



Statistical Bulletin

Criminal Justice Series

CrJ/2006/01

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CRIMINAL JUSTICE SOCIAL WORK STATISTICS, 2004-05

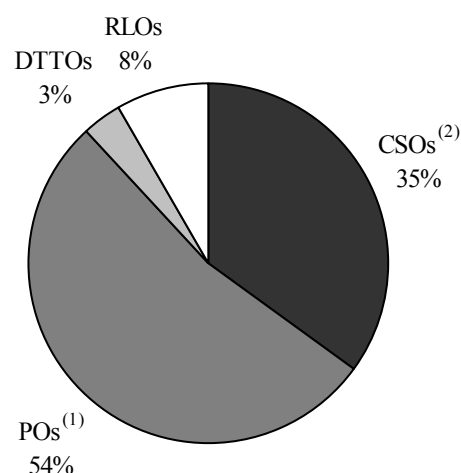
1. Introduction

1.1 This is the sixth in an annual series of statistical bulletins, presenting information on Social Enquiry Reports (SERs), Community Service Orders (CSOs), Probation Orders (POs) and Supervised Attendance Orders (SAOs) in Scotland. In addition, information on Throughcare (TC), Diversion from Prosecution (DP), Restriction of Liberty Orders (RLOs), Drug Treatment and Testing Orders (DTTOs) and Bail Information are provided. Data on Voluntary Assistance (VA), breaches of RLOs, Court Services and the characteristics of offenders who receive community sentences (age, sex, previous convictions and reconviction rates) are included for the first time.

1.2 The results shown incorporate information from the aggregate statistical returns for 2004-05, provided to the Scottish Executive by local authorities and covering the period 1 April 2004 to 31 March 2005. Data on Restriction of Liberty Orders are provided by Reliance Monitoring Services Limited: contracted by the Scottish Executive to monitor compliance with restriction of liberty orders. Information on the profile of offenders receiving a community sentence is derived from the Scottish Executive Court Proceedings Database. Detailed notes on the statistics used in the bulletin and on the different types of Orders and Reports are given in the Annex.

Community Orders (excluding SAOs), percentage by type, 2004-05

Chart 1



1. Including Probation Orders with a requirement of unpaid work.

2. Excluding Probation Orders with a requirement of unpaid work.

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2. Key Points

Social Enquiry Reports

- A total of 40,265 Social Enquiry Reports (including supplementary reports) were submitted by Local Authorities to the Courts in 2004-05, up 2 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 39,492. The total of 40,265 corresponds to 111.7 reports per 10,000 population.
- A total of 34,301 Social Enquiry Reports (excluding supplementary reports) were submitted to the Courts in 2004-05, a decrease of 4 per cent from 35,624 in 2003-04.

Community Service Orders

- A total of 8,330 Community Service Orders (including 2,757 Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) were made in 2004-05, a 12 per cent increase over the previous year's total of 7,428. The total of 8,330 equates to 23.1 Orders per 10,000 population.
- 1,667 breach applications were made to the Courts in respect of Community Service Orders (excluding Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) in 2004-05, an increase of 25 per cent from the previous year's total of 1,329.
- 4,813 Community Service Orders (excluding Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) were terminated (including orders which were successfully completed) in 2004-05, an increase of 13 per cent from the previous year's total of 4,261.

Probation Orders

- A total of 8,465 Probation Orders were made in 2004-05, representing a 9 per cent increase from 7,742 in 2003-04. The total of 8,465 corresponds to 23.5 Orders per 10,000 population.
- 2,769 breach applications were made to the Courts in respect of Probation Orders in 2004-05, a 4 per cent increase compared to the total of 2,665 in 2003-04.
- 4,973 Probation Orders were terminated in 2004-05, representing an increase of 2 per cent over the previous year's total of 4,889.

Supervised Attendance Orders

- A total of 3,360 Supervised Attendance Orders were made in 2004-05, up 11 per cent from the total of 3,021 in 2003-04. The total of 3,360 corresponds to 9.3 Orders per 10,000 population.
- 1,203 breach applications were made to the Courts in respect of Supervised Attendance Orders in 2004-05, an increase of 19 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 1,012.
- 2,385 Supervised Attendance Orders were terminated in 2004-05, an increase of 6 per cent from the previous year's total of 2,259.

Drug Treatment and Testing Orders

- A total of 549 Drug Treatment and Testing Orders were made in 2004-05 up 33 per cent from 412 in 2003-04. The total of 549 in 2004-05 corresponds to 1.5 Orders per 10,000 population.
- In 2004-05 there were 203 breach application and 315 terminations of DTTOs, increases of 52 per cent and 54 per cent respectively on the 2003-04 figures.

Restriction of Liberty Orders

- A total of 1,335 Restriction of Liberty Orders were made in 2004-05, an increase of 65 per cent from 807 in 2003-04. The total of 1,335 corresponds to 3.7 Orders per 10,000 population.
- In 2004-05, 770 reports on RLO breaches were made, an increase of 19 per cent from the total of 648 in 2003-04.

Throughcare

- In 2004-05, a total of 1,373 Throughcare (in the community) cases commenced and there were 1,158 offenders in custody receiving Throughcare.

Voluntary Assistance

- There were 796 individuals receiving voluntary assistance in 2004-05. This corresponds to 2.2 individuals per 10,000 population.

Home Circumstances Reports

- A total of 1,339 HCRs excluding home leave reports were reported in 2004-05, an increase of 8 per cent on the 2003-04 figure of 1,235. Including home leave reports, 1,958 HCRs were reported in 2004-05.

Diversion from Prosecution

- A total of 1,064 Diversion from Prosecution cases commenced in 2004-05, a decrease of 21 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 1,340 cases.

Bail Information

- During 2004-05, 7,638 requests were made by Courts to local authorities for bail information, an increase of 45 per cent since 2003-04. A total of 798 bail supervision cases commenced in the year, relating to 718 individuals. This reflects decreases of 7 per cent for both cases and individuals on the corresponding figures for 2003-04.

Court Services

- A total of 1,283 stand down reports were provided to the Courts in 2004-05. In addition, 16,335 post sentence interviews were carried out and 51,414 Social Enquiry Reports were presented to the Courts.

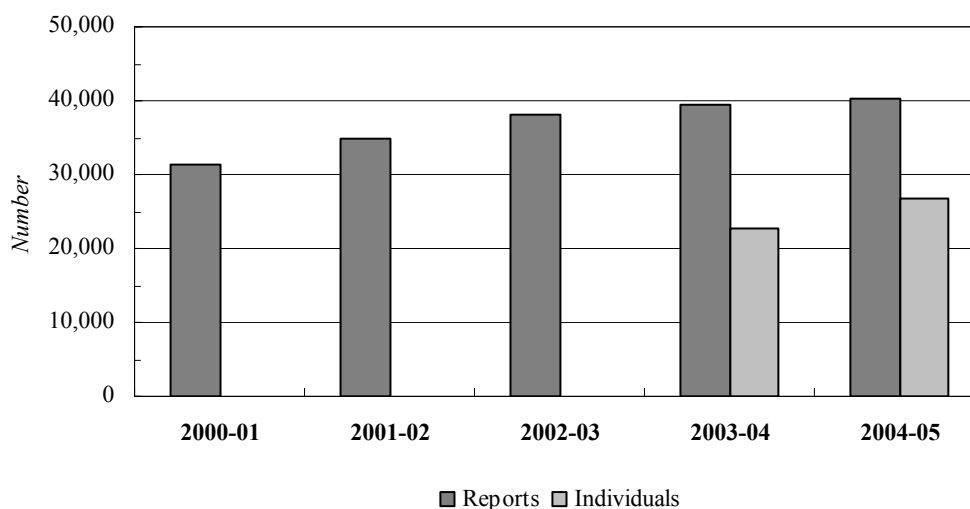
3. Social Enquiry Reports (Charts 2-6 and Tables 3-10, 56 and 57)

Social Enquiry Reports, including Supplementary Reports

3.1 A total of 40,265 SERs were submitted in 2004-05 by Local Authorities to the Courts (excluding letters sent in lieu of reports), an increase of 2 per cent from the 39,492 submitted in the previous year. During the same period, a total of 47,352 SERs were requested by the Courts, an increase of 5 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 45,274.

Number of Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ 2000-01 to 2004-05

Chart 2



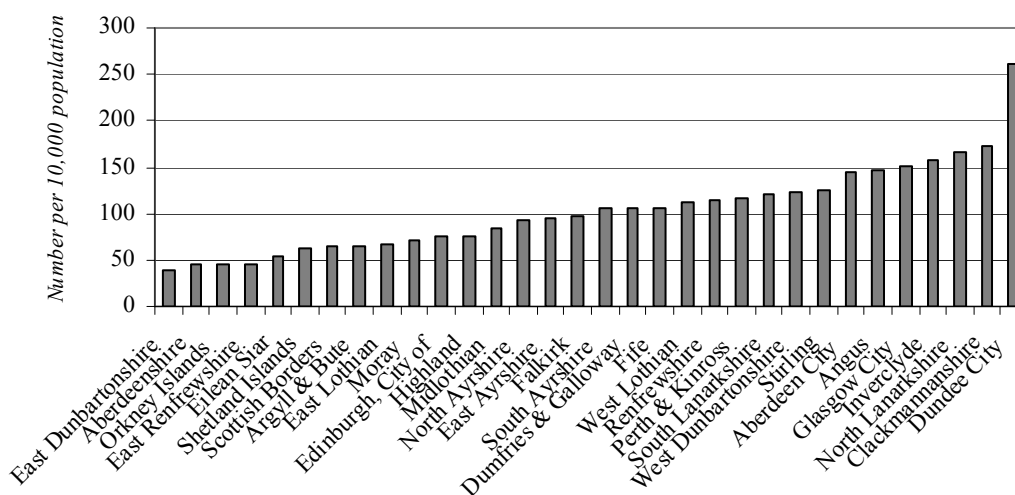
1. Includes Supplementary Reports.

3.2 The majority of SERs submitted to the Courts related to summary proceedings in Sheriff Courts (84 per cent).

3.3 The total of 40,265 SERs submitted was equivalent to 111.7 SERs per 10,000 population in 2004-05. Rates varied considerably between Local Authorities, with Dundee City (260.2), and Clackmannanshire (173.4) having the highest numbers of reports per 10,000 population. Rates were lowest in East Dunbartonshire (39.0) and Aberdeenshire (45.2).

Number of SERs⁽¹⁾ per 10,000 population by Local Authority 2004-05

Chart 3



1. Includes Supplementary Reports.

Social Enquiry Reports, excluding Supplementary Reports

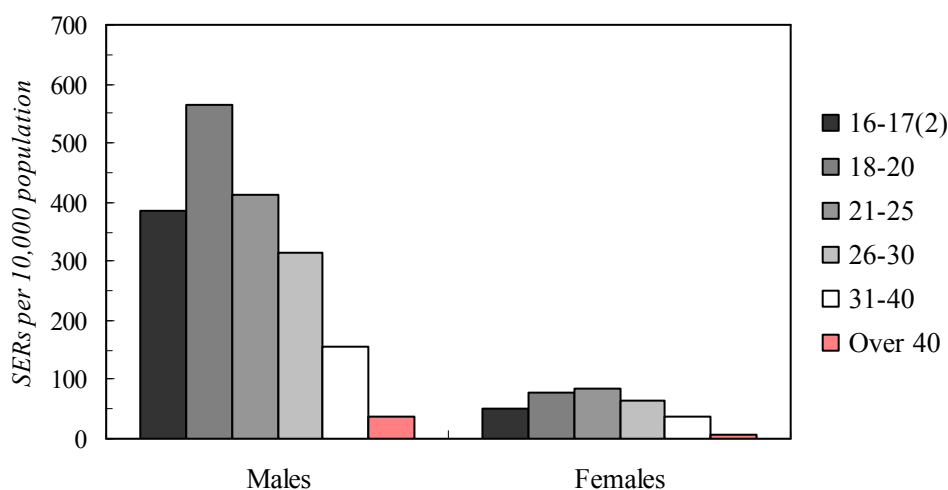
3.4 A total of 34,301 SERs (excluding Supplementary Reports) were submitted to the Courts in 2004-05, a decrease of 4 per cent on the 2003-04 total of 35,624. The majority (84 per cent) of these reports were made in respect of males.

