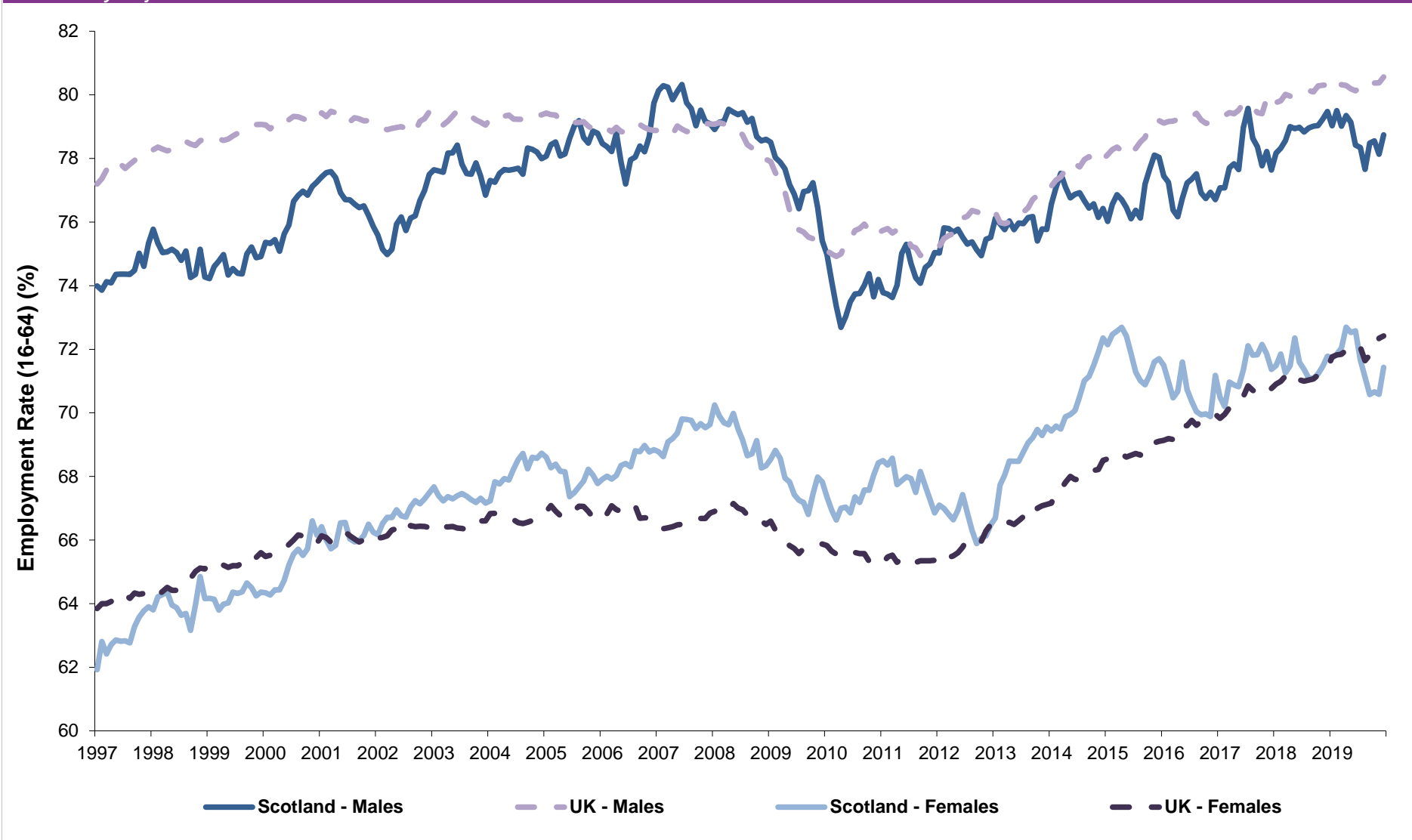
Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

