

## Core Group Report – April 2021

Date: 07 May 2021.

This report was produced using OIE data.

Deteriorating	No Change	Improving	Undetermined
Situation is deteriorating and / or there is an increased risk to the UK	Update does not change the disease risk for animal health	Situation is improving or seasonal risk is decreasing	New incident or emerging disease / threat with unknown risk to UK

### Foot and Mouth Disease

#### *Low risk – no change*

In April, FMD outbreaks were reported: serotype Pending in Malawi (2), and serotype SAT 1 in South Africa (2).

### Highly Pathogenic Avian Influenza

#### *Low risk for wild bird incursion – no change.*

In April, in **EUROPE** outbreaks of **HPAI H5N8** were reported in domestic poultry in Czech Republic (26), Germany (147), Poland (32), Russia (1) and Sweden (1). **HPAI H5N8** was reported in wild (or captive) birds in Austria (1), Czech Republic (2), Estonia (4), Finland (2), France (1), Germany (69), Greece (4), Italy (1), Norway (5), Poland (35) and Sweden (10). **HPAI H5Nx** was reported in domestic poultry in Bulgaria (1). **HPAI H5Nx** was reported in wild birds in Belgium (2), Russia (1), Sweden (3) and Ukraine (1). **HPAI H5N1** was reported in domestic poultry in Hungary (1) and Slovakia (1). **HPAI H5N1** was reported in wild birds in Germany (11). **HPAI H5N3** was reported in wild birds in Germany (1). **HPAI H5N4** was reported in wild birds in Germany (7). **HPAI H5N5** was reported in domestic poultry in Romania (1). **HPAI H5N5** in wild birds was reported in Germany (3), Romania (1), Russia (3) and Sweden (4). **HPAI H7N7** was reported in wild birds in Lithuania (1). In **ASIA**, outbreaks of **HPAI H5N8** in domestic poultry were reported in Iran (1), Iraq (1), Japan (3), Nepal (4) and South Korea (12). **HPAI H5N8** in wild birds was reported in Israel (1) and Japan (1). **HPAI H5N5** was reported in domestic poultry in Taiwan (5). **HPAI H5N6** was reported in domestic poultry in Vietnam (41), and in wild birds in China (1). In **AFRICA**, **HPAI H5N1** was reported in domestic poultry in Mali (4) and **HPAI H5Nx** was reported in domestic poultry in South Africa (3).

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## African Swine Fever

### *Medium risk – no change*

In **Europe**, reported outbreaks of ASF in domestic pigs have continued in Romania (117), Russia (3) and Ukraine (2). Reports of ASF in wild boar continue in Germany (28), Hungary (453), Latvia (16), Poland (141), Romania (165) Russia (5) and Ukraine (1). **Elsewhere**, outbreaks of ASF in domestic pigs were reported in China (1), Malaysia (1), South Africa (26) and Vietnam (1072).

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## Classical Swine Fever

### *Very low risk – no change*

In April, Japan reported outbreaks in domestic pigs (5) and in wild boar (20). Elsewhere, outbreaks in domestic pigs were reported in Brazil (4).

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## Bluetongue

### *Low risk – no change*

Nothing to report in April.