3.5 Males who were the subject of SERs tended to be younger than females, with 29 per cent of reports for males and 19 per cent of those for females relating to under 21 year olds.

3.6 SERs were most common amongst young adults, accounting for 324.7 per 10,000 population of 18 to 20 year olds. The incidence of SERs was also relatively common amongst 21 to 25 year olds (251.0 per 10,000 population) and 16 to 17 year olds (223.0). It should be noted however, that one person can be the subject of several SERs within a year.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Age and Gender of Client, 2004-05 Reports per 10,000 population

Chart 4



1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. Includes a small number of Reports relating to clients aged under 16 years.

3.7 The majority of SERs related to the unemployed (58 per cent) with only 3 per cent of SERs being for people in full time education or on a government sponsored training scheme.

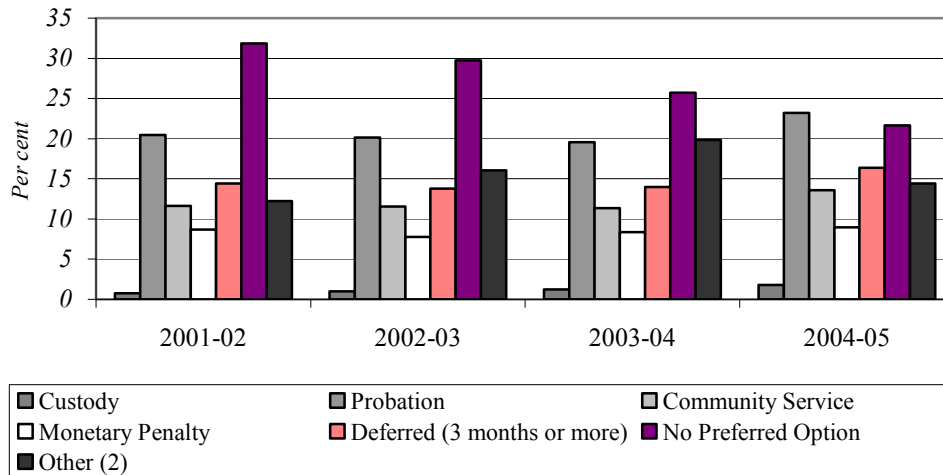
3.8 One of the main purposes of a SER is to offer information and advice which can help the court decide between the available sentencing options. The National Objectives and Standards for Social Work Services in the Criminal Justice System state that: *“Whilst reports must not include a recommendation as such, report writers may indicate, on the basis of their review and assessment, which non-custodial option is in their opinion most likely to prevent or reduce future offending in the event of the court deciding it not necessary to impose a custodial sentence. ... If the offender has been assessed as someone who could pose a risk of serious harm to others, the court will appreciate advice on the desirability of a Supervised Release Order or Extended Sentence in the event of custody.”*

3.9 Nearly 22 per cent of SERs in 2004-05 gave no preferred sentencing option. Probation was the preferred option in 23 per cent of SERs, just under half being with standard conditions. Probation with additional conditions was a more common preferred option for males (9 per cent) than females (7 per cent) whilst probation with standard conditions were more common for females (12 per cent) than males (11 per cent). A further 14 per cent of reports gave Community Service as the preferred option which tended to be more common for males (14 per cent) than for females (9 per cent). Sixteen per cent gave a deferred sentence of 3 months or more as the preferred option and 9 per cent of SERs

suggested a monetary penalty. Custody was rarely suggested, featuring as the preferred option in just under 2 per cent of reports. Around 14 per cent of reports suggested some other form of preferred option (including RLOs and DTTOs).

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Preferred Option 2001-02 to 2004-05

Chart 5



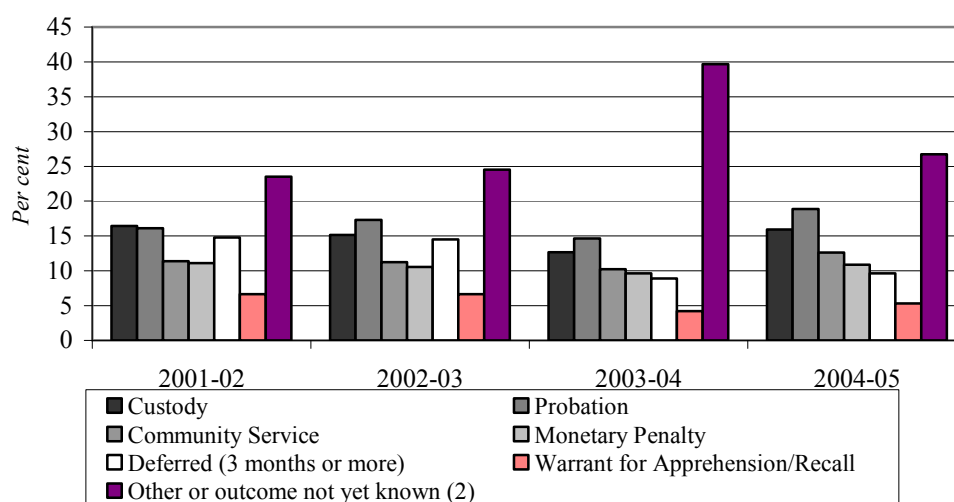
1. Excludes Supplementary Reports.
2. Other includes RLOs and DTTOs.

3.10 The main outcome in nearly 19 per cent of SERs was Probation. Other main outcomes were Custody (16 percent), Community Service (13 per cent), Monetary Penalty (11 per cent) and Deferred Sentence (10 per cent).

3.11 Males were more likely to receive Custody (17 per cent) or Community Service (13 per cent) than females (9 per cent and 10 per cent respectively). Correspondingly, Probation with Standard Conditions was relatively more common amongst female offenders, accounting for 11 per cent of SERs for females and 6 per cent of those for males.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Main Outcome, 2001-02 to 2004-05

Chart 6



1. Excludes Supplementary Reports.
2. Other includes RLOs and DTTOs.

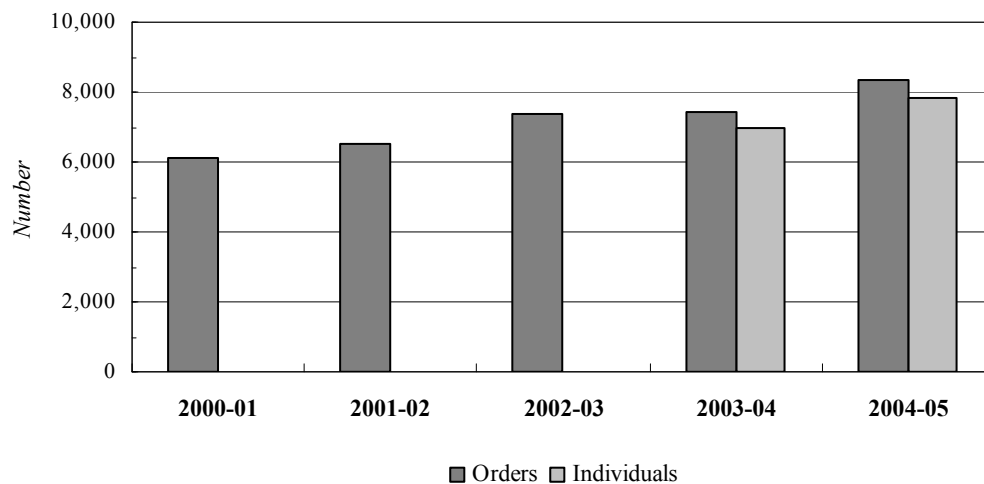
3.12 The outcomes and preferred options can be grouped into 4 broad categories: Custodial Sentence, Community Sentence (Probation and Community Service), Monetary Penalty and Other/not known (covering all other preferred options and outcomes). Using this grouping and excluding Glasgow City who could not provide this information, the main outcome corresponded to the preferred option in over one half (54 per cent) of all SERs. For SERs where the preferred option was a Custodial Sentence, the main outcome was a Custodial Sentence in 70 per cent of cases for males and 71 per cent for females. Community Sentences were the main outcome in 50 per cent of SERs for males and 57 per cent of reports for females where a Community Sentence was the preferred option.

4. Community Service Orders (Charts 7-11 and Tables 11-17 and 58)

4.1 A total of 8,330 CSOs (including 2,757 Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) were made in 2004-05. This represents an increase of 12 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 7,428.

Number of Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾ 2000-01 to 2004-05

Chart 7

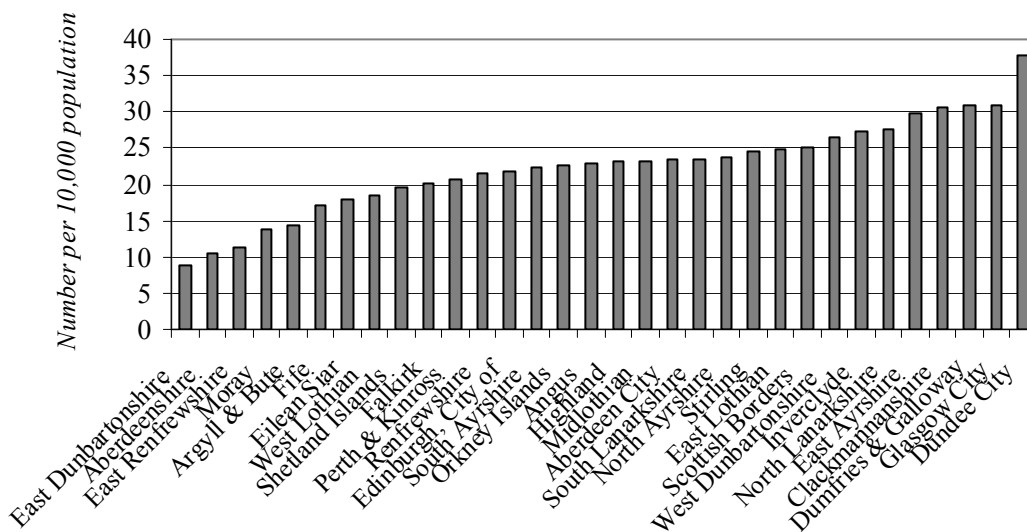


1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

4.2 The incidence of CSOs (including Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) was 23.1 per 10,000 population in 2004-05. This rate was highest in Dundee City (37.7), Glasgow City (30.9) and Dumfries & Galloway (30.8), and lowest in East Dunbartonshire (8.9), Aberdeenshire (10.5) and East Renfrewshire (11.4).

Number of CSOs⁽¹⁾ per 10,000 population by Local Authority 2004-05

Chart 8



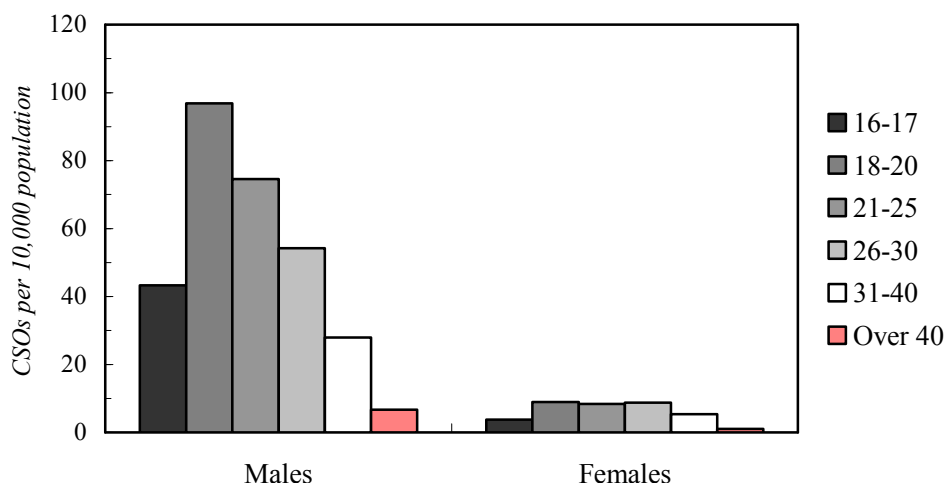
1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

4.3 Male offenders accounted for 88 per cent of CSOs and Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work. Females receiving CSOs (excluding Probation with Unpaid Work) tended to be older, with 64 per cent of such orders relating to over 25 year olds. The corresponding proportion for males was 49 per cent.