Note: \* Denominator = population of aged 16-64

\*\*Denominator = Economically active population

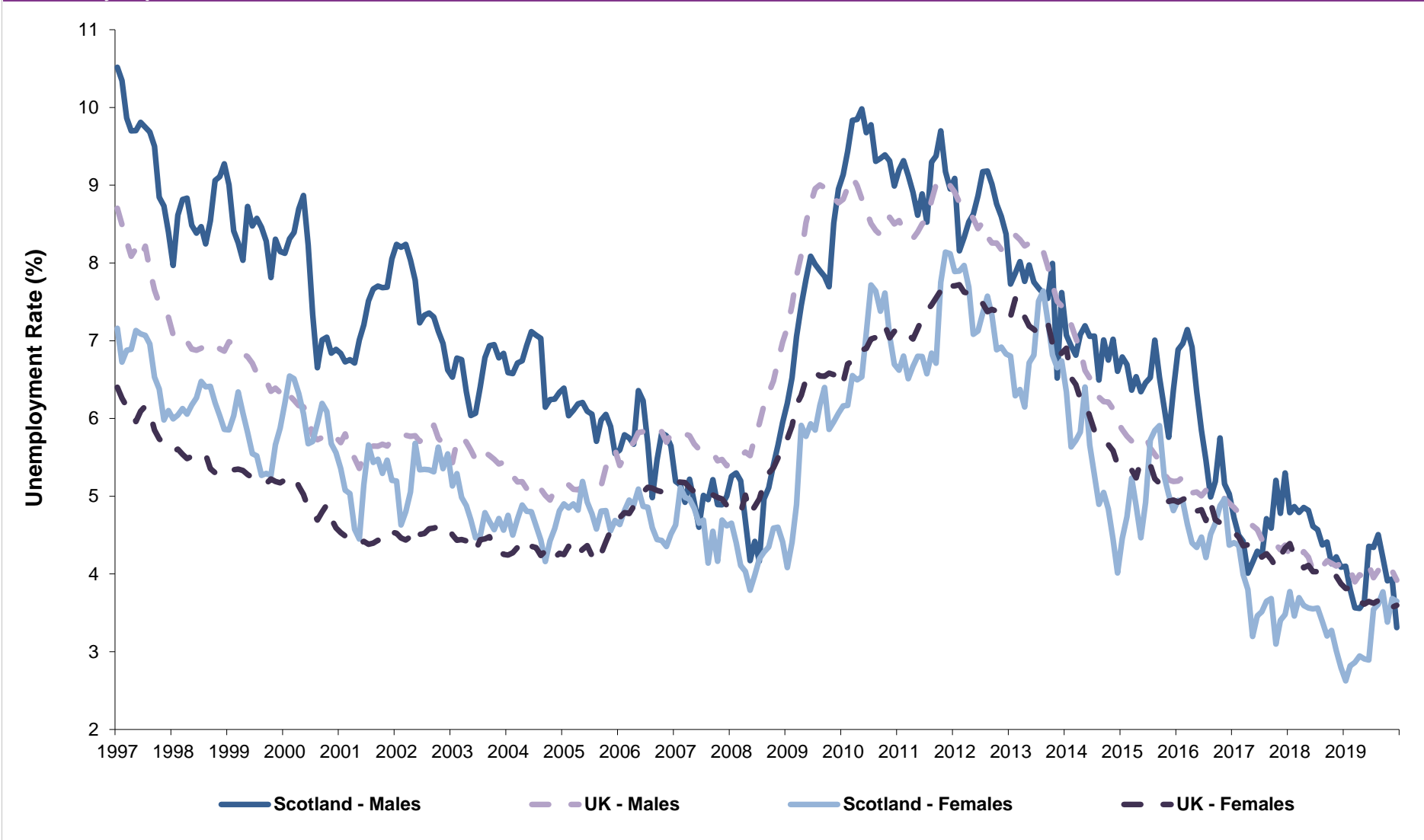


**Chart 1.7: Employment rate by gender (16-64), Scotland and UK, 1997-2019**  
*Seasonally adjusted*



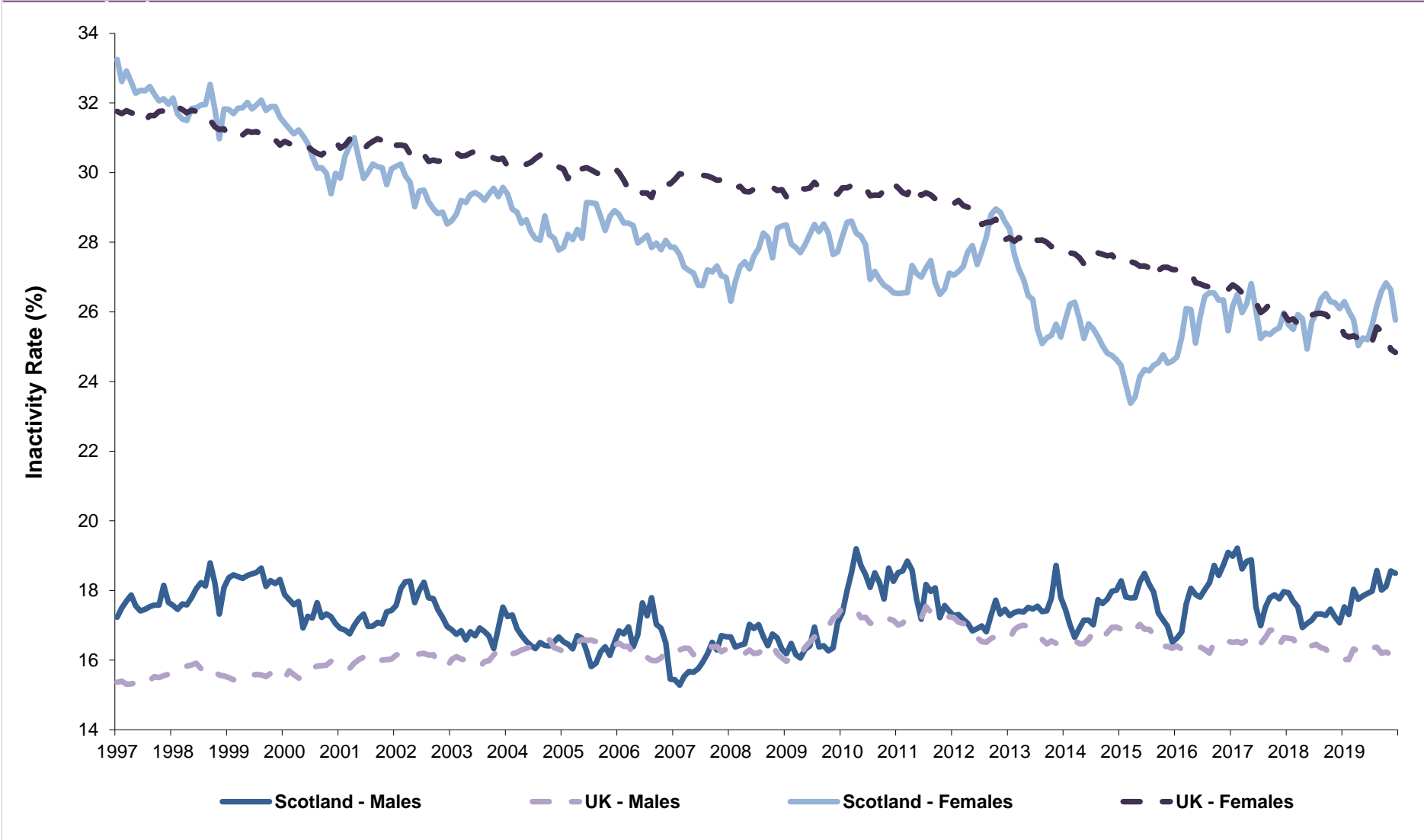
Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

**Chart 1.8: Unemployment rate by gender (16+), Scotland and UK, 1997-2019**  
*Seasonally adjusted*



Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

**Chart 1.9: Inactivity rate by gender (16-64), Scotland, UK 1997-2019**  
*Seasonally adjusted*



Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

**Table 1.4a: Employment, ILO unemployment and inactivity by age group, Scotland and UK, Annual Population Survey: Oct 2018 - Sep 2019**

	Age Group	Scotland					UK				
		Rate (%)	Change on year (%pt)	change on Oct 2008 - Sep		Rate (%)	Change on year (%pt)	change on Oct 2008 - Sep			
Employment Rate	16-24	59.0	1.2	↑	0.6	↑	54.2	0.5	↑	1.0	↑
	25-34	81.9	0.9	↑	1.8	↑	83.7	0.6	↑	5.6	↑
	35-49	83.6	0.0	↔	1.5	↑	84.9	0.3	↑	3.7	↑
	50-64	70.0	-0.1	↓	5.4	↑	72.2	1.0	↑	7.5	↑
	65+	8.6	0.0	↔	2.0	↑	10.8	0.5	↑	3.3	↑
Unemployment Rate	16-24	9.1	-0.3	↓	-7.3	↓	11.4	-0.2	↓	-6.7	↓
	25-34	4.4	0.2	↑	-2.0	↓	3.6	-0.2	↓	-3.6	↓
	35-49	2.6	-0.6	↓	-1.7	↓	2.5	-0.3	↓	-2.7	↓
	50-64	2.7	-0.4	↓	-1.5	↓	2.8	-0.2	↓	-1.5	↓
	65+	*	*	-	*	-	1.4	-0.3	↓	-1.2	↓
Inactivity Rate	16-24	35.0	-1.0	↓	5.0	↑	38.8	-0.4	↓	3.8	↑
	25-34	14.4	-1.1	↓	-0.1	↓	13.1	-0.4	↓	-2.6	↓
	35-49	14.1	0.3	↑	-0.1	↓	13.0	0.0	↔	-1.4	↓
	50-64	28.1	0.4	↑	-4.6	↓	25.8	-0.8	↓	-6.7	↓
	65+	91.3	0.0	↔	-2.0	↓	89.1	-0.5	↓	-3.3	↓

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

\* data not available

\* data not available

\*\* Denominator = population in age group

\*\*\* Denominator = Economically active population in age group (where economically active is defined as those in employment plus those who are

**Table 1.4b: Employment, ILO unemployment and inactivity by age group, Scotland and UK, Labour Force Survey: Oct-Dec 2019 (Official Statistics)**

Not seasonally adjusted

	Age Group	Scotland					UK				
		Rate (%)	Change on year (%pt)	Change on 2008 (%pt)		Rate (%)	Change on year (%pt)	Change on 2008 (%pt)			
Employment Rate**	16-24	56.6	-5.0	↓	-3.0	↓	55.8	0.0	↔	-0.4	↓
	25-34	82.7	-1.7	↓	2.9	↑	85.0	1.0	↑	5.1	↑
	35-49	84.7	0.0	↔	1.2	↑	85.9	0.5	↑	3.7	↑
	50-64	69.7	1.7	↑	3.7	↑	72.7	0.7	↑	7.3	↑
	65+	9.4	1.4	↑	3.2	↑	10.8	-0.2	↓	3.4	↑
Unemployment Rate***	16-24	7.7	0.0	↔	-5.3	↓	11.1	-0.4	↓	-5.1	↓
	25-34	3.5	0.2	↑	-1.5	↓	3.1	-0.3	↓	-2.5	↓
	35-49	3.2	1.0	↑	-0.1	↓	2.3	-0.2	↓	-1.8	↓
	50-64	2.2	-0.9	↓	-0.9	↓	2.6	-0.1	↓	-1.2	↓
	65+	*	*	-	*	-	2.6	1.2	↑	0.2	↑
Inactivity Rate**	16-24	38.7	5.4	↑	7.2	↑	37.3	0.3	↑	4.3	↑
	25-34	0.0	-12.7	↓	-15.9	↓	12.3	-0.8	↓	-3.0	↓
	35-49	12.5	-0.9	↓	-1.1	↓	12.1	-0.3	↓	-2.2	↓
	50-64	28.7	-1.1	↓	-3.2	↓	25.4	-0.6	↓	-6.6	↓
	65+	90.6	-1.3	↓	-3.2	↓	89.0	0.0	↔	-3.5	↓

Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

\* data not available

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**Note on data sources:** The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households collected and published by the Office for National Statistics (ONS). Further information on reliability can be accessed in the ONS publication at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/methodologies/measuringandreportingreliabilityoflabourforcesurveyandannualpopulationsurveyestimates>

The Annual Population Survey estimates are classified as National Statistics as they are based on a larger sample size, but are not as current as LFS estimates. Regional estimates for the unemployment rate maybe quite volatile, which needs to be allowed for when considering the pattern of change over time and sample sizes are also smaller for sub groups such as 16-24 year olds which can also affect volatility. Sampling variability information is published at:

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/samplingvariabilityandrevisionsummaryforregionallabourmarketstatistics02>

**Table 2.1a: Employment, ILO unemployment and inactivity for 16-24 age group, Scotland and UK, Annual Population Survey (APS): Oct 2018 - Sep 2019**

	Level ('000)					Rate				
	Level	Change on year		change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009		Rate (%)	Change on year (%pts)		change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	
<b>Employment*</b>										
Scotland	336	0	↔	-21	↓	59.0	1.2	↑	0.6	↑
UK	3,755	-11	↓	-101	↓	54.2	0.5	↑	1.0	↑
<b>ILO Unemployment **</b>										
Scotland	34	-1	↓	-36	↓	9.1	-0.3	↓	-7.3	↓
UK	486	-13	↓	-372	↓	11.4	-0.2	↓	-6.7	↓
<b>Inactivity *</b>										
Scotland	199	-10	↓	16	↑	35.0	-1.0	↓	5.0	↑
UK	2,688	-63	↓	154	↑	38.8	-0.4	↓	3.8	↑

Source: Annual Population Survey (APS), ONS

Notes: \*denominator = 16-24 population; \*\* denominator = economically active population aged 16-24

**Table 2.1b: Employment, ILO unemployment and inactivity for 16-24 age group, Scotland and UK, Labour Force Survey (LFS): Oct-Dec 2019**  
*Not seasonally adjusted (Official Statistics)*

	Level ('000)					Rate				
	Level	Change on year		Change on 2008		Rate (%)	Change on year (%pts)		Change on 2008 (%pt)	
<b>Employment*</b>										
Scotland	318	-34	↓	-45	↓	56.6	-5.0	↓	-3.0	↓
UK	3,843	-39	↓	-228	↓	55.8	0.0	↔	-0.4	↓
<b>ILO Unemployment **</b>										
Scotland	26	-3	↓	-28	↓	7.7	0.0	↔	-5.3	↓
UK	478	-26	↓	-305	↓	11.1	-0.4	↓	-5.1	↓
<b>Inactivity</b>										
Scotland	218	27	↑	26	↑	38.7	5.4	↑	7.2	↑
UK	2,568	-3	↓	182	↑	37.3	0.3	↑	4.3	↑

Source: Labour Force Survey (LFS), ONS

\*rate based on total population aged 16-24

\*\*rate=ILO unemployed/(employed+ ILO unemployed)