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## Newcastle disease

### *Low risk – no change*

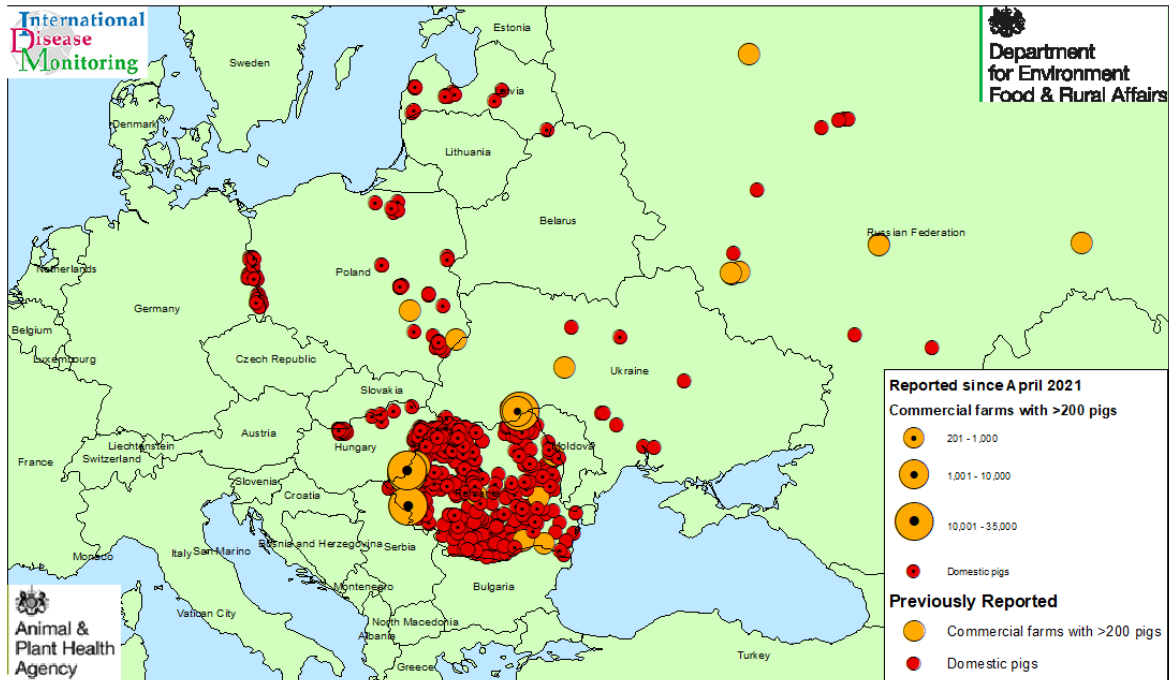
In April, one outbreak of Newcastle Disease was reported in Bolivia.

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## African Horse Sickness

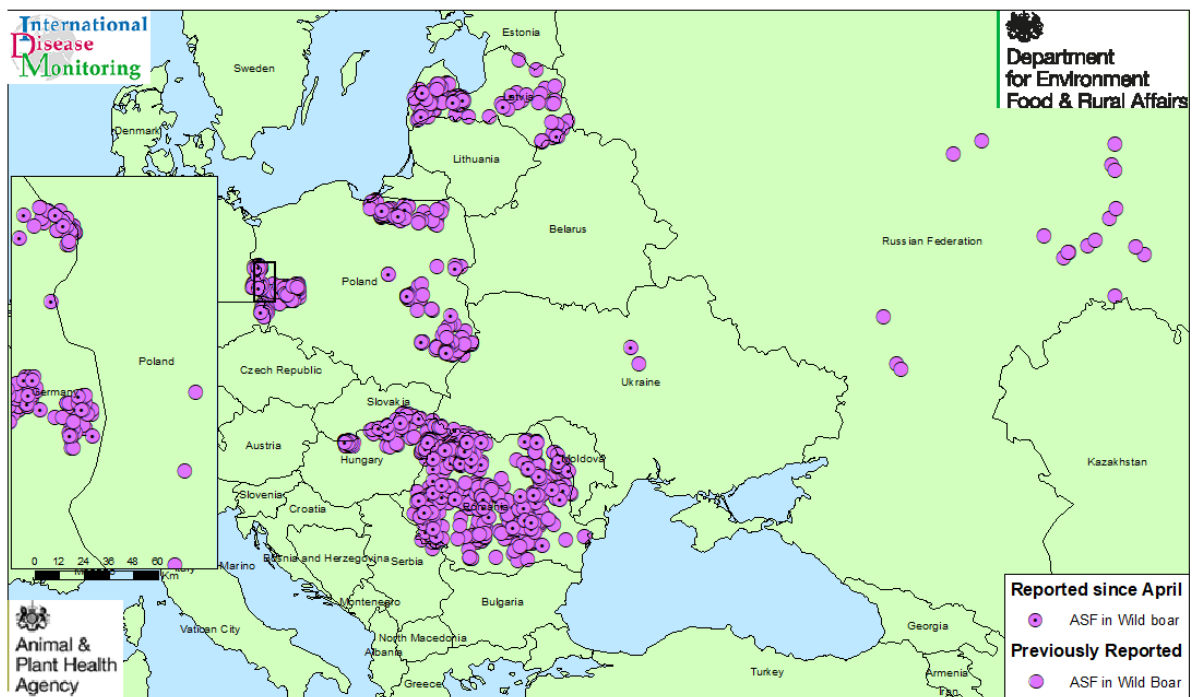
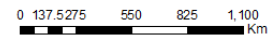
### *Very low risk – no change*