4.4 CSOs (including Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) were relatively more common amongst young offenders, with 84.2 orders per 10,000 population for 18-20 year olds and 60.3 orders per 10,000 population for 21-25 year olds.

**Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾ by Age and Gender of Offender, 2004-05
Orders per 10,000 population**

Chart 9



1. Excludes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

4.5 The average length of a CSO (including Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) in 2004-05 was 147 hours, the same as in 2003-04. On average, males (149 hours) received slightly longer orders than females (136 hours). The average length of a Requirement of Unpaid Work imposed as a condition of a Probation Order tended to be slightly shorter than for Community Service Orders (142 hours compared with 149 hours).

4.6 The employment status of offenders provides an indication of whether the offender is likely to be available for work during normal working hours (i.e. weekdays between 9 am and 5 pm). Over 60 per cent of CSOs were given to offenders who were either unemployed or not seeking employment. Just over 30 per cent were employed or self employed, in full time education or on a government sponsored training scheme.

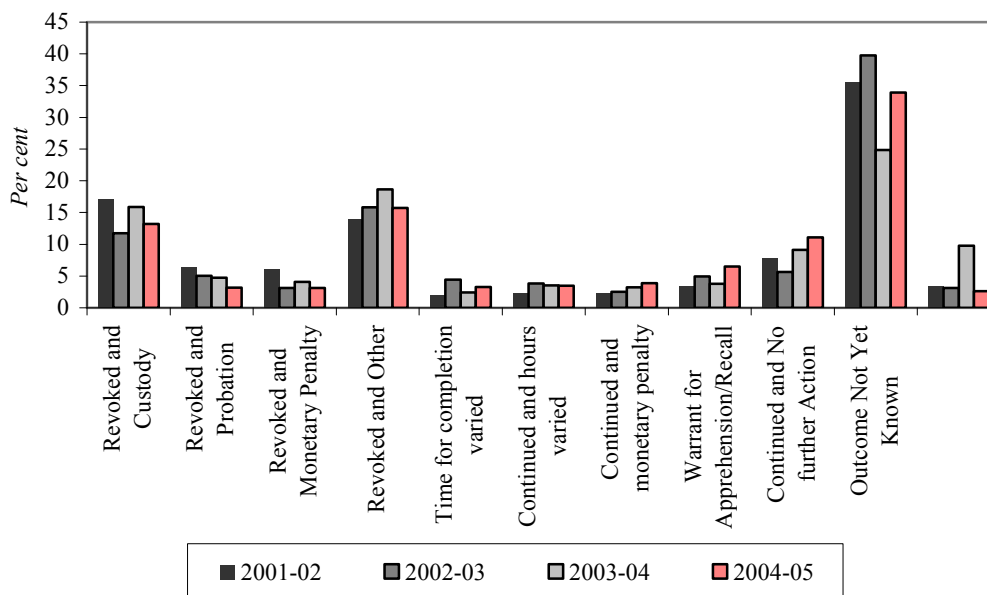
4.7 Males receiving CSOs were relatively more likely to be employed (29 per cent) than females (15 per cent), while females were more likely to be not seeking employment (17 per cent as opposed to 6 per cent of males).

Breach Applications of Community Service Orders

4.8 There were 1,667 breach applications made to the Courts in 2004-05 in respect of CSOs (excluding Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work). This represented an increase of just over a quarter compared with the 1,329 breach applications in 2003-04. Breach Applications of Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work are included in section 5.

Breach Applications of CSOs⁽¹⁾ by Main Outcome, 2001-02 to 2004-05

Chart 10



1. Excludes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

4.9 The number of breach applications is not directly comparable with the number of orders provided previously (which covers new orders only) as some of the breach applications may relate to orders started in the previous year. However, as CSOs must be completed within a 12 month period, the number of orders started in 2004-05 (5,573 excluding Probation with Unpaid Work) can be taken as a proxy measure for the number of orders active during the year. This suggests that around 30 per cent of orders resulted in a breach application.

4.10 Thirteen per cent of breach applications resulted in the original order being revoked and a custodial sentence imposed. A further 22 per cent of breaches resulted in the original order being revoked and some other action taken. In 11 per cent of applications, the original order was continued and no further action taken by the court and in 7 per cent of applications, a warrant for apprehension/recall was made. The outcome was not yet known for 34 per cent of breach applications made in 2004-05.

4.11 Males accounted for 89 per cent of breach applications. As males also accounted for a similar proportion of all new orders (see paragraph 4.3), this suggests that breach applications are as likely to occur for males as for females.

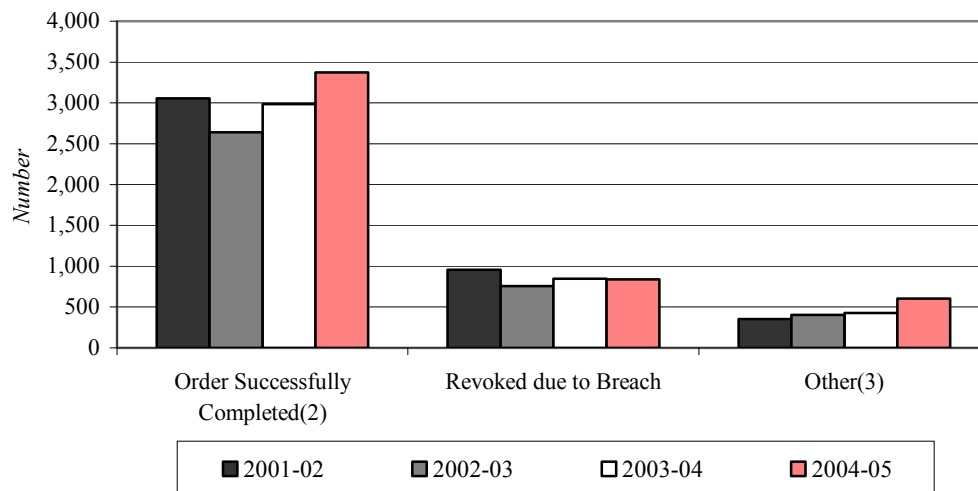
4.12 An outcome of revoked and custody was more common amongst males (14 per cent) than females (9 per cent). Order continued and no further action was a more likely outcome for females (13 per cent) than for males (11 per cent).

Terminations of Community Service Orders

4.13 A total of 4,813 CSOs (excluding Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) were terminated in 2004-05, an increase of 13 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 4,261. Seventy per cent of these orders were successfully completed including 6 per cent with an early discharge following a review. Seventeen per cent of orders were revoked following a breach application to the courts and the remaining 13 per cent were terminated for other reasons (including transfer to another area and death of the offender). Terminations of Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work are included in section 5.

Number of terminations of CSOs⁽¹⁾ by reason, 2001-02 to 2004-05

Chart 11



1. Excludes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.
2. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.
3. Includes transfers out of the area and death.

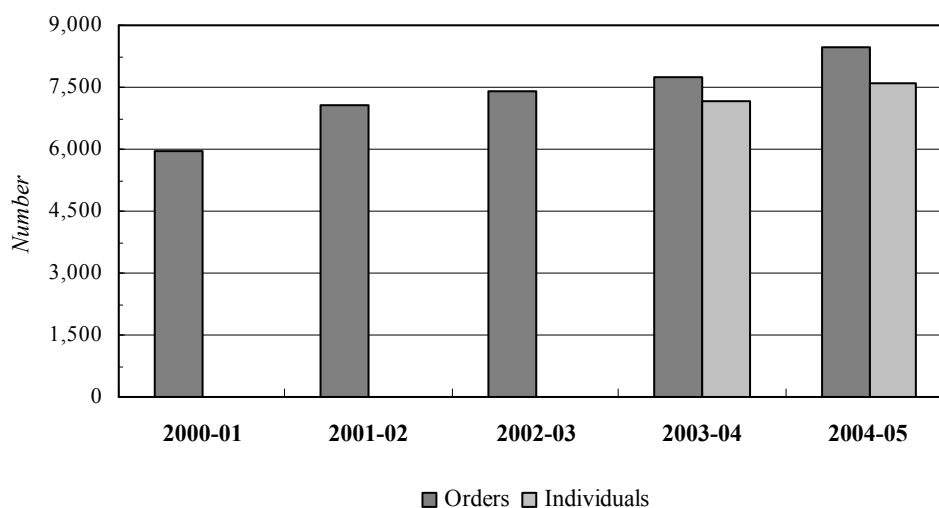
4.14 Females (74 per cent) were slightly more likely to complete their orders successfully (including early discharge following review) than males (70 per cent). Males were more likely to have their orders revoked following a breach (18 per cent) than females (13 per cent).

5. Probation Orders (Chart 12-18 and Tables 18-28 and 59)

5.1 A total of 8,465 POs (including POs with a Requirement of Unpaid Work) were made in 2004-05. This represents an increase of 9 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 7,742 Orders.

Number of Probation Orders⁽¹⁾, 2000-01 to 2004-05

Chart 12

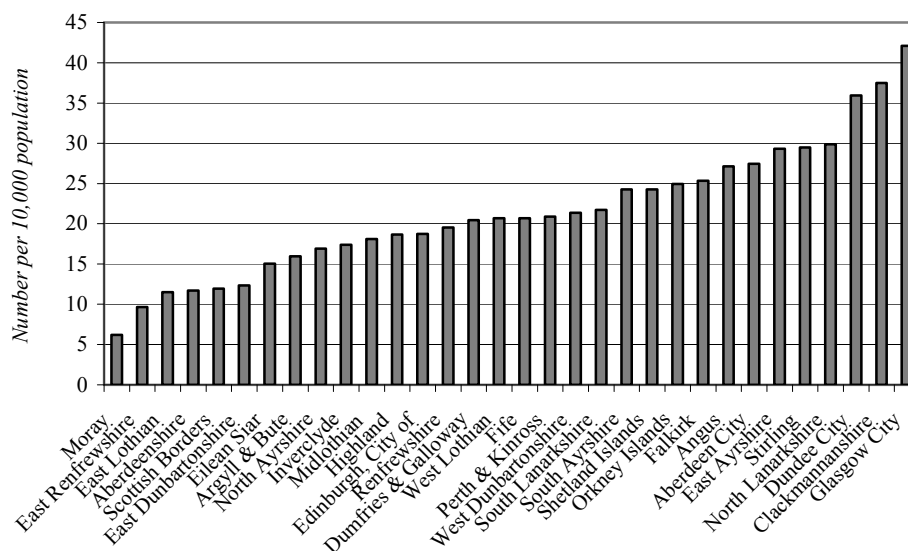


1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

5.2 The incidence of POs was 23.5 per 10,000 population in 2004-05. This rate was highest in Glasgow City (42.1), Clackmannanshire (37.5) and Dundee City (35.9), and lowest in Moray (6.2), East Renfrewshire (9.6) and East Lothian (11.5).