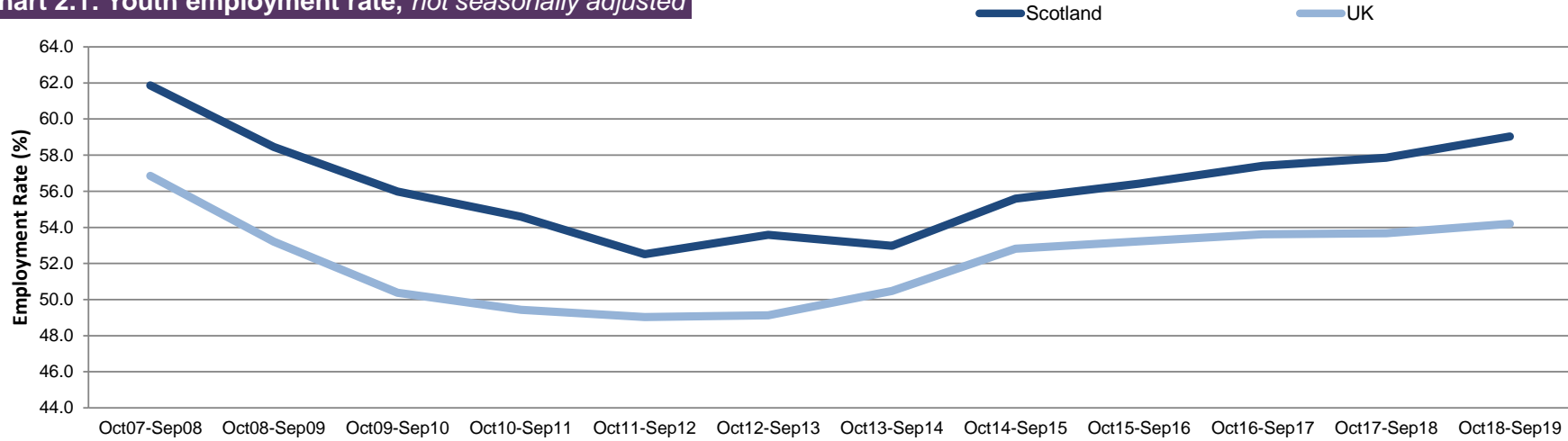
**Note on data sources:** The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households collected and published by the Office for National Statistics (ONS). Further information on reliability can be accessed in the ONS publication at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/methodologies/measuringandreportingreliabilityoflabourforcesurveyandannualpopulationsurveyestimates>

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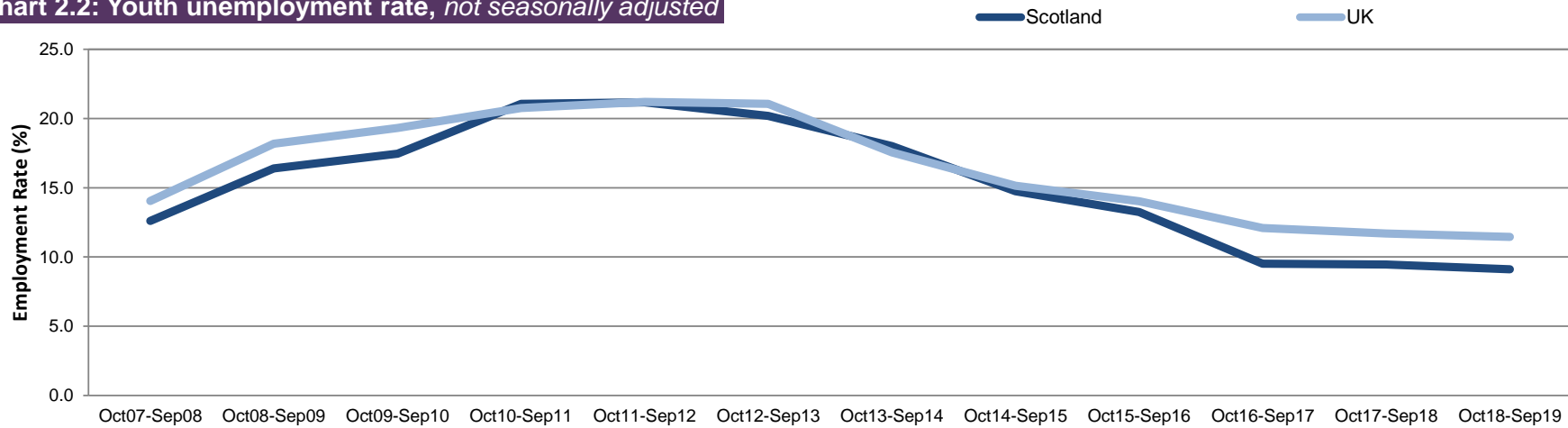
<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/samplingvariabilityandrevisionsummaryforregionallabourmarketstatistics02>

**Charts 2.1 and 2.2: Youth employment and unemployment, Scotland and UK (APS)**

**Chart 2.1: Youth employment rate, *not seasonally adjusted***



**Chart 2.2: Youth unemployment rate, *not seasonally adjusted***



Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

**Table 2.2: Employment, ILO unemployment and inactivity for 16-24 age group by gender, Scotland and UK (APS), Oct 2018 - Sep 2019**

**Scotland**

	Level ('000)				Rate				
	Level	Change on year	change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	Rate (%)	Change on year (%pts)	change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009			
<b>Employment*</b>									
Male	170	-8 ↓	-8 ↓	59.5	-1.6 ↓	0.9 ↑			
Female	166	8 ↑	-13 ↓	58.6	3.9 ↑	0.3 ↑			
<b>ILO Unemployment **</b>									
Male	20	2 ↑	-23 ↓	10.6	1.2 ↑	-8.9 ↓			
Female	14	-3 ↓	-13 ↓	7.6	-2.0 ↓	-5.6 ↓			
<b>Inactivity *</b>									
Male	96	0 ↔	13 ↑	33.5	0.8 ↑	6.2 ↑			
Female	103	-10 ↓	3 ↑	36.6	-3.0 ↓	3.8 ↑			

**UK**

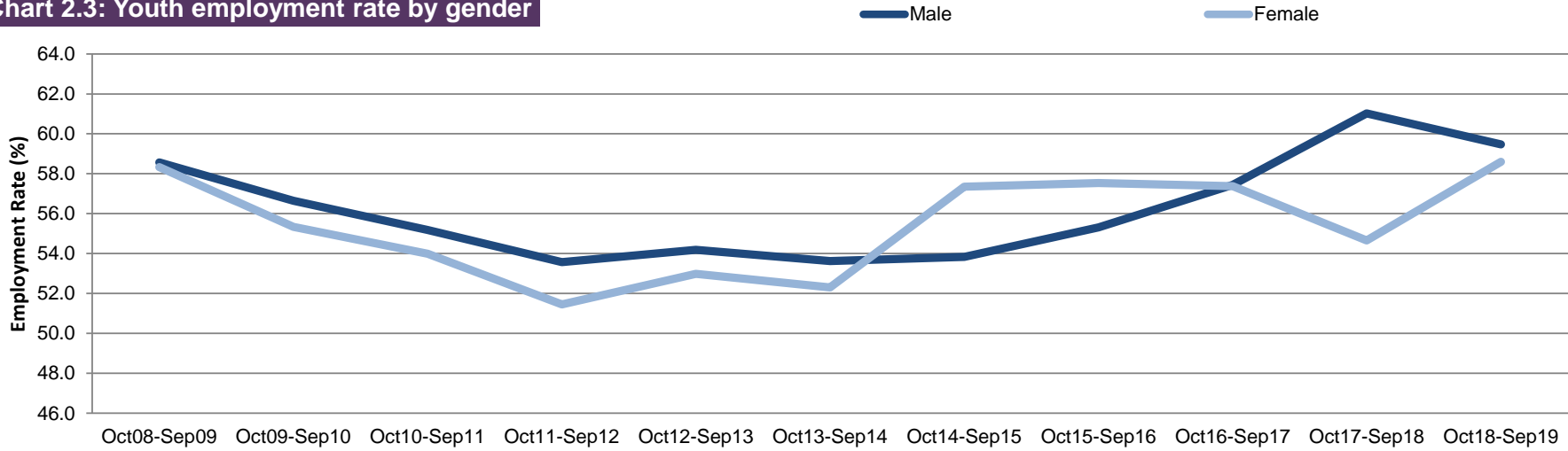
	Level ('000)				Rate				
	Level	Change on year	change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	Rate (%)	Change on year (%pts)	change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009			
<b>Employment*</b>									
Male	1,901	-50 ↓	-35 ↓	53.7	-0.7 ↓	0.3 ↑			
Female	1,854	39 ↑	-67 ↓	54.7	1.8 ↑	1.7 ↑			
<b>ILO Unemployment **</b>									
Male	294	14 ↑	-221 ↓	13.4	0.8 ↑	-7.6 ↓			
Female	191	-27 ↓	-150 ↓	9.4	-1.4 ↓	-5.7 ↓			
<b>Inactivity *</b>									
Male	1,345	-8 ↓	171 ↑	38.0	0.2 ↑	5.6 ↑			
Female	1,343	-56 ↓	-17 ↓	39.6	-1.1 ↓	2.1 ↑			