In April, one outbreak of Africa Horse Sickness was reported in South Africa.



Map prepared by IDM  
 Date: 04/05/2021  
 Absolute scale: 1:20,000,000

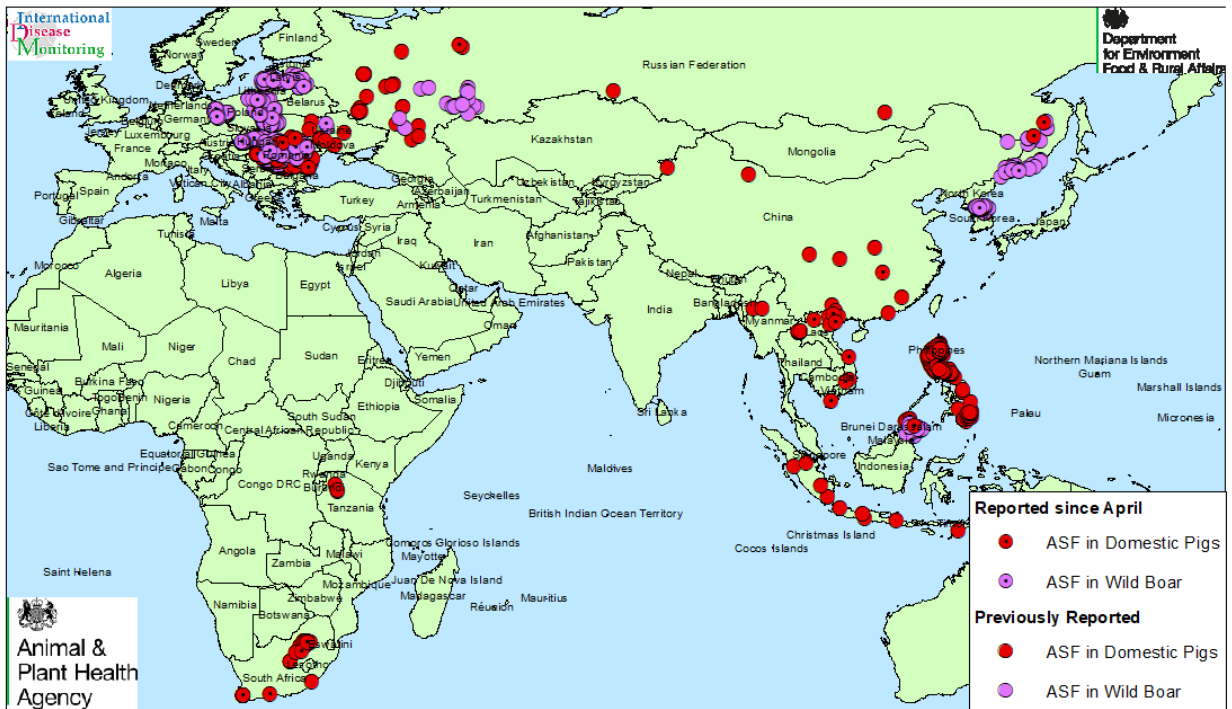
### African swine fever in Europe (Domestic Pigs) November 2020 - April 2021