Number of POs⁽¹⁾ per 10,000 population by Local Authority, 2004-05

Chart 13



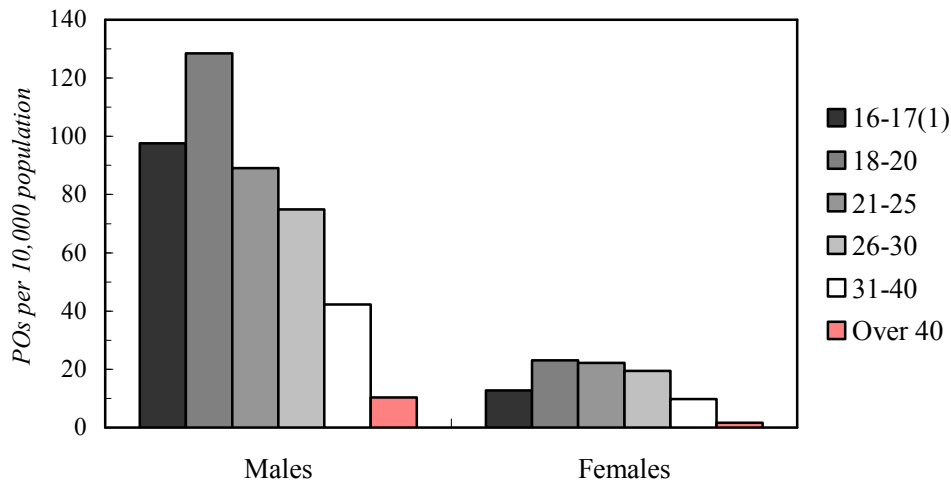
1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

5.3 Male offenders accounted for 82 per cent of POs. Males receiving Probation tended to be younger than females, with 28 per cent of POs for males and 20 per cent of those for females being given to offenders aged under 21 years.

5.4 The incidence of POs was highest amongst 18 to 20 year olds (76.6 per 10,000 population) and was also relatively common amongst 16 to 17 year olds (56.4) and 21 to 25 year olds (55.9).

Probation Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2004-05
Orders per 10,000 population

Chart 14

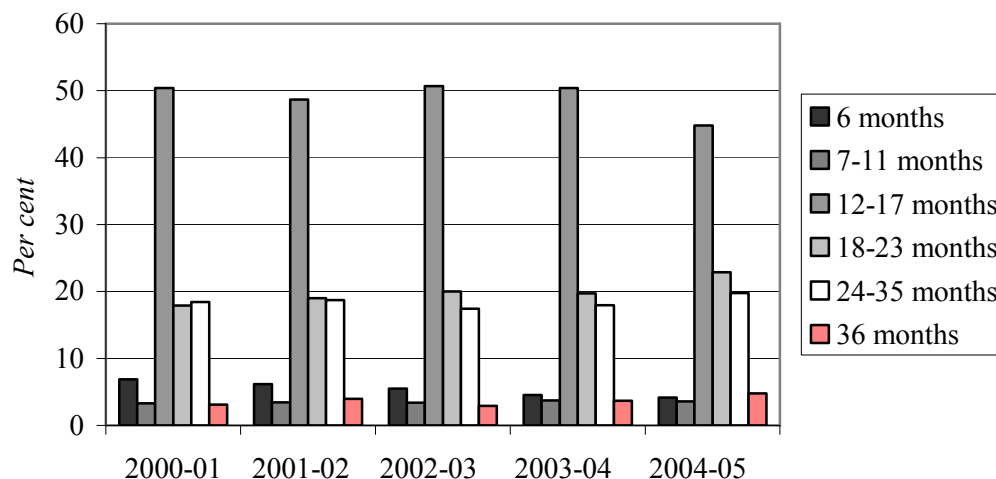


1. Includes a small number of Orders relating to offenders aged under 16 years.

5.5 Forty-five per cent of all POs were 12 to 17 months in length, a five percentage point decrease since 2003-04. A further 23 per cent were for 18 to 23 months and 25 per cent for 2 to 3 years, increases of 3 and 2 percentage points respectively. Only 8 per cent of orders were for lengths of less than one year. Females (54 per cent) were more likely than males (49 per cent) to receive orders of length 12 months or less.

Percentage of POs⁽¹⁾ by length of order, 2000-01 to 2004-05

Chart 15



1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

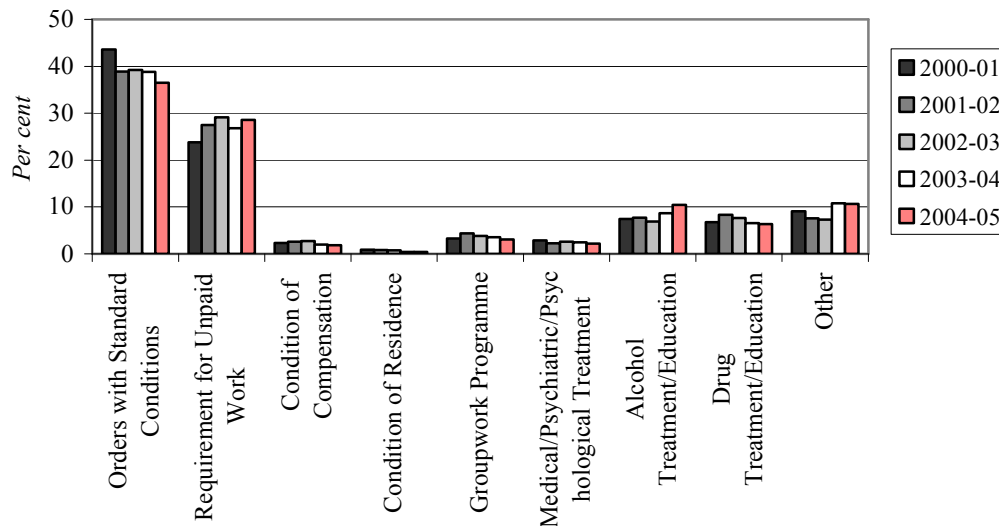
5.6 As with Community Service, the employment status of offenders provides an indication of the availability of offenders (see paragraph 4.6). Seventy per cent of POs were for offenders who were unemployed or not seeking employment. The proportion of POs for offenders who were unemployed or not seeking work was higher for females (79 per cent) than for males (68 per cent).

5.7 Thirty-seven per cent of all POs had standard conditions only. A Requirement of Unpaid Work was made in 29 per cent of Orders, while 17 per cent included conditions of Alcohol and/or Drug Treatment/ Education.

5.8 Probation Orders with standard conditions only were more likely to be imposed on females (51 per cent) than males (34 per cent). A Requirement of Unpaid Work was more common amongst males (31 per cent) than females (19 per cent).

Percentage of POs⁽¹⁾ by conditions, 2000-01 to 2004-05

Chart 16



1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.
2. Other includes electronic monitoring, Venture Trust and other intensive conditions.

Breach Applications of Probation Orders

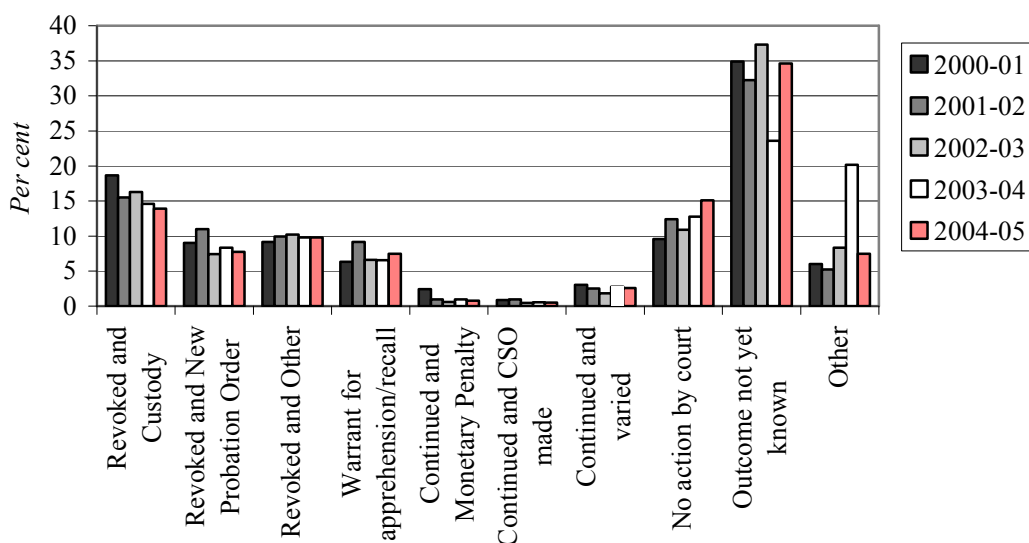
5.9 There were 2,769 breach applications made to the Courts in 2004-05 in respect of POs, an increase of 4 per cent compared to the 2003-04 total of 2,665 applications.

5.10 The number of breach applications is not directly comparable with the number of orders provided previously (which covers new orders only) as some of the breach applications may relate to orders started in previous years. However, a rough estimate of the number of orders running during the year can be made using information on the length of orders started in 2002-03 to 2004-05. This gives an estimated total of around 11,500 POs running in 2004-05, which suggests that approximately one in four orders result in a breach application.

5.11 Fourteen per cent of breach applications resulted in the original order being revoked and a custodial sentence imposed, 8 per cent resulted in the order being revoked and a new probation order imposed, 2 per cent in the order being revoked and a community service order being imposed and 8 per cent in the original order being revoked and some other action taken. In 15 per cent of applications, the original order was continued and no further action taken by the court. The outcome was not yet known in 35 per cent of applications.

Breach applications of POs by outcome, 2000-01 to 2004-05

Chart 17



5.12 Males accounted for 82 per cent of breach applications. The majority of breaches (55 per cent) were caused by non compliance, 39 per cent by a further offence (committed during the period of the PO) while the remainder resulted from both non compliance and a further offence.

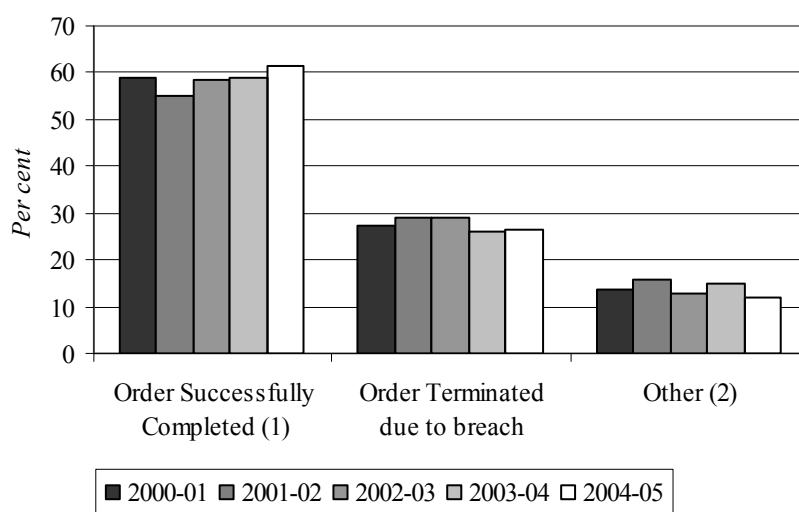
5.13 There were 925 breach applications relating to POs with a Requirement of Unpaid Work, an increase of 12 per cent on 2003-04. The condition of Unpaid Work was breached in 52 per cent of these cases.

Terminations of Probation Orders

5.14 A total of 4,973 POs were terminated in 2004-05, an increase of 2 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 4,889. Over 60 per cent of these orders were successfully completed (including early discharge following a review). Twenty-seven per cent were terminated following a breach application. The remaining 12 per cent of orders were terminated for other reasons (including transfer to another area and death of the offender).

Terminations of POs by outcome, 2000-01 to 2004-05

Chart 18



- 1. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.
- 2. Includes transfers out of the area and death.