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

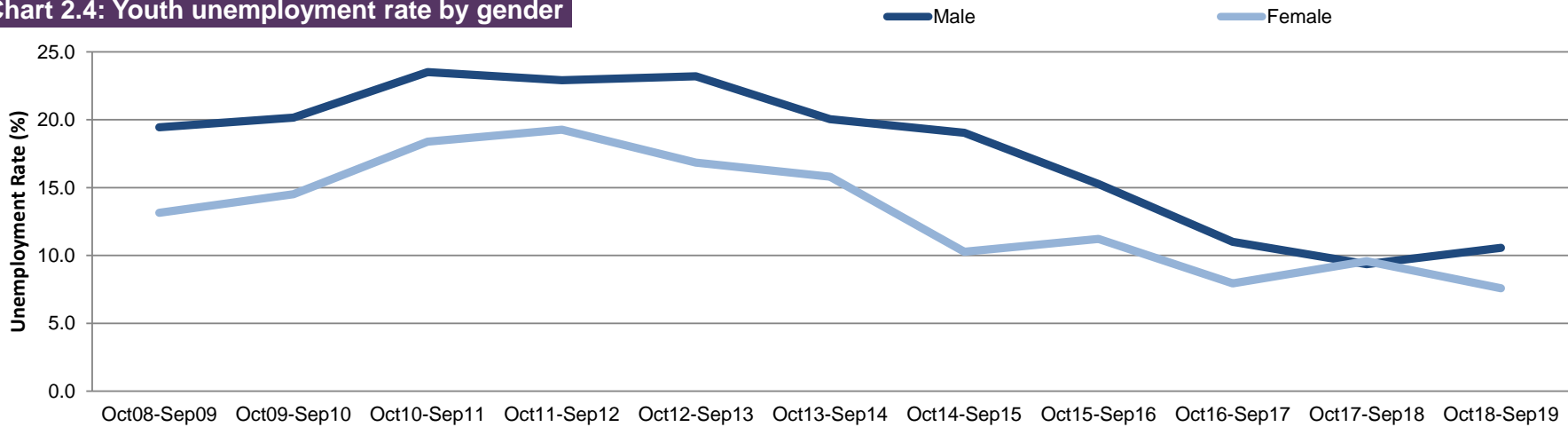
Notes: \*denominator = 16-24 population; \*\* denominator = economically active population aged 16-24

**Charts 2.3 and 2.4: Youth employment and unemployment by gender, Scotland (APS)**

**Chart 2.3: Youth employment rate by gender**



**Chart 2.4: Youth unemployment rate by gender**



Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS



**Table 2.3: Youth Unemployment (16-24) by Government Office Region (LFS), Oct-Dec 2019**  
*Not seasonally adjusted (Official Statistics)*

	Level (000's)	change on year		change on 2008		Rate (%)	%pt change on year		%pt change on 2008	
North West	66	13	↑	-44	↓	13.1	1.9	↑	-6.9	↓
North East	30	1	↑	-11	↓	17.1	1.4	↑	-2.2	↓
Yorkshire and The Humber	46	-1	↓	-22	↓	12.3	-0.4	↓	-3.5	↓
East Midlands	37	-9	↓	-12	↓	10.5	-2.6	↓	-3.2	↓
West Midlands	58	-4	↓	-22	↓	14.7	-1.5	↓	-3.8	↓
East	37	3	↑	-25	↓	9.6	1.2	↑	-4.5	↓
South East	58	2	↑	-34	↓	9.3	0.2	↑	-4.6	↓
London	74	-3	↓	-40	↓	15.7	-0.3	↓	-4.6	↓
South West	30	-5	↓	-17	↓	7.9	-0.9	↓	-3.2	↓
Wales	9	-17	↓	-40	↓	4.5	-6.6	↓	-16.3	↓
Northern Ireland	6	-3	↓	-11	↓	5.3	-3.3	↓	-7.9	↓
<b>Scotland</b>	26	-3	↓	-28	↓	7.7	0.0	↔	-5.3	↓
<b>United Kingdom</b>	478	-26	↓	-305	↓	11.1	-0.4	↓	-5.1	↓
England	436	-3	↓	-227	↓	11.9	-0.1	↓	-4.4	↓

Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

**Table 2.4: Youth Employment (16-24) by UK Countries and Regions (LFS), Oct-Dec 2019**  
*Not seasonally adjusted (Official Statistics)*

	Level (000's)	change on year		change on 2008		Rate (%)	%pt change on year		%pt change on 2008	
North West	434	14	↑	-5	↓	56.8	2.5	↑	5.0	↑
North East	145	-10	↓	-25	↓	50.2	-2.8	↓	-3.9	↓
Yorkshire and The Humber	328	1	↑	-34	↓	53.7	0.7	↑	-2.5	↓
East Midlands	314	13	↑	7	↑	61.0	3.1	↑	2.0	↑
West Midlands	339	17	↑	-14	↓	52.9	3.1	↑	-1.2	↓
East	346	-22	↓	-31	↓	59.5	-3.1	↓	-2.5	↓
South East	562	5	↑	-6	↓	62.0	1.1	↑	0.4	↑
London	401	-9	↓	-51	↓	43.5	-1.0	↓	-3.3	↓
South West	351	-8	↓	-24	↓	63.0	-1.0	↓	-3.5	↓
Wales	192	-17	↓	7	↑	56.7	-4.0	↓	5.6	↑
Northern Ireland	111	12	↑	-4	↓	55.7	6.8	↑	4.8	↑
<b>Scotland</b>	318	-34	↓	-45	↓	56.6	-5.0	↓	-3.0	↓
<b>United Kingdom</b>	3,843	-39	↓	-228	↓	55.8	0.0	↔	-0.4	↓
England	3,221	0	↔	-186	↓	55.6	0.5	↑	-0.7	↓

Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

**Note on data sources:** The Labour Force Survey (LFS) is a survey of households collected and published by the Office for National Statistics (ONS). Further information on reliability can be accessed in the ONS publication at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/methodologies/measuringandreportingreliabilityoflabourforcesurveyandannualpopulationurveyestimates>

The Annual Population Survey estimates are classified as National Statistics as they are based on a larger sample size, but are not as current as LFS estimates. Regional estimates for the unemployment rate maybe quite volatile, which needs to be allowed for when considering the pattern of change over time and sample sizes are also smaller for sub groups such as 16-24 year olds which can also affect volatility. Sampling variability information is published at: <https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/datasets/samplingvariabilityandrevisionsummaryforregionallabourmarketstatistics02>

**Table 2.5: Employment, unemployment and inactivity levels and rates (aged 16-24 and excluding full-time education), Scotland and UK, 2009-2019 (APS)**

<b>Scotland</b>												
	<b>Unemployment</b>				<b>Employment</b>				<b>Inactivity</b>			
	<b>All 16-24 (000s)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (000s)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (%)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (%)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (000s)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (000s)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (%)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (%)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (000s)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (000s)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (%)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (%)</b>
Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	70	54	16.4	17.1	357	264	58.4	71.3	184	52	30.1	14.0
Oct 2009 - Sep 2010	73	56	17.5	18.5	345	249	56.0	68.1	198	60	32.2	16.5
Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	91	65	21.1	21.1	340	242	54.6	68.3	192	47	30.9	13.3
Oct 2011 - Sep 2012	88	65	21.2	21.9	327	231	52.5	67.9	208	45	33.4	13.1
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	84	56	20.2	18.7	332	243	53.6	69.7	203	50	32.9	14.2
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	71	49	18.0	17.1	325	235	53.0	69.6	217	54	35.4	16.0
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	59	40	14.8	14.3	339	240	55.6	72.5	212	51	34.8	15.3
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	52	35	13.2	12.1	340	255	56.4	73.3	211	58	35.0	16.6
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	36	26	9.5	9.1	339	255	57.4	76.0	216	55	36.6	16.3
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	35	23	9.5	8.2	335	255	57.9	76.5	209	56	36.1	16.7
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	34	25	9.1	9.1	336	252	59.0	76.5	199	52	35.0	15.9
<i>Change on year (%pt for rate)</i>	-1	2	-0.3	0.9	0	-3	1.2	0.0	-10	-3	-1.0	-0.8
<i>change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009</i>	-36	-29	-7.3	-8.0	-21	-12	0.6	5.2	16	0	5.0	1.9

<b>UK</b>												
	<b>Unemployment</b>				<b>Employment</b>				<b>Inactivity</b>			
	<b>All 16-24 (000s)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (000s)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (%)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (%)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (000s)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (000s)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (%)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (%)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (000s)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (000s)</b>	<b>All 16-24 (%)</b>	<b>(excl. FT Ed.) (%)</b>
Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	857	634	18.2	17.5	3,857	2,987	53.2	69.0	2,534	707	35.0	16.3
Oct 2009 - Sep 2010	880	641	19.3	18.5	3,676	2,820	50.4	66.8	2,741	763	37.6	18.1
Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	953	683	20.8	19.7	3,636	2,784	49.4	66.4	2,768	728	37.6	17.4
Oct 2011 - Sep 2012	971	686	21.2	19.9	3,608	2,767	49.0	67.1	2,780	672	37.8	16.3
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	960	668	21.1	19.3	3,597	2,799	49.1	67.4	2,766	689	37.8	16.6
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	783	534	17.5	15.8	3,681	2,847	50.5	70.3	2,829	671	38.8	16.6
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	685	468	15.2	13.6	3,838	2,962	52.8	72.9	2,743	636	37.8	15.6
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	626	417	14.0	12.3	3,835	2,978	53.2	73.1	2,746	681	38.1	16.7
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	525	350	12.1	10.6	3,813	2,939	53.6	74.6	2,773	653	39.0	16.6
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	499	338	11.7	10.3	3,766	2,930	53.7	74.3	2,751	676	39.2	17.1
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	486	348	11.4	10.7	3,755	2,902	54.2	74.1	2,688	668	38.8	17.0
<i>Change on year (%pt for rate)</i>	-13	10	-0.2	0.4	-11	-28	0.5	-0.2	-63	-8	-0.4	-0.1
<i>change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009</i>	-372	-286	-6.7	-6.8	-101	-86	1.0	5.1	154	-39	3.8	0.7