Map prepared by IDM  
 Date: 04/05/2021  
 Absolute scale: 1:20,000,000

### African swine fever in Europe November 2020 - April 2021

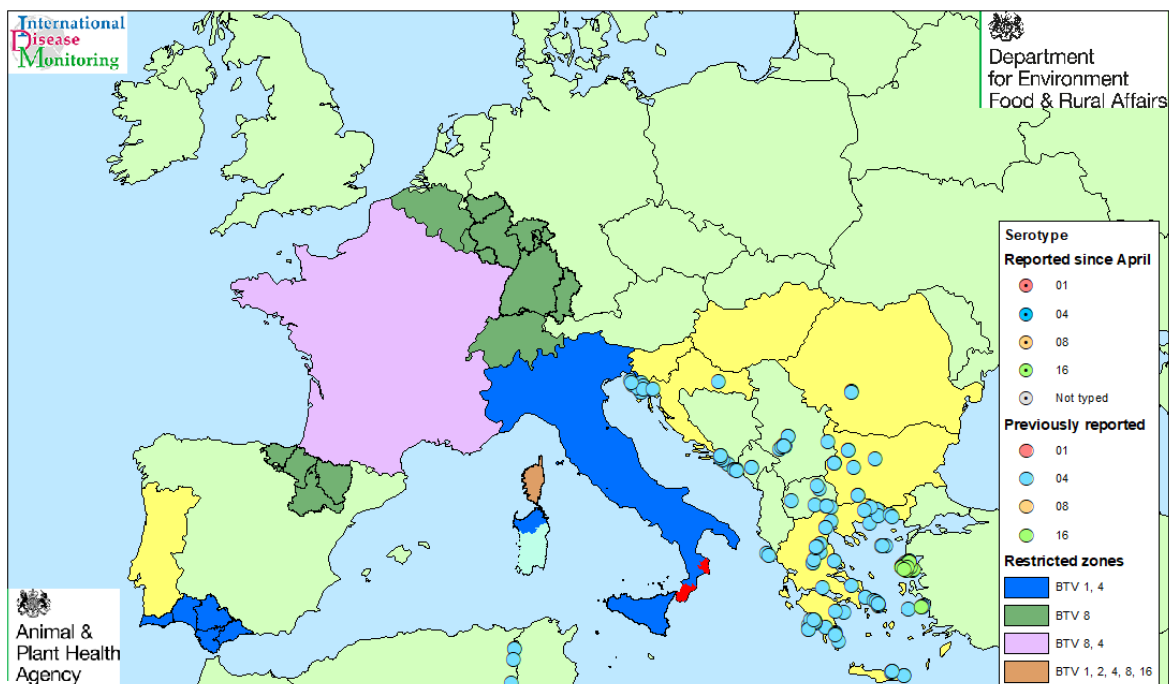




Map prepared by IDM  
 Date: 04/05/2021  
 Absolute scale: 1:70,000,000