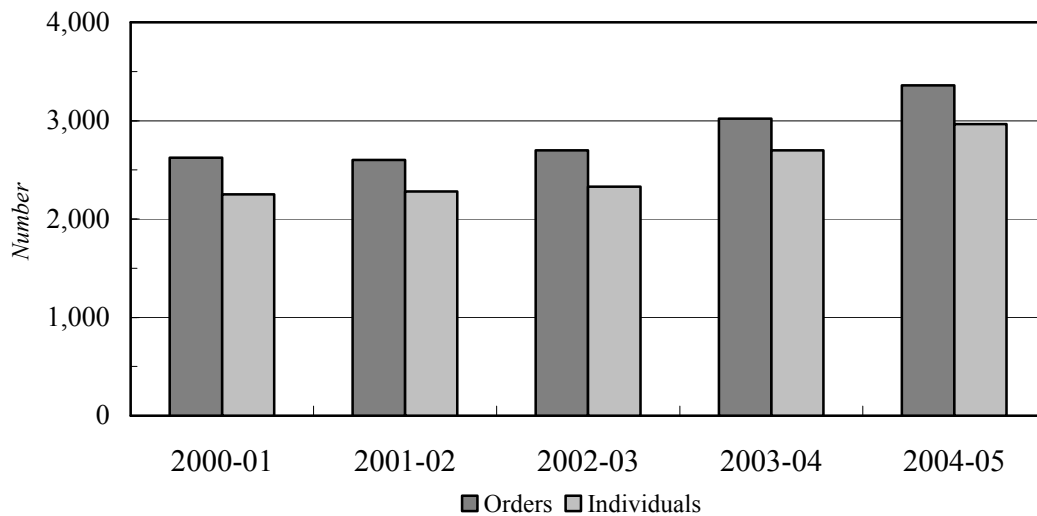
5.15 Females (70 per cent) were more likely to complete orders successfully (including early discharge following a review) than males (60 per cent). Correspondingly, orders were more likely to be terminated following a breach for males (28 per cent) than for females (21 per cent).

6. Supervised Attendance Orders (Charts 19-23 and Tables 29-35 and 60)

6.1 A total of 3,360 SAOs were imposed on 2,965 individual offenders in 2004-05, an increase of 11 per cent in orders and 10 per cent in individuals compared to 2003-04. Eighty three per cent of SAOs were made in respect of males.

Number of Supervised Attendance Orders, 2000-01 to 2004-05

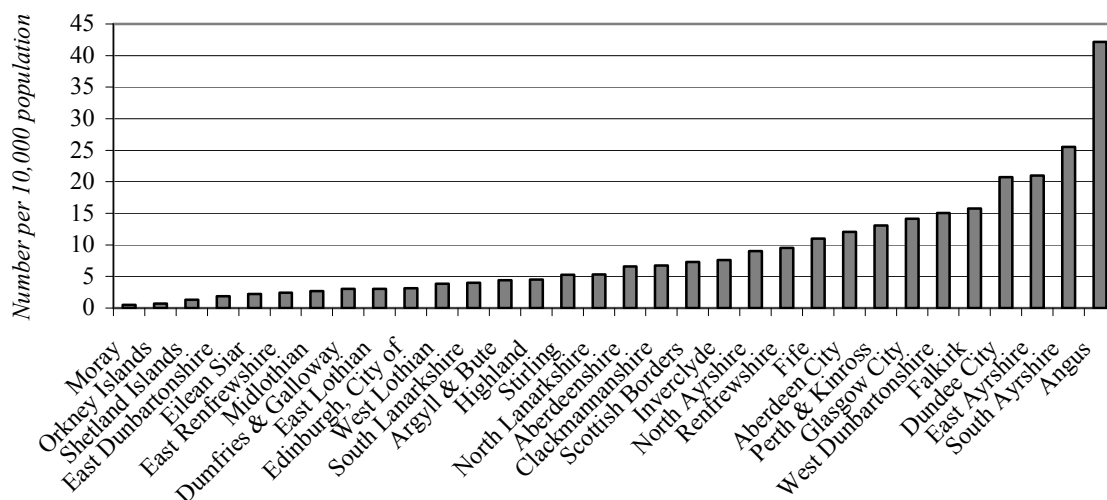
Chart 19



6.2 The incidence of SAOs was 9.3 per 10,000 population in 2004-05. This rate was highest in Angus (42.2), South Ayrshire (25.5) and East Ayrshire (21.0), and lowest in Moray (0.5), Orkney Islands (0.7) and Shetland Islands (1.3).

Number of SAOs per 10,000 population by Local Authority, 2004-05

Chart 20

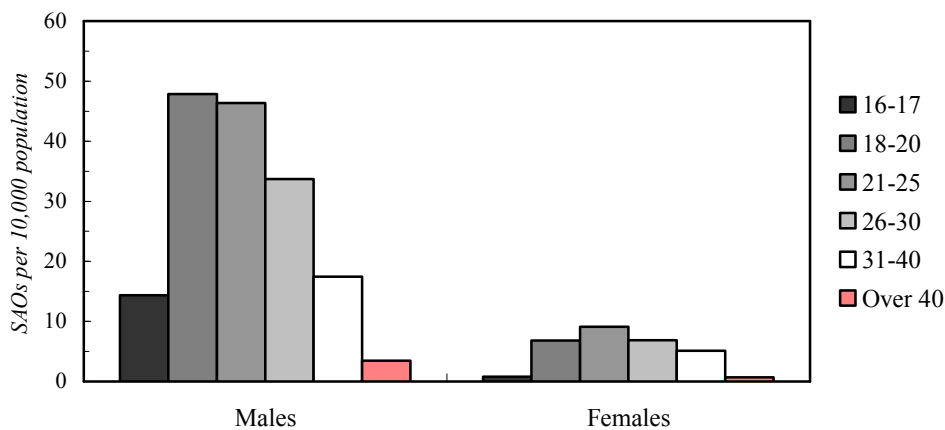


6.3 Females receiving SAOs tended to be older than males, with 63 per cent of orders for females and 52 per cent for males being given to offenders aged over 25 years. Correspondingly, 21 per cent of orders for males and 12 per cent for females were made to offenders aged under 21 years.

6.4 The incidence of SAOs was highest amongst 21 to 25 year olds (27.9 per 10,000 population) followed by 18 to 20 year olds (27.7).

**Supervised Attendance Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2004-05
Orders per 10,000 population**

Chart 21



6.5 The majority of SAOs were given by Sheriff Courts (69 per cent). Females were slightly more likely to receive SAOs from District Courts (29 per cent) than males (22 per cent).

6.6 The majority (69 per cent) of SAOs were made to offenders who were unemployed or not seeking employment, up from 66 per cent in 2003-04.

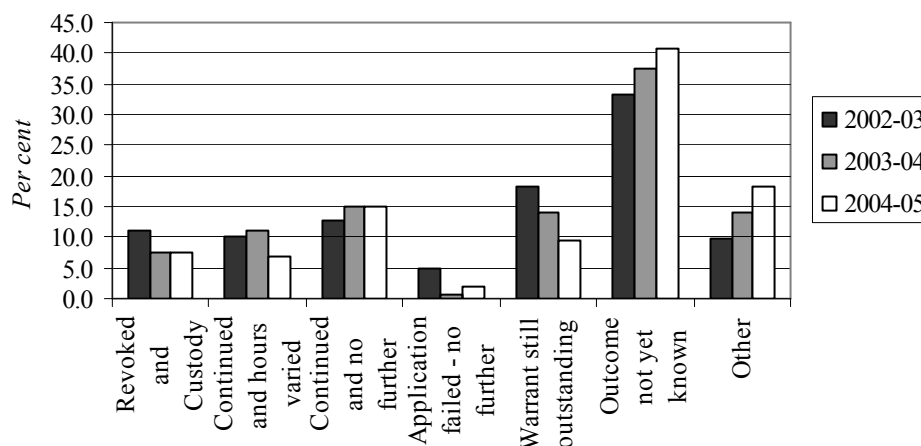
6.7 Forty-six per cent of SAOs were for 30 hours or less. Only 15 per cent of Orders were for more than 60 hours.

Breach Applications of Supervised Attendance Orders

6.8 There were 1,203 breach applications in respect of SAOs made to the Courts in 2004-05, 19 per cent more than in 2003-04. The number of individuals with breach applications was 1,084, an increase of 23 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 878.

Breach Applications of SAOs by Outcome, 2002-03 to 2004-05

Chart 22



6.9 The number of breach applications is not directly comparable with the number of orders provided previously (which covers new orders only) as some of the breach applications may relate to orders started in the previous year. However, as SAOs are expected to be completed within a 12 month period (and usually within 6 months), the number of orders started in 2004-05 (3,360) can be taken as a proxy measure for the number of orders active during the year. This suggests that roughly one in three orders result in a breach application.

6.10 Seventy-one per cent of breach applications were made to Sheriff Courts with a further 16 per cent to District Courts and 13 per cent to the Stipendiary Magistrates. The majority of breach applications (84 per cent) were made in respect of males.

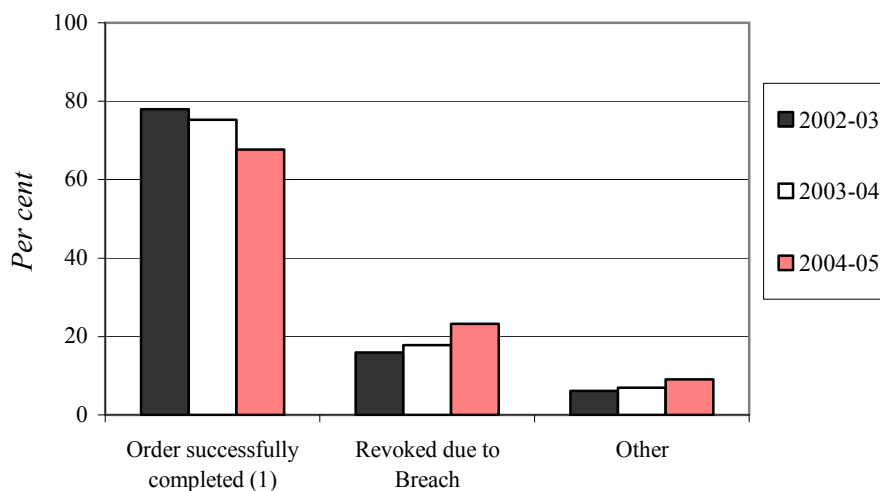
6.11 In 2004-05, 8 per cent of breach applications resulted in the original order being revoked and a custodial sentence being imposed, compared to 7 per cent in 2003-04. A further 15 per cent were continued without further action as in 2003-04 and 7 per cent were continued with hours varied, down from 11 per cent in 2003-04. The outcome was not yet known for 41 per cent of breach applications.

Terminations of Supervised Attendance Orders

6.12 A total of 2,385 SAOs were terminated in 2004-05, an increase of 6 per cent from the previous year's total of 2,259. The majority (68 per cent) were successfully completed including those given early discharge following a review. Twenty-three per cent of orders were revoked following a breach application to the court and the remainder were terminated for other reasons (including transfer to another area and death of the offender).

Terminations of SAOs by Outcome, 2002-03 to 2004-05

Chart 23



1. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.