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS, Jul-Jun datasets

**Table 2.6: 16-24 years in full-time education, Scotland and UK, 2009-2019 (APS)**

	Scotland		UK	
	Level (000s)	% of population (aged 16-24)	Level (000s)	% of population (aged 16-24)
Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	240	39.3	2,896	40.1
Oct 2009 - Sep 2010	250	40.6	3,051	41.9
Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	268	43.1	3,141	42.8
Oct 2011 - Sep 2012	281	45.3	3,201	43.7
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	268	43.5	3,139	43.0
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	276	45.0	3,210	44.2
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	278	45.6	3,173	43.8
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	253	42.1	3,103	43.2
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	254	43.1	3,136	44.3
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	245	42.4	3,043	43.6
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	239	42.0	2,970	43.1
<i>Change on year (%pt for rate)</i>	-7	-0.3	-73	-0.4

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

**Table 2.7: Levels and proportions (aged 16-24) unemployed and not enrolled in full-time education, Scotland 2009-2019 (APS)**

	Total	Male		Female		Unemployed for more than 12 months		Aged between 20 and 24	
	(000s)	(000s)	%	(000s)	%	(000s)	%	(000s)	%
Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	54	35	63.5	20	36.5	11	20.1	33	61.0
Oct 2009 - Sep 2010	56	35	62.6	21	37.4	15	27.1	31	55.6
Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	65	41	62.5	24	37.5	19	29.1	41	63.4
Oct 2011 - Sep 2012	65	39	60.6	25	39.4	18	28.1	41	63.1
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	56	37	65.3	19	34.7	19	33.2	37	65.2
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	49	29	59.6	20	40.4	15	30.1	34	69.6
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	40	29	72.4	11	27.6	11	27.0	23	58.3
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	35	21	60.1	14	39.9	9	25.5	21	59.1
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	26	15	58.8	11	41.2	5	20.5	15	57.6
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	23	13	56.1	10	43.9	4	19.7	12	54.9
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	25	16	62.3	9	37.7	5	18.0	16	62.9
<i>Change on year (%pt for rate)</i>	2	3	6.0	-1	-6.2	0	-1.7	3	8.1

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

Note: Percentages show proportion of total (16-24) unemployed and not in full-time education

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**Table 3.1a: Employment rates and levels of the population aged 16-64 by disability status, Scotland 2014-2019 (APS)**

	Equality Act Disabled Employment		Not Equality Act Disabled Employment		Disabled Employment Rate Gap (%pt)
	Rate	Level (000s)	Rate	Level (000s)	
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	40.9	249	79.1	2,206	38.2
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	41.7	255	80.0	2,234	38.3
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	42.9	277	79.9	2,211	37.1
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	43.8	286	81.0	2,243	37.1
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	46.8	315	81.2	2,232	34.3
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	47.8	329	81.6	2,231	33.9
<i>Change on year</i>	<i>0.9</i>	<i>14</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>-1</i>	<i>-0.5</i>

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

**Table 3.1b: Employment rates and levels of the population aged 16-64 by disability status, Scotland 2013-2019 (LFS)**

*Not seasonally adjusted*

	Equality Act Disabled Employment		Not Equality Act Disabled Employment		Disabled Employment Rate Gap (%pt)
	Rate	Level (000s)	Rate	Level (000s)	
Oct-Dec 2013	41.3	242	79.1	2,223	37.8
Oct-Dec 2014	40.8	236	81.2	2,287	40.3
Oct-Dec 2015	44.7	264	81.3	2,282	36.6
Oct-Dec 2016	41.9	279	81.7	2,250	39.8
Oct-Dec 2017	46.5	299	81.1	2,253	34.6
Oct-Dec 2018	46.1	287	82.1	2,293	36.0
Oct-Dec 2019	50.0	358	81.5	2,207	31.5
<i>Change on year</i>	<i>3.9</i>	<i>70</i>	<i>-0.6</i>	<i>-86</i>	<i>-4.5</i>

Source: Labour Force Survey, ONS

Questions used to derive current disability status of a person were changed in the April-June 2013 dataset. Subsequent datasets are therefore not directly comparable to equivalent periods in earlier years. See Notes (p36) for further information.

**Note on data sources:** Labour market estimates for employment, unemployment or inactivity by age from the LFS are classified as expert error for some estimates included in the series (such as estimates for those aged 16/17). However, the LFS data are more timely and up to date estimates are classified as National Statistics as they are based on a larger sample size, but are not as current as LFS estimates.

**Table 3.2: Employment rates and levels of the population aged 16-64 by ethnicity and gender, Scotland 2013-2019**  
*Not seasonally adjusted*

**All**

	White Employment		Minority Ethnic Employment		Ethnicity Employment Rate Gap (%pt)
	Rate	Level (000s)	Rate	Level (000s)	
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	71.1	2,337	55.7	72	15.5
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	72.7	2,383	62.4	83	10.3
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	73.7	2,407	57.1	82	16.6
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	73.7	2,385	57.5	103	16.2
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	74.7	2,432	58.7	104	15.9
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	75.1	2,461	58.0	96	17.2
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	75.6	2,455	60.6	118	15
<i>Change on year</i>	<i>0.5</i>	<i>-5</i>	<i>2.6</i>	<i>22</i>	<i>-2.1</i>

**Male**

	White Employment		Minority Ethnic Employment		Ethnicity Employment Rate Gap (%pt)
	Rate	Level (000s)	Rate	Level (000s)	
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	74.5	1,196	66.7	42	7.8
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	76.3	1,220	72.8	48	3.5
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	76.6	1,220	69.6	50	7.0
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	77.0	1,219	70.5	60	6.5
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	77.5	1,234	71.8	62	5.8
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	78.7	1,260	69.7	55	9.0
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	78.6	1,249	69.7	64	8.9
<i>Change on year</i>	<i>-0.1</i>	<i>-11</i>	<i>0.1</i>	<i>9</i>	<i>-0.1</i>

**Female**

	White Employment		Minority Ethnic Employment		Ethnicity Employment Rate Gap (%pt)
	Rate	Level (000s)	Rate	Level (000s)	
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	67.9	1,141	44.9	30	22.9
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	69.2	1,162	52.0	34	17.2
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	71.0	1,187	44.7	32	26.3
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	70.5	1,166	45.5	42	25.0
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	71.9	1,198	46.4	42	25.5
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	71.8	1,200	47.4	41	24.3
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	72.8	1,206	52.5	54	20.2
<i>Change on year</i>	<i>1.0</i>	<i>6</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>-4.1</i>

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

**Table 3.3: Employment patterns, Scotland, Oct-Dec 2019, (Thousands)**  
*Not seasonally adjusted*

	Oct-Dec 2019	Change on 2008 (000s)			Change on year (000s)	
Total‡	2,671	134	↑	-6	↓	
Employees‡	2,322	75	↑	-40	↓	
Self employed‡	325	47	↑	29	↑	
Unpaid family workers	17	11	↑	7	↑	
Government-supported training and employment programmes	8	1	↑	-1	↓	
Full-time workers	1,959	42	↑	-4	↓	
Part-time workers	708	90	↑	8	↑	
Workers with second jobs	100	2	↑	13	↑	
Temporary workers	130	9	↑	7	↑	
<b>All males in employment</b>						
Total‡	1,371	36	↑	-8	↓	
Employees‡	1,151	19	↑	-15	↓	
Self employed‡	204	10	↑	-2	↓	
Unpaid family workers	10	*	■	*	■	
Government-supported training and employment programmes	6	1	↑	*	■	
Full-time workers	1,187	-6	↓	-17	↓	
Part-time workers	181	40	↑	15	↑	
Workers with second jobs	43	0	↔	7	↑	
Temporary workers	60	4	↑	1	↑	
<b>All females in employment</b>						
Total‡	1,301	98	↑	2	↑	
Employees‡	1,170	56	↑	-25	↓	
Self employed‡	121	37	↑	31	↑	
Unpaid family workers	7	*	■	-1	↓	
Government-supported training and employment programmes	*	*	■	*	■	
Full-time workers	772	48	↑	13	↑	
Part-time workers	527	49	↑	-7	↓	
Workers with second jobs	56	2	↑	6	↑	
Temporary workers	70	5	↑	7	↑	

Source: Labour Force Survey, Oct-Dec 2019, ONS

‡ Includes people who did not state whether they worked part-time or full-time.

\* Estimate suppressed as below reliability threshold.

**Table 3.4: Underemployment, Scotland and UK, 2008-2019**

*Not seasonally adjusted*

	UK		Scotland	
	Rate	Level (000s)	Rate	Level (000s)
Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	7.9	2,256	7.5	185
Oct 2009 - Sep 2010	8.6	2,471	8.8	214
Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	9.0	2,573	9.2	225
Oct 2011 - Sep 2012	10.0	2,889	10.1	247
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	10.0	2,927	9.4	229
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	9.4	2,805	9.1	229
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	8.7	2,663	8.8	225
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	8.4	2,594	8.9	227
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	7.8	2,462	8.0	209
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	7.2	2,272	7.7	202
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	7.0	2,235	7.1	187
<i>Change on year (%pt for rate)</i>	-0.2	-37	-0.6	-15
<i>Change on October 2008 - September 2009 (%pt for rate)</i>	-0.9	-22	-0.4	2

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

Notes:

1 - Levels and rates based on working population aged 16 and over

2 - Underemployment rate based on those in employment (excludes those who did not respond to underemployment questions)

3 - Underemployment includes:

- those looking for more hours in their current role at same rate of pay
- those looking for an additional job
- those looking for a replacement job with more hours than their current job.