### African swine fever November 2020 - April 2021

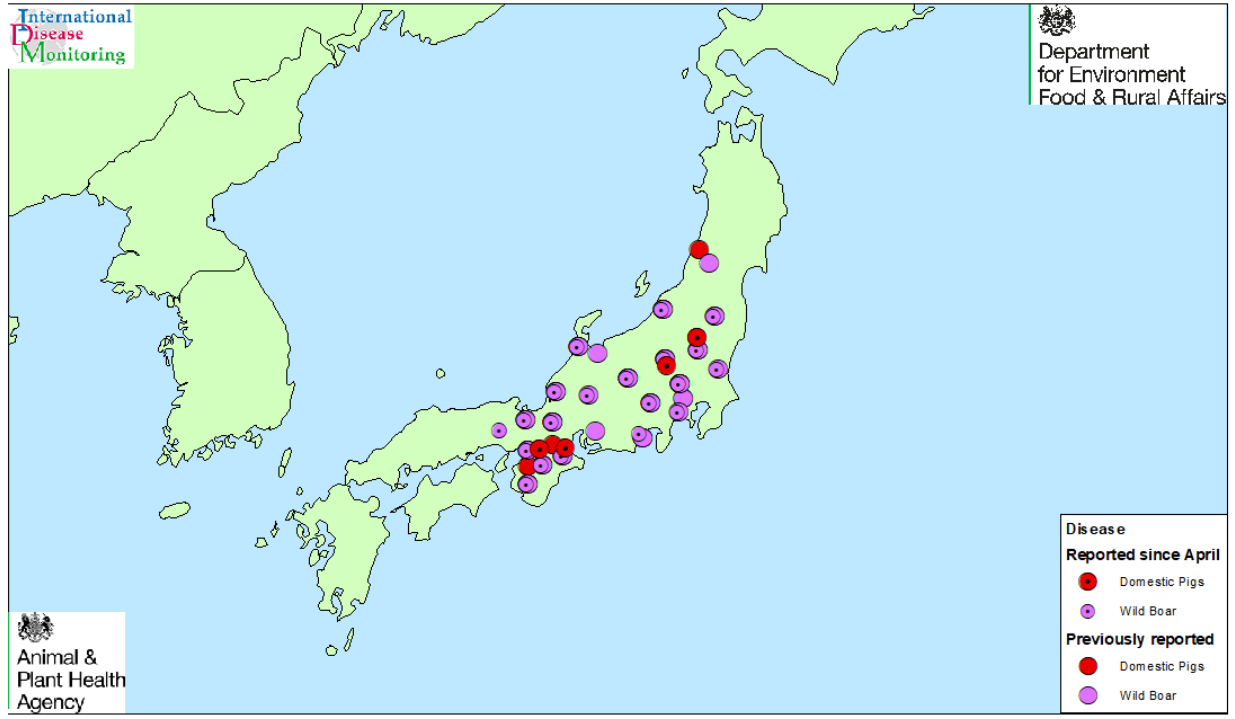
0 485 970 1,940 2,910 3,880 Km



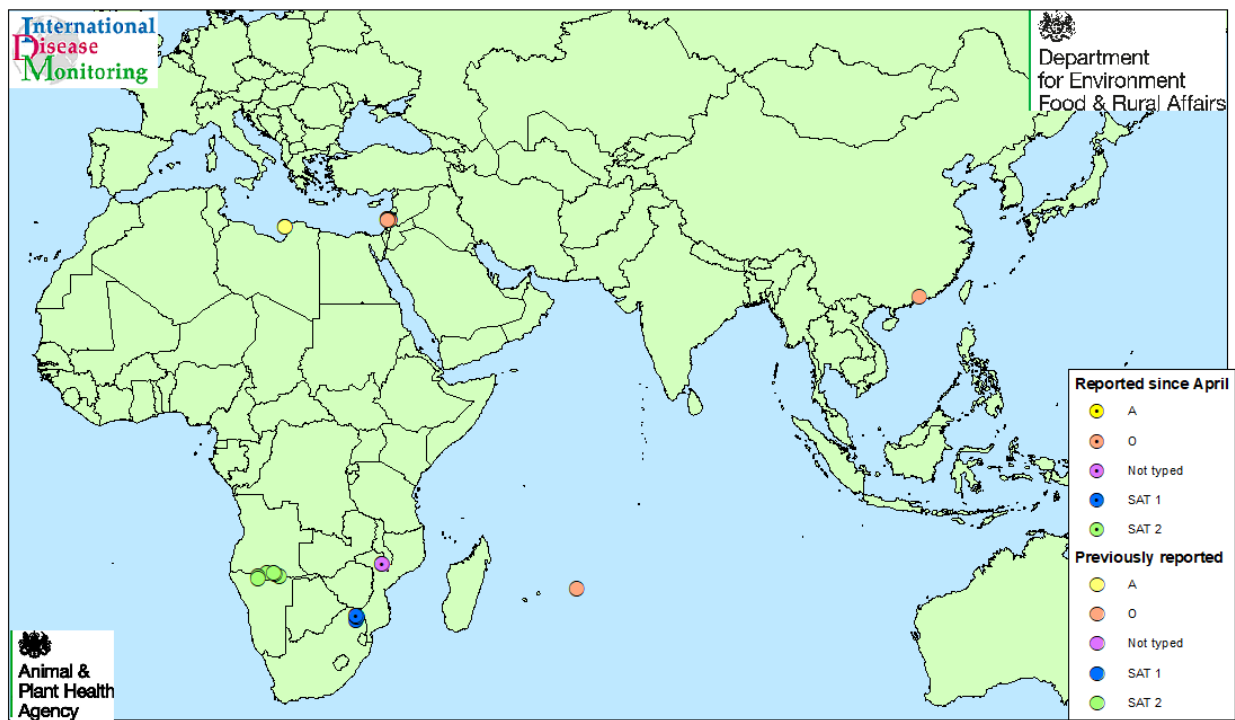
Date: 04/05/2021  
 Map prepared by IDM