7. Drug Treatment and Testing Orders (Chart 24-26 and Tables 36-40, 61 and 62)

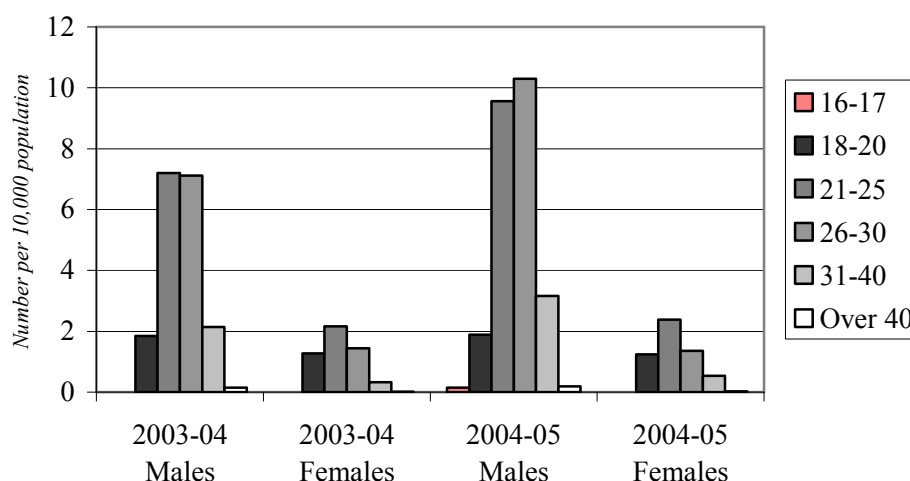
7.1 Information on DTTOs and DTTO Assessments was provided for the first time in 2003-04. Paragraph 18.10 in the annex provides further information on the availability of DTTOs to sheriff courts across Scotland in 2004-05. A total of 549 DTTOs and 1,204 DTTO Assessments were made in 2004-05 up 33 per cent and 19 per cent respectively from the figures of 412 orders and 1,013 assessments in 2003-04.

7.2 The incidence of DTTOs was 1.5 per 10,000 population in 2004-05, up from 1.2 in 2003-04. Of the participating local authority areas, this rate was highest in North Ayrshire (3.6), Fife (3.2) and Inverclyde (2.9); and lowest in East Renfrewshire (0.2), Aberdeen City (0.7, including figures for Aberdeenshire), East Ayrshire (1.5), Renfrewshire (1.5) and South Ayrshire (1.5).

7.3 Male offenders accounted for 83 per cent of DTTOs. Over half (54 per cent) of all females and 39 per cent of males receiving DTTOs were aged 25 or under. Twenty-nine per cent of males and 25 per cent of females receiving DTTOs were aged over 30 years. The incidence of DTTOs was highest amongst 21 to 25 year olds (6.0 per 10,000 population) and 26 to 30 year olds (5.7).

Drug Treatment and Testing Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2003-04 to 2004-05 Orders per 10,000 population

Chart 24



7.4 DTTOs were most likely to be 18 months in length (61 per cent) or 24 months (20 per cent). Females were more likely to receive a DTTO of less than 18 months (31 per cent) than males (14 per cent). Only one per cent of DTTOs were for lengths of greater than 24 months, a decrease from 5 per cent in 2003-04.

7.5 Seventy-nine per cent of DTTOs were imposed on offenders who were unemployed or not seeking employment.

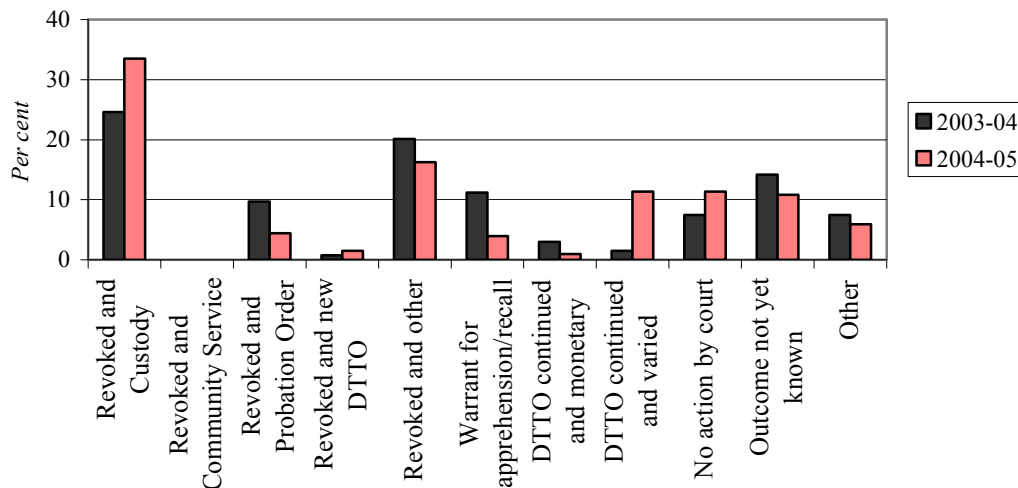
Breach Applications of Drug Treatment and Testing Orders

7.6 There were 203 breach applications made to the Courts in 2004-05 in respect of DTTOs, an increase of 52 per cent from 134 in 2003-04. The number of breach applications is not directly comparable with the number of orders previously provided (which covers new orders only) as some breach applications may relate to orders started in the previous year. However, considering the lengths of orders started since 2003-04, allows a rough estimate to be made of the number of orders running during the year. This gives an estimated total of 950 DTTOs running in 2004-05 suggesting approximately one in five orders results in a breach application.

7.7 One third of breach applications resulted in the original order being revoked and a custodial sentence imposed, up from 25 per cent in 2003-04. Only two per cent resulted in the order being revoked and a new DTTO imposed whilst a further 21 per cent resulted in the original order being revoked and some other action taken. In 11 per cent of applications, the DTTO was continued and varied and in 1 per cent it was continued with a monetary penalty. A further 11 per cent resulted in the original order being continued and no further action taken by the court. The outcome was not yet known in 11 per cent of applications.

DTTO Breach Applications by Outcome, 2003-04 to 2004-05

Chart 25



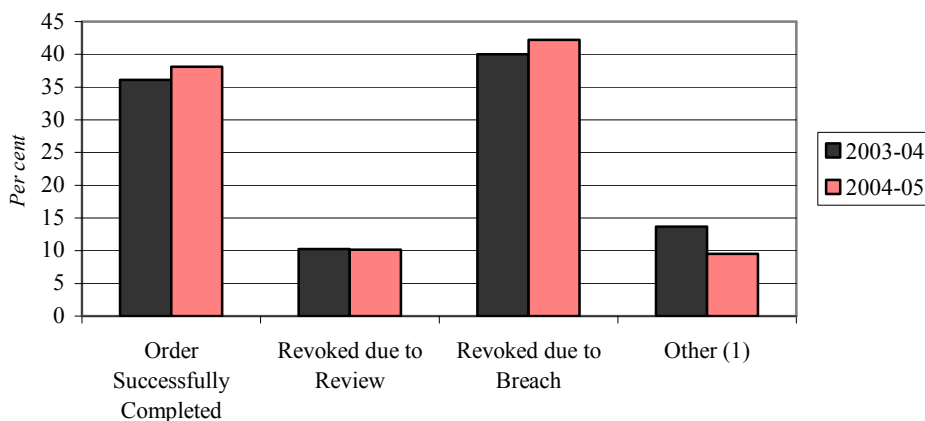
7.8 Males accounted for 72 per cent of breach applications. The majority (85 per cent) of breaches were caused by non compliance, 11 per cent by a further offence (committed during the period of the DTTO) and the remainder resulted from both non compliance and a further offence.

Terminations of DTTOs

7.9 A total of 315 DTTOs were terminated in 2004-05, an increase of 54 per cent on the 205 terminations in 2003-04. Thirty-eight per cent were successfully completed including those given early discharge following a review. Forty-two per cent of orders were terminated following a breach application and 10 per cent following a review. The remaining were terminated for other reasons.

DTTO Terminations by Outcome, 2003-04 to 2004-05

Chart 26



1. Other includes transfer out of area and death.

8. Restriction of Liberty Orders (Chart 27-28 and Tables 41-46 and 63)

8.1 In 2004-05, 5,347 RLO assessments were made (data provided by local authorities), an increase of 46 per cent from 3,655 in 2003-04. The 5,347 assessments corresponds to a rate of 14.8 per 10,000 population. The local authorities with the greatest rates of RLO assessments were South Lanarkshire (96.7 per 10,000 population), Dumfries & Galloway (81.7 per 10,000 population) and Dundee City (73.8 per 10,000 population).

8.2 Information on RLOs (provided by Reliance) was obtained for the first time in 2002-03. RLOs became available as a disposal to all of Scotland's High, Sheriff and Stipendiary courts from May 2002.

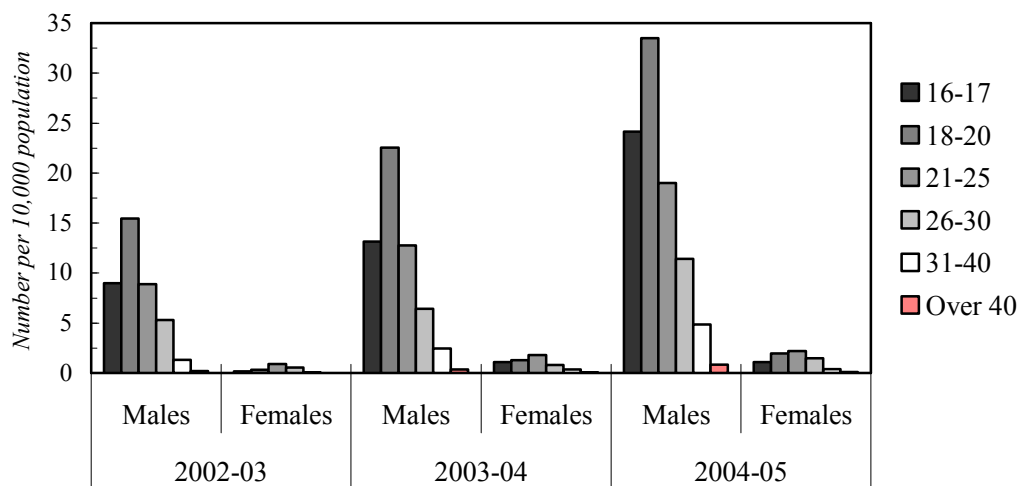
8.3 A total of 1,335 RLOs were made in 2004-05, an increase of 65 per cent from the total of 807 in 2003-04.

8.4 The incidence of RLOs was 3.7 per 10,000 population in 2004-05.

8.5 Male offenders accounted for 92 per cent of RLOs. Over half of all males (66 per cent) and females (57 per cent) receiving RLOs were aged 25 years and under. Only 7 per cent of offenders were aged over 40 years. The incidence of RLOs was highest amongst 18 to 20 year olds (18.0 per 10,000 population), 16 to 17 year olds (13.0 per 10,000 population) and 21-25 year olds (10.7 per 10,000 population).

Restriction of Liberty Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05 Orders per 10,000 population

Chart 27



8.6 RLOs were most likely to be of 3-6 months in length (59 per cent), or up to 3 months in length (17 per cent). Seven per cent of offenders received the maximum length of 12 months.

Breaches of Restriction of Liberty Orders

8.7 Information on breaches of RLOs (provided by Reliance) was obtained for the first time in 2004-05. Four types of breach are recorded by Reliance:

- Level 1 breach – including withdrawal of consent (most commonly by the premises holder or Reliance), missed full curfew, intentional tampering or damaging monitoring equipment and physical violence or threatening behaviour towards Reliance Monitoring Services staff.
- Level 1 variation combination – where the subject had to leave their restriction address incurring breach proceedings but has found alternative accommodation for the court to consider as a possible restriction address.

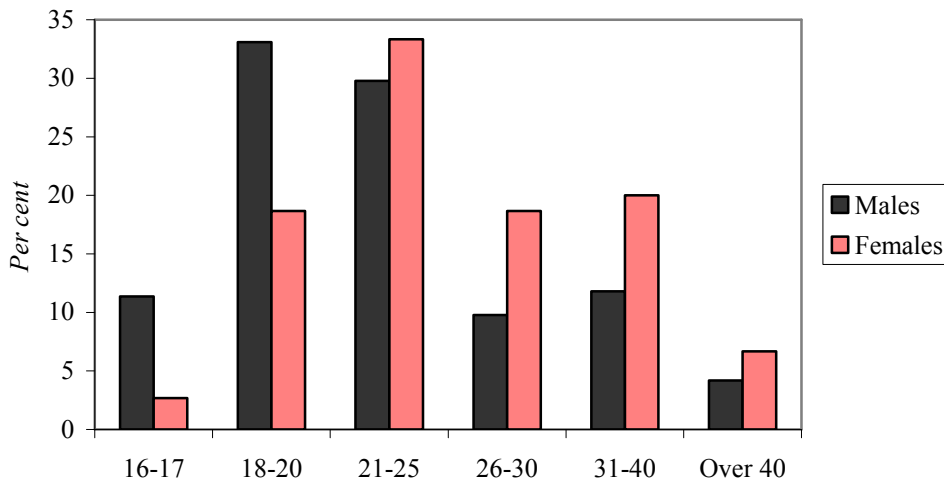
- Level 2 breach – an accumulation of time violations resulting in a return to Court under breach proceedings.
- Level 3 breach – entering a restriction / exclusion zone.