**Table 3.5: Employment rates by highest qualification held and gender, Scotland and UK, Oct 2018 - Sep 2019**  
*Not seasonally adjusted*

	Scotland			UK		
	Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	Change on year (%pt)		Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	Change on year (%pt)	
<b>All</b>						
Degree level and above	84.4	0.5	↑	86.6	0.6	↑
SVQ 4	79.8	0.3	↑	81.2	0.4	↑
SVQ 3	75.0	1.1	↑	76.1	0.7	↑
SVQ 2	67.5	-1.4	↓	69.2	-0.5	↓
SVQ 1	56.7	-5.5	↓	64.4	1.6	↑
Other qualification	74.9	2.7	↑	74.9	1.4	↑
No qualifications	51.1	1.2	↑	46.2	-0.1	↓
<b>Males</b>						
Degree level and above	86.3	-1.2	↓	89.4	0.2	↑
SVQ 4	82.8	-1.2	↓	85.4	-0.3	↓
SVQ 3	79.7	1.7	↑	79.6	0.2	↑
SVQ 2	71.6	-2.0	↓	74.3	-0.6	↓
SVQ 1	60.9	-7.7	↓	72.0	2.6	↑
Other qualification	82.9	5.2	↑	84.5	1.5	↑
No qualifications	54.6	-0.3	↓	54.4	-0.2	↓
<b>Females</b>						
Degree level and above	82.8	1.8	↑	84.1	1.1	↑
SVQ 4	77.4	1.6	↑	77.7	0.9	↑
SVQ 3	68.9	0.2	↑	71.9	1.3	↑
SVQ 2	64.0	-0.9	↓	64.6	-0.4	↓
SVQ 1	52.6	-0.2	↓	55.9	0.4	↑
Other qualification	65.4	-0.2	↓	62.7	1.6	↑
No qualifications	47.6	2.6	↑	36.9	-0.5	↓

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

**Table 3.6: Levels of unemployment, employment and economic inactivity (All and excluding full-time education), Scotland 2008-2019**  
*Not seasonally adjusted*

	Totals		Unemployment		Employment		Inactivity	
	All (16-64)	(excl. FT Ed.)	All	(excl. FT Ed.)	All	(excl. FT Ed.)	All	(excl. FT Ed.)
Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	3,390	3,096	175	156	2,453	2,335	762	604
Oct 2009 - Sep 2010	3,407	3,094	200	178	2,420	2,296	787	620
Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	3,428	3,108	215	185	2,418	2,295	796	628
Oct 2011 - Sep 2012	3,424	3,091	214	187	2,418	2,298	792	606
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	3,417	3,092	209	178	2,410	2,300	799	615
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	3,415	3,081	176	150	2,468	2,348	771	582
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	3,422	3,079	163	140	2,500	2,372	759	566
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	3,432	3,126	132	112	2,500	2,391	801	623
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	3,439	3,128	117	104	2,540	2,429	783	595
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	3,442	3,128	114	98	2,558	2,450	770	579
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	3,442	3,135	106	94	2,574	2,454	763	587
<i>Change on year</i>	0	8	-8	-4	16	4	-7	7
<i>Change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009</i>	52	40	-69	-62	121	119	0	-17

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

Notes:

1. Levels rounded to nearest thousand
2. Estimates exclude those whose current educational status was unknown
3. Total for All 16-64 year olds includes those whose current educational status was unknown
4. Levels of employment and unemployment are for all aged 16+. Levels of inactivity are for all aged 16-64.

**Caution: A correction has been made to inactivity levels (all and excluding full-time education) (September 2020)**

**Table 3.6b: Rates of unemployment, employment and economic inactivity (All and excluding full-time education), Scotland 2008-2019**  
*Not seasonally adjusted*

	Unemployment Rate		Employment Rate		Inactivity Rate	
	All	(excl. FT Ed.)	All	(excl. FT Ed.)	All	(excl. FT Ed.)
Oct 2008 - Sep 2009	6.7	6.3	72.3	75.4	22.5	19.5
Oct 2009 - Sep 2010	7.6	7.2	71.0	74.2	23.1	20.0
Oct 2010 - Sep 2011	8.2	7.5	70.5	73.8	23.2	20.2
Oct 2011 - Sep 2012	8.1	7.5	70.6	74.3	23.1	19.6
Oct 2012 - Sep 2013	8.0	7.2	70.5	74.4	23.4	19.9
Oct 2013 - Sep 2014	6.7	6.0	72.3	76.2	22.6	18.9
Oct 2014 - Sep 2015	6.1	5.6	73.1	77.1	22.2	18.4
Oct 2015 - Sep 2016	5.0	4.5	72.8	76.5	23.3	19.9
Oct 2016 - Sep 2017	4.4	4.1	73.8	77.7	22.8	19.0
Oct 2017 - Sep 2018	4.3	3.9	74.3	78.3	22.4	18.5
Oct 2018 - Sep 2019	4.0	3.7	74.8	78.3	22.2	18.7
<i>%pt change on year</i>	-0.3	-0.1	0.5	-0.1	-0.2	0.2
<i>%pt change on Oct 2008 - Sep 2009</i>	-2.7	-2.6	2.4	2.8	-0.3	-0.8

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

Notes:

1. The unemployment rate is calculated for those aged 16+. Employment and inactivity rates are for ages 16-64.

**Table 4.1: Unemployment by duration, Annual Population Survey, Oct 2018 - Sep 2019**

*Not seasonally adjusted*

	Scotland					UK				
	Level (000s)	Change on year	% Change on year	Change on 2008	% Change on 2008	Level (000s)	Change on year	% Change on year	Change on 2008	% Change on 2008
Up to 6 months	63	-2 ↓	-3.5 ↓	-41 ↓	-39.2 ↓	823	-1 ↓	-0.2 ↓	-526 ↓	-39.0 ↓
Over 6 and up to 12 months	14	-3 ↓	-18.4 ↓	-16 ↓	-53.6 ↓	181	-23 ↓	-11.3 ↓	-226 ↓	-55.5 ↓
Over 1 year up to 2 years	12	-1 ↓	-6.5 ↓	-10 ↓	-44.8 ↓	162	2 ↑	1.4 ↑	-147 ↓	-47.5 ↓
2 years or more	18	-1 ↓	-3.2 ↓	-2 ↓	-8.9 ↓	151	-47 ↓	-23.7 ↓	-71 ↓	-32.1 ↓

Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

Note: Levels based on persons aged 16 and over

**Table 4.2: Model-based unemployment levels and rates by local authority**  
*Not seasonally adjusted*

	Oct 2018-Sep 2019		Change on year				Change on Oct 2008-Sep 2009			
	Rate	Level	Rate (%pt)		Level Change	Rate (%pt)		Level Change		
Aberdeen City	3.6	4,900	-1.0	↓	-1,000	↓	-0.4	↓	-100	↓
Aberdeenshire	2.6	3,600	-0.3	↓	-400	↓	-0.1	↓	-100	↓
Angus	3.5	2,000	-0.1	↓	-100	↓	-1.9	↓	-1,100	↓
Argyll and Bute	3.3	1,300	0.4	↑	100	↑	-2.6	↓	-1,200	↓
City of Edinburgh	2.9	8,300	-1.0	↓	-2,900	↓	-3.0	↓	-6,700	↓
Clackmannanshire	4.0	1,000	-0.9	↓	-200	↓	-3.9	↓	-1,000	↓
Dumfries and Galloway	3.2	2,300	-0.1	↓	0	↔	-2.5	↓	-1,900	↓
Dundee City	6.1	4,300	-0.1	↓	-100	↓	-2.4	↓	-1,800	↓
East Ayrshire	5.1	3,000	-0.9	↓	-400	↓	-3.8	↓	-2,400	↓
East Dunbartonshire	2.9	1,500	-0.5	↓	-300	↓	-2.7	↓	-1,400	↓
East Lothian	3.0	1,600	-1.1	↓	-700	↓	-1.8	↓	-800	↓
East Renfrewshire	3.1	1,400	-0.3	↓	-100	↓	-1.9	↓	-800	↓
Falkirk	4.2	3,300	0.3	↑	100	↑	-2.5	↓	-2,000	↓
Fife	4.6	8,200	0.3	↑	300	↑	-3.1	↓	-5,900	↓
Glasgow City	5.2	16,400	-0.3	↓	-500	↓	-4.6	↓	-11,400	↓
Highland	2.8	3,500	-0.5	↓	-700	↓	-1.4	↓	-1,700	↓
Inverclyde	5.2	1,900	0.0	↔	-100	↓	-3.7	↓	-1,500	↓
Midlothian	3.2	1,500	-0.4	↓	-200	↓	-2.9	↓	-1,100	↓
Moray	3.7	1,800	0.0	↔	100	↑	-0.8	↓	-400	↓
Na h-Eileanan Siar	2.6	400	0.0	↔	100	↑	-3.1	↓	-400	↓
North Ayrshire	6.0	3,800	0.2	↑	200	↑	-4.2	↓	-2,800	↓
North Lanarkshire	4.6	8,000	0.3	↑	300	↑	-3.4	↓	-5,800	↓
Orkney Islands	2.0	200	0.2	↑	0	↔	-0.5	↓	-100	↓
Perth and Kinross	2.7	2,200	-0.3	↓	-100	↓	-1.3	↓	-700	↓
Renfrewshire	4.1	3,800	-0.5	↓	-400	↓	-3.1	↓	-2,600	↓
Scottish Borders	3.5	2,000	0.4	↑	300	↑	-1.7	↓	-1,000	↓
Shetland Islands	1.9	300	-0.3	↓	0	↔	-0.7	↓	0	↔
South Ayrshire	4.2	2,200	-0.5	↓	-100	↓	-2.7	↓	-1,600	↓
South Lanarkshire	3.7	5,900	-0.4	↓	-900	↓	-2.8	↓	-4,500	↓
Stirling	3.8	1,800	-0.4	↓	-100	↓	-2.7	↓	-1,100	↓
West Dunbartonshire	4.7	2,100	-0.1	↓	0	↔	-4.4	↓	-2,000	↓
West Lothian	3.2	3,000	-0.7	↓	-600	↓	-3.4	↓	-3,000	↓
<b>Scotland</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>107,500</b>	<b>-0.3</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>-8,400</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>-2.7</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>-69,000</b>	<b>↓</b>