### Bluetongue disease in Europe November 2020 - April 2021

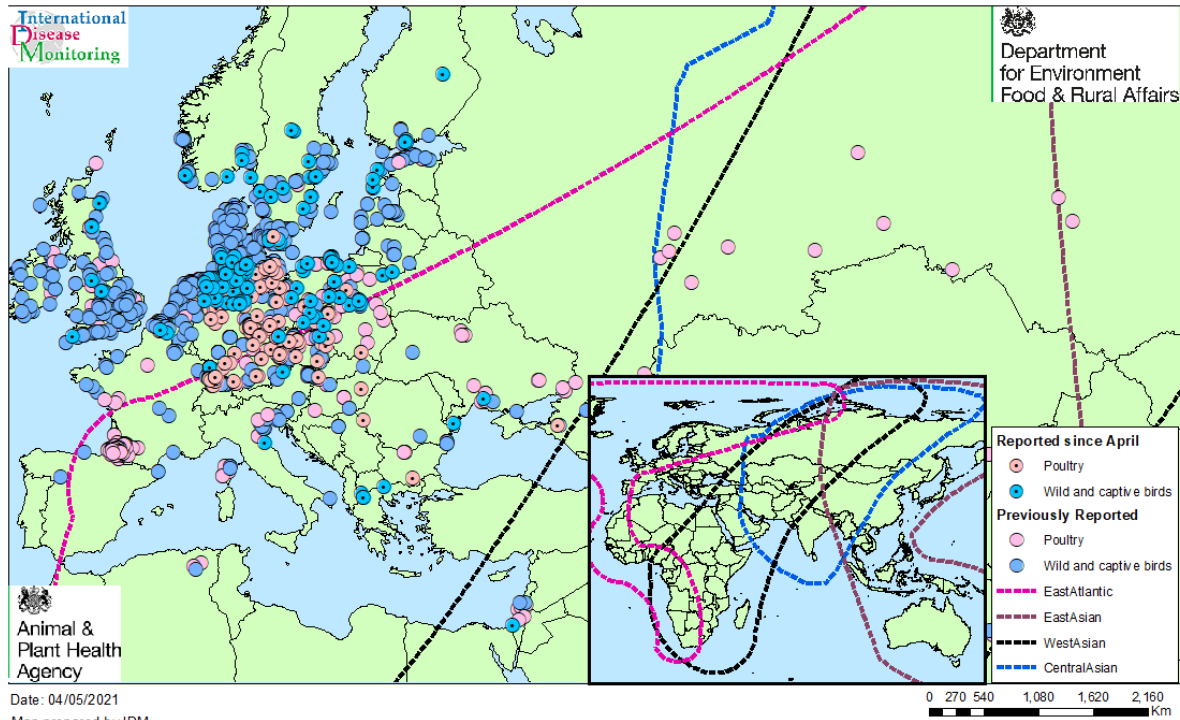
0 137.5275 550 825 1,100 Km



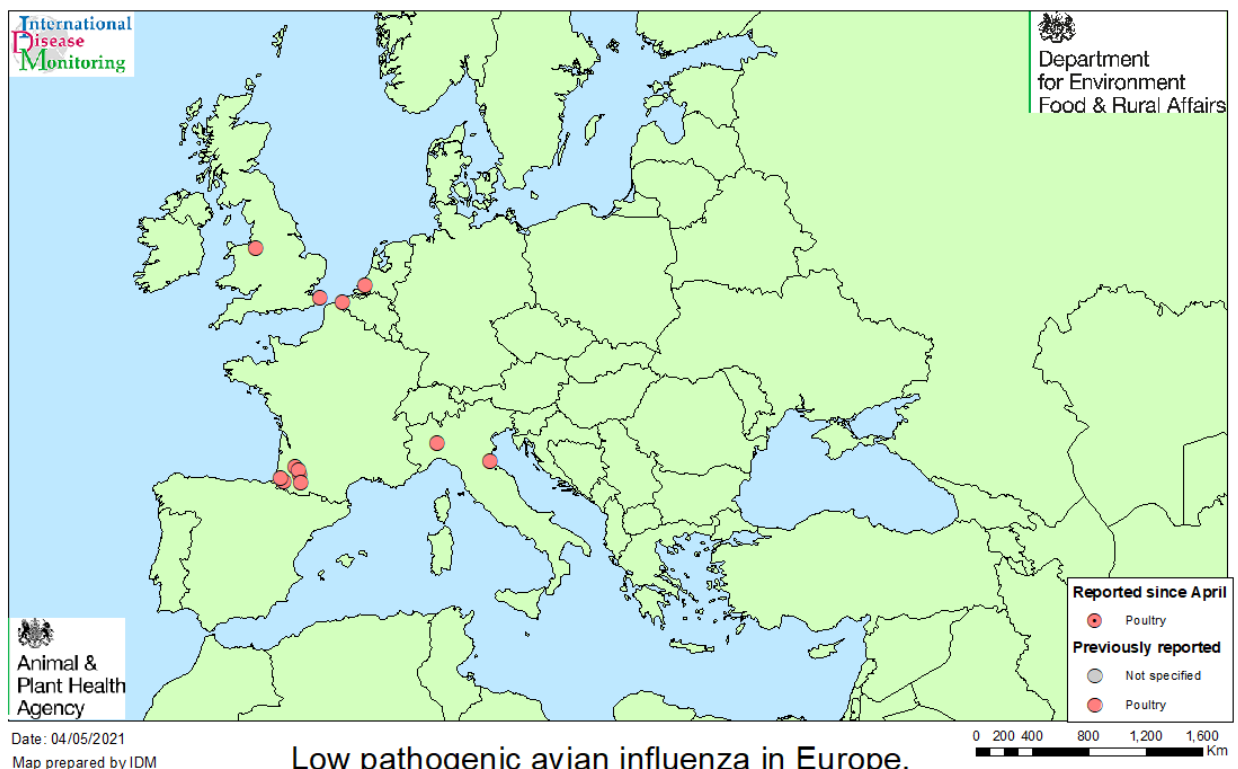
Classical swine fever disease in Japan, November 2020 - April 2021



Foot and Mouth Disease, November 2020 - April 2021



Highly pathogenic avian influenza in Poultry, Captive and Wild birds  
 November 2020 - April 2021  
 Overlay: migratory bird flyways



Low pathogenic avian influenza in Europe,  
 November 2020 - April 2021