8.8 A total of 770 breach reports of RLOs were submitted to the courts in 2004-05, an increase of 19 per cent from the total of 648 in 2003-04. Seventy-one per cent of these related to level 1 breaches including, 18 per cent for strap tampering or damage to equipment, 17 per cent for missed full curfew and 14 per cent for a withdrawal of consent by the premises holder. Seventeen per cent were for level 1 variation combinations including where the premises holder had withdrawn consent, 11 per cent related to level two breaches for time violations and 1 per cent to the level 3 breach of entering the exclusion / restriction zone.

8.9 Male offenders accounted for 90 per cent of RLO breaches. Almost three quarters of all males (74 per cent) and over half of all females (55 per cent) with breaches of RLOs were aged 25 years and under. Only 4 per cent of offenders with breaches of RLOs were aged over 40 years. Females tended to be older than males with 27 per cent aged over 30 compared to 16 per cent for males.

Breaches of Restriction of Liberty Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2004-05
Percentage of breaches

Chart 28



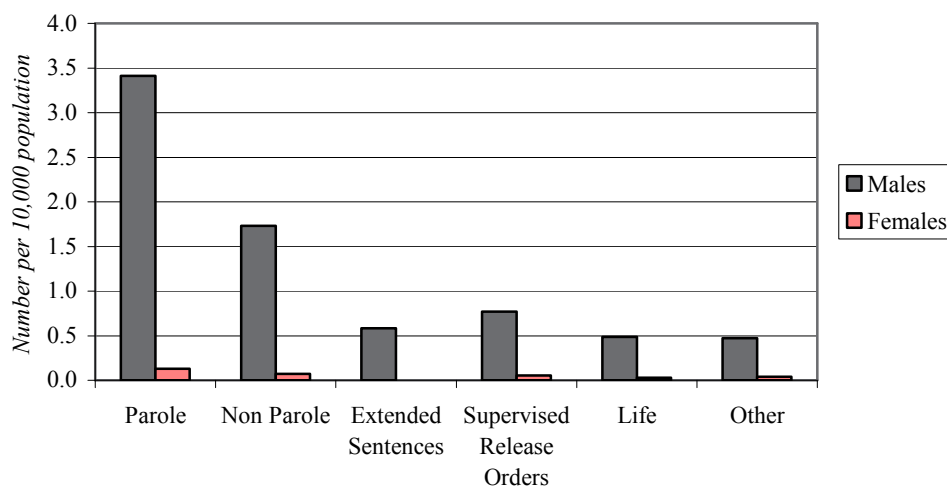
8.10 Four per cent of breach reports resulted in the order being revoked and custody imposed, 6 per cent had their order revoked and a new RLO imposed, a further 8 per cent had their order revoked and some other action taken, 18 per cent had a variation granted, 18 per cent involved no further action, and in 5 per cent of breaches the outcome was not yet known. Forty-one per cent of breach reports resulted in the order being completed with no breach outcome intimated (where the order has reached its end date before a decision has been received from the courts).

9. Throughcare (Charts 29 and 30, Tables 47-49 and 64-68)

9.1 A total of 1,373 Throughcare (TC) cases commenced in the community in 2004-05, equivalent to 3.8 cases per 10,000 population. Almost all cases were for males (96 per cent). Forty-six per cent were for Parole licences, 23 per cent for Non Parole licences, 11 per cent for Supervised Release Orders, 8 per cent for Extended Sentences, and 7 per cent each for Life licences and other forms of supervision in the community. Changes to the Throughcare data collection in 2004-05 mean that it is not possible to compare these figures directly to those from 2003-04 (see Annex note 18.14).

Throughcare Cases Commenced in the Community by Type and Gender, 2004-05
Number per 10,000 population

Chart 29



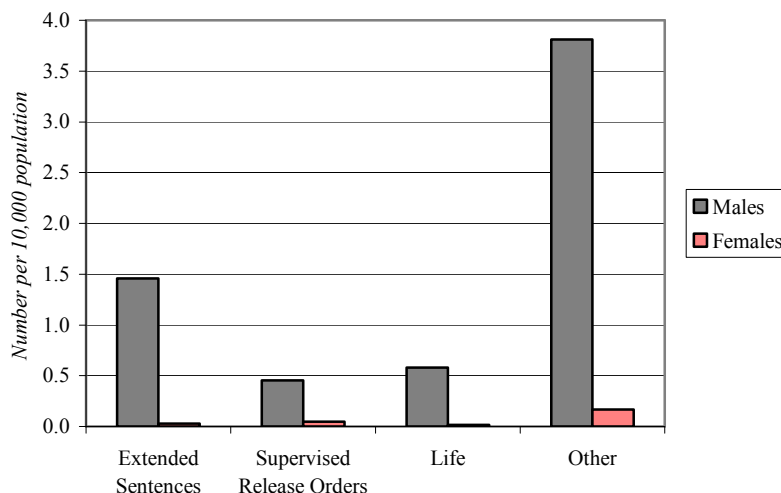
9.2 In 2004-05, 539 Throughcare (in the community) cases were completed. Thirty-nine per cent related to Parole licences, 21 per cent to Non-parole licences and 15 per cent to Supervised Release Orders. The remaining 25 per cent related to Extended Sentences, Life licences and other forms of community supervision.

9.3 In 2004-05 there were 1,158 offenders receiving Throughcare in custody, equivalent to 3.2 per 10,000 population. Again, the majority were males (96 per cent). Twenty-three per cent were for Extended Sentences, 9 per cent for Life licences, 8 per cent for Supervised Release Orders and 61 per cent for other forms of supervision in custody. This is the first year in which information on Throughcare in custody has been collected.

9.4 As at 31 March 2005, 3,458 individuals (in the community and in custody) were subject to statutory Throughcare supervision. This is an increase of 71 per cent on the 2003-04 figure of 2,026 individuals and is attributable to the introduction of new supervision arrangements for prisoners serving sentences of 4 years or more.

Throughcare in Custody by Type and Gender, 2004-05
Number per 10,000 population

Chart 30



10. Voluntary Assistance (Tables 69 and 70)

10.1 Information on Voluntary Assistance (VA) was collected for the first time in 2004-05.

10.2 There were a total of 796 individuals receiving voluntary assistance in 2004-05, equivalent to 2.2 individuals per 10,000 population. The majority of individuals were male (90 per cent).

10.3 As at 31 March 2005, 251 individuals were receiving voluntary assistance, equivalent to 0.7 individuals per 10,000 population.

11. Home Circumstance Reports (Tables 50 and 71)

11.1 A total of 1,339 HCRs excluding home leave reports were recorded in 2004-05, an increase of 8 per cent on the 2003-04 figure of 1,235. This represents 3.7 such HCRs per 10,000 population in 2004-05. In addition, 619 home leave reports were recorded in 2004-05 (1.7 per 10,000 population). The majority (98 per cent of HCRs for parole/post supervision and 96 per cent of home leave reports) of HCRs were for males.

12. Diversion from Prosecution (Chart 31 and Tables 51-53, 72 and 73)

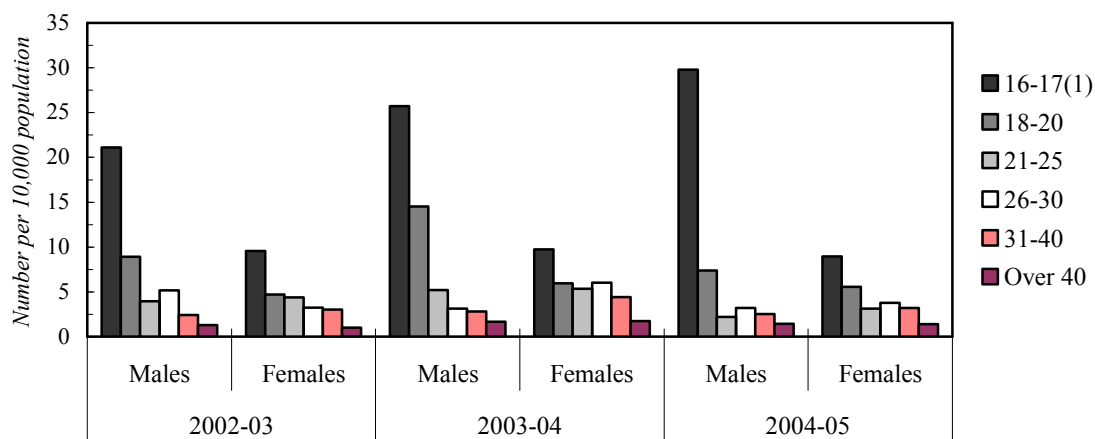
12.1 A total of 1,064 Diversion from Prosecution (DP) cases commenced in 2004-05, a decrease of 21 per cent from the 2003-04 total of 1,340. These 1,064 cases relate to 1,047 individuals. Other DP totals for 2004-05 included 1,521 referrals (a 29 per cent decrease on 2003-04), 1,378 assessments (27 per cent decrease), 760 cases successfully completed (26 per cent decrease) and 148 (30 per cent decrease) cases referred to drug treatment/education.

12.2 Fifty-five per cent of DP cases commenced in 2004-05 involved males. Females receiving Diversion from Prosecution tended to be older than males, with 55 per cent of being aged over 30 compared with 39 per cent for males. Conversely, 47 per cent of cases for males and 23 per cent for females involved persons aged under 21 years.

12.3 Forty-five per cent of DP cases commenced in 2004-05 related to offenders who were unemployed or not seeking employment. Males were more likely to be employed than females, 21 per cent and 17 per cent respectively.

**Diversion from Prosecution by Age and Gender of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Cases per 10,000 population**

Chart 31



1. Includes a small number of Orders relating to offenders aged under 16 years.

13. Bail Information (Table 74)

13.1 During 2004-05, the Courts made 7,638 requests for bail information to local authorities, up 45 per cent from 5,275 in 2003-04. A total of 798 bail supervision cases commenced in 2004-05, relating to a total of 718 individuals. This reflects decreases of 7 per cent each on the 2003-04 figures of 856 cases and 770 individuals respectively.

14. Court Services (Chart 32 and Tables 54 and 75)

14.1 Information on court services was collected from local authorities for the first time in 2004-05.

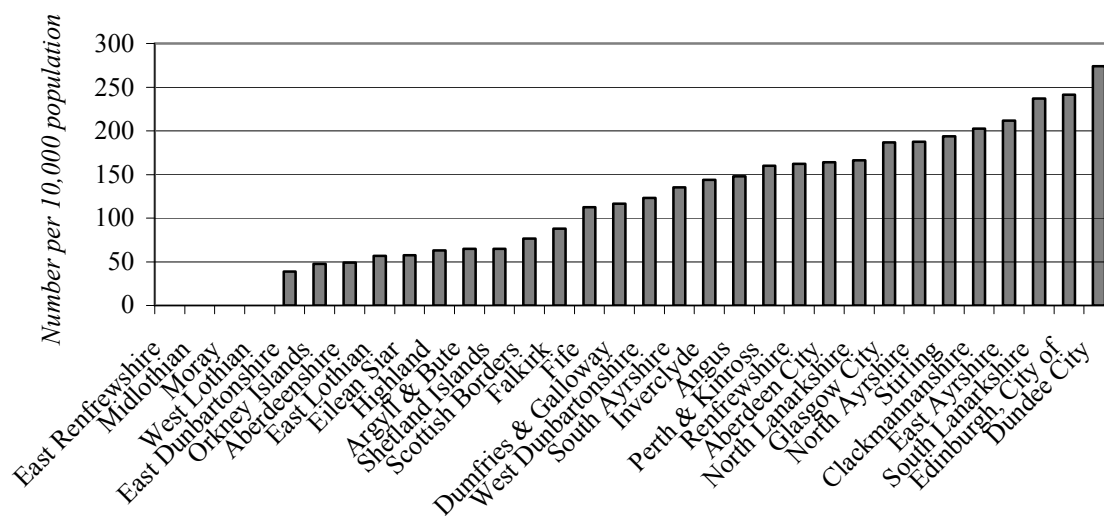
14.2 A total of 1,283 stand down reports were provided to the Courts in 2004-05, 499 of which were written and 784 were oral. The highest number of stand down reports provided was in Fife (162), East Ayrshire (137) and Angus (128).