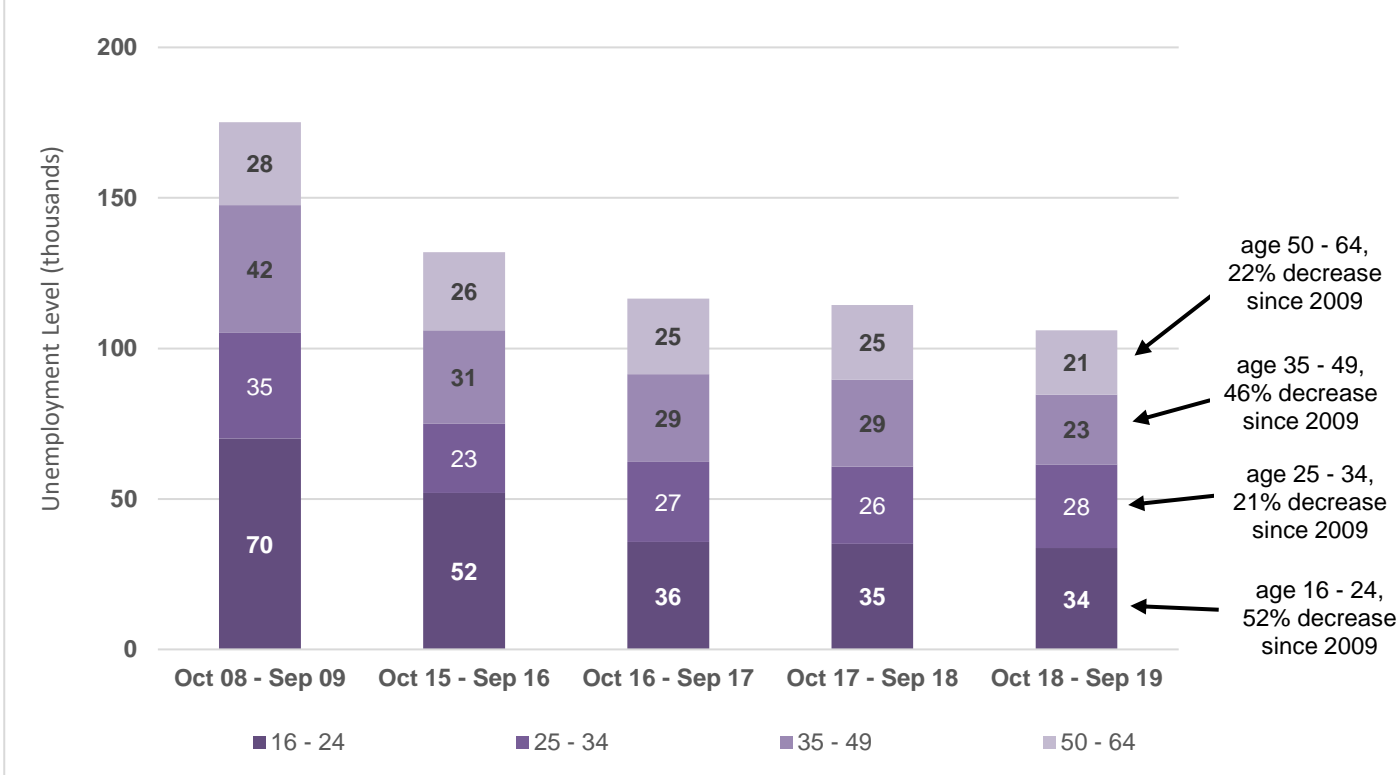
Sources: Annual Population Survey (ONS), Claimant Count (ONS)

Notes:

\* Estimate and confidence interval unreliable since the group sample size is small (3-9).

1. Levels rounded to the nearest hundred.
2. Proportions are calculated on unrounded figures.
3. Totals may not equal the sum of individual parts due to rounding.

**Chart 4.3: ILO unemployment levels by age-group (16-64), Scotland**  
*Not seasonally adjusted*



Source: Annual Population Survey, ONS

**Table 5.1: Alternative Claimant Count data for November 2019 (Experimental data)**

	Level	Change on previous month	Change on previous year	Change on November 2013
	(000s)	(000s)	(000s)	(000s)
Scotland	112	1	-1	-57
UK	1,311	12	52	-679

Source: *Alternative Claimant Count, DWP, seasonally adjusted*

Notes:

1. Data rounded to nearest 1000.
2. The Alternative Claimant Count is the total number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits. This comprises those claiming either Jobseeker's Allowance or Universal Credit (under the Searching for Work conditionality) along with estimates of additional claimants who would have been searching for work under Universal Credit had it existed over the entire period since 2013.
3. The Alternative Claimant Count publication is available online at, based on 'Table 2\_region' <https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/alternative-claimant-count-statistics-january-2013-to-november-2019>

**Table 5.2: Alternative Claimant Count by local authority (Experimental data)**

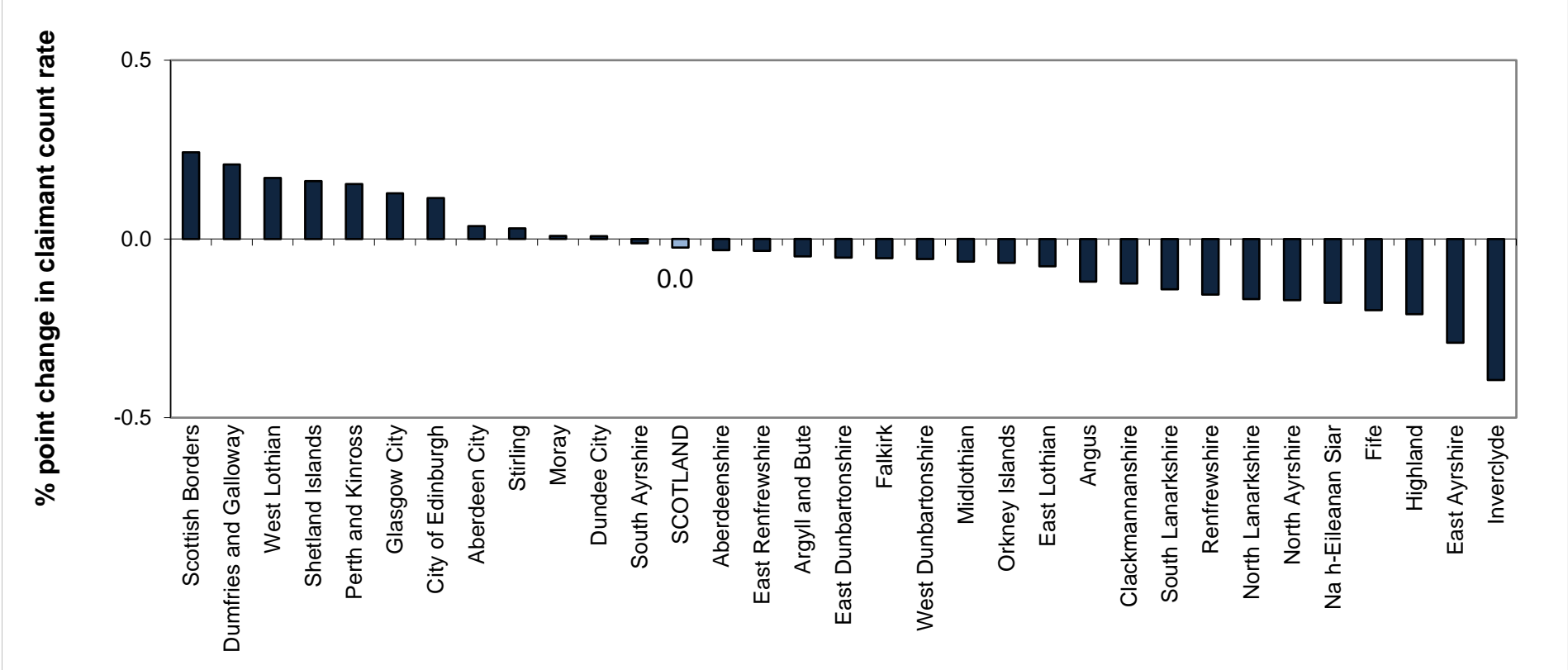
	November 2019 Total Claimants	% Change on year		Alternative Claimant Count rate (%)	Change on year (%pts)	
Aberdeen City	4,158	1.4	↑	2.6	0.0	↔
Aberdeenshire	2,895	-1.7	↓	1.8	0.0	↔
Angus	2,010	-4.0	↓	2.9	-0.1	↓
Argyll and Bute	1,342	-1.8	↓	2.6	0.0	↔
City of Edinburgh	7,366	6.0	↑	2.0	0.1	↑
Clackmannanshire	1,277	-3.0	↓	4.0	-0.1	↓
Dumfries and Galloway	2,675	7.3	↑	3.1	0.2	↑
Dundee City	4,255	0.2	↑	4.3	0.0	↔
East Ayrshire	3,451	-6.0	↓	4.5	-0.3	↓
East Dunbartonshire	1,150	-2.9	↓	1.8	-0.1	↓
East Lothian	1,617	-3.0	↓	2.5	-0.1	↓
East Renfrewshire	981	-1.9	↓	1.7	0.0	↔
Falkirk	3,095	-1.7	↓	3.0	-0.1	↓
Fife	8,331	-5.3	↓	3.6	-0.2	↓
Glasgow City	19,412	3.0	↑	4.4	0.1	↑
Highland	3,016	-9.1	↓	2.1	-0.2	↓
Inverclyde	1,944	-9.1	↓	4.0	-0.4	↓
Midlothian	1,345	-2.6	↓	2.4	-0.1	↓
Moray	1,467	0.3	↑	2.5	0.0	↔
Na h-Eileanan Siar	345	-7.5	↓	2.2	-0.2	↓
North Ayrshire	4,289	-3.2	↓	5.2	-0.2	↓
North Lanarkshire	7,604	-4.6	↓	3.5	-0.2	↓
Orkney Islands	163	-5.2	↓	1.2	-0.1	↓
Perth and Kinross	1,765	8.7	↑	1.9	0.2	↑
Renfrewshire	3,711	-4.6	↓	3.2	-0.2	↓
Scottish Borders	1,839	9.9	↑	2.7	0.2	↑
Shetland Islands	219	11.7	↑	1.5	0.2	↑
South Ayrshire	2,593	-0.3	↓	3.9	0.0	↔
South Lanarkshire	6,144	-4.4	↓	3.0	-0.1	↓
Stirling	1,442	1.3	↑	2.4	0.0	↔
West Dunbartonshire	2,663	-1.2	↓	4.7	-0.1	↓
West Lothian	3,244	6.5	↑	2.8	0.2	↑
<b>Scotland</b>	<b>107,811</b>	<b>-0.8</b>	<b>↓</b>	<b>3.1</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>↔</b>

Source: *Alternative Claimant Count, DWP*

Notes:

1. The Alternative Claimant Count is the total number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits. This comprises those claiming either Jobseeker's Allowance or Universal Credit (under the Searching for Work conditionality) along with estimates of additional claimants who would have been searching for work under Universal Credit had it existed over the entire period since 2013.

**Chart 5.1: Change in Alternative Claimant Count rate by local authority (November 2018 to November 2019)**



Source: *Alternative Claimant Count, DWP*

Note: Alternative claimant count rates are based on unrounded data. Chart labels are rounded to one decimal place.



**Table 5.3: 16-24 Alternative Claimant Count levels and rates, Scotland and UK (Experimental data)**

	Scotland		UK	
	Level	Rate (%)	Level	Rate (%)
<b>November 2018</b>	18,137	3.1	187,749	2.6
<b>November 2019</b>	19,116	3.3	211,808	3.0
<b>Change on year (rate as %pt)</b>	979	0.2	24,059	0.3

Source: Alternative Claimant Count, DWP

**Table 5.4: 16-24 Alternative Claimant Count levels and rates by gender, Scotland (Experimental data)**

	Male		Female	
	Level	Rate (%)	Level	Rate (%)
<b>November 2018</b>	11,021	3.7	7,108	2.5
<b>November 2019</b>	11,938	4.0	7,175	2.5
<b>Change on year (rate as %pt)</b>	917	0.3	67	0.0

Source: Alternative Claimant Count, DWP

Notes:

1. The Alternative Claimant Count is the total number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits. This comprises those claiming either Jobseeker's Allowance or Universal Credit (under the Searching for Work conditionality) along with estimates of additional claimants who would have been searching for work under Universal Credit had it existed over the entire period since 2013.
2. Claimant count rates are residency-based and are expressed as a proportion of the population aged 16-24. The rates for November 2018 and November 2019 are calculated

**Table 5.5: 16-24 Alternative Claimant Count levels and rates by Local Authority (Experimental data)**

	Level		Rate	
	November 2019	Change on year	November 2019	Change on year (%pts)
<b>Scotland</b>	<b>19,116</b>	<b>979</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>0.2</b>
<i>Local Authority Area</i>				
Aberdeen City	745	130	2.7	0.5
Aberdeenshire	579	101	2.5	0.4
Angus	405	-30	3.7	-0.3
Argyll and Bute	190	19	2.3	0.2
City of Edinburgh	997	202	1.5	0.3
Clackmannanshire	294	11	5.7	0.2
Dumfries and Galloway	478	80	3.6	0.6
Dundee City	838	63	4.1	0.3
East Ayrshire	663	-29	5.5	-0.2
East Dunbartonshire	231	29	2.2	0.3
East Lothian	288	-4	2.9	0.0
East Renfrewshire	163	-4	1.7	0.0
Falkirk	612	12	3.9	0.1
Fife	1,562	-126	3.9	-0.3
Glasgow City	3,001	432	3.8	0.5
Highland	500	-77	2.3	-0.4
Inverclyde	404	2	5.2	0.0
Midlothian	267	-19	3.1	-0.2
Moray	277	-9	3.0	-0.1
Na h-Eileanan Siar	33	-15	1.5	-0.7
North Ayrshire	807	-44	5.8	-0.3
North Lanarkshire	1,375	-39	3.8	-0.1
Orkney Islands	29	4	1.5	0.2
Perth and Kinross	314	12	2.2	0.1
Renfrewshire	655	111	3.6	0.6
Scottish Borders	348	34	3.4	0.3
Shetland Islands	48	18	2.2	0.8
South Ayrshire	475	-10	4.5	-0.1
South Lanarkshire	1,137	-57	3.6	-0.2
Stirling	296	18	2.3	0.1
West Dunbartonshire	485	74	5.4	0.8
West Lothian	621	98	3.3	0.5

Source: *Alternative Claimant Count, DWP*

Notes:

1. The Alternative Claimant Count is the total number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits. This comprises those claiming either Jobseeker's Allowance or Universal Credit (under the Searching for Work conditionality) along with estimates of additional claimants who would have been searching for work under Universal Credit had it existed over the entire period since 2013.
2. Claimant count rates are residency-based and are expressed as a proportion of the population aged 16-24. The rates for

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## Alternative Claimant Count

The Alternative Claimant Count measures the number of people claiming unemployment-related benefits. Previously, the Claimant Count was simply the number of people claiming Jobseeker's Allowance.

- Since the introduction of Universal Credit in April 2013, Universal Credit claimants who meet the 'Searching for Work' conditionality were added to the overall Claimant Count. As more people are therefore brought within the coverage of the Claimant Count, total numbers are set to rise, irrespective of economic performance.
- As a result, ONS withdrew the Claimant Count from Labour Market Statistics bulletins, stating that it was no longer a reliable economic indicator and could be a misleading representation of changes in the labour market. The Alternative Claimant Count is intended to provide a consistent claimant unemployment series and thus a better indicator of local labour market change over time.
- The new Alternative Claimant Count is not directly comparable to the Claimant Count figures previously published.

Statistics for this new measure are published quarterly by the Department for Work and Pensions (DWP). They are available by calendar month at national and local authority level and can be broken down by gender, age group and type of benefit claimed. Tables C1 to C5 show experimental alternative claimant count data published by DWP on the 21st January 2020. The information and further background to this measure can be found at the following link

<https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/alternative-claimant-count-statistics-january-2013-to-november-2019/alternative-claimant-count-statistics-january-2013-to-november-2019#regional-level>

This information will be updated quarterly.

## Measures of disability

In the April-June 2013 dataset, and subsequent datasets, questions used to derive current disability status of a person were changed. Estimates are now based on the core definition of disability under the Equality Act 2010, as specified in the Government Statistical Service (GSS) Harmonised Standards for Questions on disability.

- The definition includes people with a health condition or illness lasting 12 months or more that reduces their ability to carry out day-to-day activities.
- The definition excludes certain non-core groups covered by the Equality Act, such as those with progressive or past conditions that do not currently limit their activities, and conditions that only limit their activities without medication or treatment.
- Respondents are now asked to take into account any medication that they are currently taking when previously they were asked to consider their day-to-day activities without the use of medication.

The introduction of this new definition has created a discontinuity in the series and estimates are not directly comparable with earlier periods

## Further information

Further Labour Market information can be obtained from the following sites/sources.

### Scottish Government Labour Market Statistics:

<https://www.gov.scot/collections/labour-market-statistics/>

### Scottish Government Open Data:

<https://statistics.gov.scot/home>

### ONS:

Labour Market Statistics Theme page

<http://www.ons.gov.uk/ons/taxonomy/index.html?nscl=Labour+Market>

Regional Labour Market Statistics

<https://www.ons.gov.uk/employmentandlabourmarket/peopleinwork/employmentandemployeetypes/bulletins/regionalabourmarket/previousReleases>

### NOMIS:

Online database for official labour market statistics

<https://www.nomisweb.co.uk/default.asp>

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