14.3 16,335 post sentence interviews were carried out in 2004-05. A gender breakdown could not be provided for all local authorities. However where this was provided, 83 per cent of the post sentence interviews carried out were for males. The greatest number of post sentence interviews carried out was in Glasgow City (2,370), South Lanarkshire (1,359) and South Ayrshire (1,191).

14.4 51,414 SERs were presented to the Courts in 2004-05, representing 142.6 per 10,000 population. For those authorities who were able to provide the number of SERs presented to the Courts, this rate was highest in Dundee City (273.9), Edinburgh (241.5) and South Lanarkshire (236.9) and lowest in East Dunbartonshire (39.0), Orkney Islands (47.7) and Aberdeenshire (49.3). For those authorities where a gender breakdown was available, 83 per cent of the SERs presented to Courts were for males.

Number of Social Enquiry Reports presented to Court by Local Authority, 2004-05
Number per 10,000 population

Chart 32



15. Reports/Orders by Ethnic Groups (Table 55)

15.1 Table 56 shows the distribution of SERs, CSOs, POs, SAOs and DTTOs between ethnic groups. The majority of reports and orders relate to white persons, though it should be noted that information on ethnicity was recorded as not known for a significant proportion of cases.

16. Characteristics of persons receiving community sentences (Tables 76 to 87)

16.1 The information provided in the previous sections was provided to the Scottish Executive in aggregate returns from local authorities throughout Scotland or by Reliance Monitoring Services. This section provides contextual information from the Scottish Executive Court Proceedings database on convictions resulting in a community sentence, convictions for breaching a community sentence and reconvictions of offenders who have received community sentences. This data is not directly comparable to the criminal justice social work figures already provided since it is derived from a different system and relates to a different time period.

16.2 In 2003, 14,650 convictions in Scottish Courts resulted in a community sentence. The majority of these involved males (84 per cent) and persons aged 25 or under (56 per cent). Over half (58 per cent) resulted in a Probation Order and just under a third (31 per cent) in a Community Service Order. For comparison, the statistical bulletin *Criminal Proceedings in Scottish Courts, 2003*, shows that a further 16,607 convictions resulted in a custodial sentence.

16.3 These 14,650 convictions resulting in a community sentence relate to 6,414 individual offenders. One quarter of these individuals had no previous convictions, 24 per cent had 1 or 2 previous convictions, 36 per cent had 3 to 10 previous convictions and 15 per cent had over 10. Twenty-five per cent had at least one previous custodial conviction, 44 per cent had at least one previous community conviction and 45 per cent had at least one previous conviction for crimes of dishonesty.

16.4 In 2003, individual offenders who received probation had on average 5.5 previous convictions and those who received community service (including a small number of individuals who received supervised attendance orders) had an average of 3.4 previous convictions. Those

receiving a restriction of liberty order or a drug treatment and testing order had averages of 7.1 and 15.5 previous convictions respectively.

- 16.5 Individuals in the total cohort of offenders who received community sentences in 2003, had on average 5.1 previous convictions, 1.2 previous custodial convictions, 1.2 previous community convictions and 2.3 previous convictions for crimes of dishonesty.
- 16.6 In 2003, there were 3,969 proceedings for breach of a community sentence which resulted in a charge proved, 13 per cent lower than the figure of 4,553 in 1999. Eighty-five per cent of these involved males and 66 per cent involved those aged under 25.
- 16.6 Breaches of a probation order accounted for 63 per cent (2,519) of proceedings with a charge proved for breaching a community sentence in 2003. A further 29 per cent of proceedings had a charge proved for breaching a community service order, 5 per cent for breaching a supervised attendance order and 3 per cent for breaching a RLO or a DTTO.
- 16.7 Of these 3,969 proceedings with a charge proved, 38 per cent resulted in a custodial sentence, 17 per cent in probation and 11 per cent in community service. The remaining 34 per cent resulted in a supervised attendance order, restriction of liberty order, drug treatment or testing order or unknown sentence. Proceedings for breaching a SAO or a probation order were most likely to receive a custodial penalty (45 per cent and 41 per cent respectively). Proceedings involving males (40 per cent) were more likely than those involving females (29 per cent) to receive a custodial sentence as their main penalty.
- 16.8 Proceedings for breaching a community sentence order which resulted in a custodial penalty had an average length of custodial sentence of 82 days in 2003. This is a slight decrease on the 2002 figure of 88 days but similar to the 83 days in 1999. The average custodial sentence length was 95 days for breaching a probation order, 155 days for breaching an RLO or DTTO and 32 days for breaching a supervised attendance order.
- 16.9 The statistical bulletin *'Reconvictions of offenders discharged from custody or given non-custodial sentences in 1999, Scotland'* considers two year reconviction rates broken down by the age and sex of offenders, sentence type and the main crime for which they are convicted. This showed that, for offenders discharged from custody or given non-custodial sentences in 2001, 44 per cent were reconvicted within two years. For the subset of this cohort who were given a community penalty in 2001 the rates were 42 per cent for Community Service (including SAOs) and 60 per cent for Probation (including RLOs and DTTOs). These rates represent a decrease of 3 percentage points for Community Service, an increase of 1 percentage point for Probation and an overall increase for the full cohort of 1 percentage point since 1997. For the subset of the 2001 cohort who were given a custodial sentence the two year rate of reconviction was 62 per cent.
- 16.10 Males were more likely to be reconvicted than females for all age groups. Forty-five per cent of males and 36 per cent of females were reconvicted within two years. In particular for the subset with a main penalty of Community Service, 44 per cent of males were reconvicted within two years compared to 26 per cent of females. For Probation this difference is less pronounced, with 62 per cent of males being reconvicted within two years compared to 57 per cent of females.
- 16.11 The likelihood of reconviction increases markedly with the number of previous convictions. For the cohort subset who received Community Service, 24 per cent of offenders who had no previous convictions were reconvicted within two years compared to 70 per cent who had over ten previous convictions. Of those with over 10 previous custodial convictions 48 per cent received a further custodial sentence within two years. Similarly for Probation, 43 per cent of those with no previous convictions and 80 per cent of those with over 10 previous convictions were reconvicted within two years.

16.12 Reconviction rates for each order varied depending on the type of crime in the original conviction. For those in the probation subset, 22 per cent of those with a sexual index crime were reconvicted within two years compared to 77 per cent of those whose index crime was a crime of dishonesty.

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Summary of Reports, Orders, Individuals and Cases, 2000-01 to 2004-05

Table 1

| | Year | | | | | Per cent change |
|--|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 ⁽⁵⁾ | 2004-05 | 2003-04 to 2004-05 |
| Total Social Enquiry Reports submitted ⁽¹⁾ | 31,398 | 34,780 | 38,123 | 39,492 | 40,265 | 2.0 |
| Number of individuals with SERs submitted | n/a | n/a | n/a | 22,801 | 26,664 | 16.9 |
| Total Supplementary SERs submitted | 4,094 | 4,715 | 3,553 | 3,868 | 5,964 | 54.2 |
| Number of SERs requested | 36,663 | 40,248 | 44,958 | 45,274 | 47,352 | 4.6 |
| Total Community Service Orders⁽²⁾ | 6,131 | 6,509 | 7,359 | 7,428 | 8,330 | 12.1 |
| Community Service | 4,454 | 4,565 | 4,966 | 5,173 | 5,573 | 7.7 |
| Probation with Unpaid Work | 1,677 | 1,944 | 2,393 | 2,255 | 2,757 | 22.3 |
| Number of individuals with CSOs ⁽²⁾ | n/a | n/a | n/a | 6,965 | 7,819 | 12.3 |
| Breach Applications of CSOs ^(3,4) | 1,240 | 1,154 | 1,310 | 1,329 | 1,667 | 25.4 |
| Terminations of CSOs ⁽⁴⁾ | 3,912 | 4,368 | 3,803 | 4,261 | 4,813 | 13.0 |
| Total Probation Orders | 5,928 | 7,071 | 7,417 | 7,742 | 8,465 | 9.3 |
| Number of individuals with POs | n/a | n/a | n/a | 7,139 | 7,619 | 6.7 |
| Breach Applications of POs ⁽³⁾ | 2,086 | 2,452 | 2,491 | 2,665 | 2,769 | 3.9 |
| Breach Applications of POs with Unpaid Work ⁽³⁾ | 481 | 759 | 722 | 824 | 925 | 12.3 |
| Terminations of POs | 4,044 | 3,770 | 4,687 | 4,889 | 4,973 | 1.7 |
| Total Supervised Attendance Orders | 2,626 | 2,602 | 2,700 | 3,021 | 3,360 | 11.2 |
| Number of individuals with SAOs | 2,251 | 2,279 | 2,327 | 2,700 | 2,965 | 9.8 |
| Breach Applications of SAOs | 793 | 871 | 824 | 1,012 | 1,203 | 18.9 |
| Terminations of SAOs | 1,896 | 2,219 | 1,709 | 2,259 | 2,385 | 5.6 |
| Total Drug Treatment and Testing Orders | n/a | n/a | n/a | 412 | 549 | 33.3 |
| Number of individuals with DTTOs | n/a | n/a | n/a | 404 | 470 | 16.3 |
| DTTO Assessments | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1,013 | 1,204 | 18.9 |
| Number of individuals with DTTO Assessments | n/a | n/a | n/a | 877 | 832 | -5.1 |
| Breach Applications of DTTOs | n/a | n/a | n/a | 134 | 203 | 51.5 |
| Terminations of DTTOs | n/a | n/a | n/a | 205 | 315 | 53.7 |
| Total Restriction of Liberty Orders | n/a | n/a | 524 | 807 | 1,335 | 65.4 |
| Breach Applications of RLOs | n/a | n/a | 221 | 648 | 770 | 18.8 |
| RLO Assessments | n/a | n/a | n/a | 3,655 | 5,347 | 46.3 |
| Number of individuals with RLO Assessments | n/a | n/a | n/a | 2,557 | 3,179 | 24.3 |
| Throughcare | | | | | | |
| Throughcare Cases (in the community) Commenced ⁽⁶⁾ | n/a | 1,332 | 1,115 | 2,348 | 1,373 | -41.5 |
| Throughcare Cases (in the community) Completed | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 539 | - |
| Throughcare (offenders in custody) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1,158 | - |
| Voluntary Assistance | | | | | | |
| Number of individuals receiving voluntary assistance (community and custody) | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 796 | - |
| Home Circumstance Reports | | | | | | |
| Number of HCRs excluding home leave reports | n/a | 1,248 | 1,237 | 1,235 | 1,339 | 8.4 |
| Number of HCRs including home leave reports | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1,958 | - |
| Diversion from Prosecution: | | | | | | |
| Cases commenced | n/a | 876 | 1,015 | 1,340 | 1,064 | -20.6 |
| Number of individuals with cases commenced | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1,909 | 1,047 | -45.2 |
| Cases completed | n/a | 689 | 742 | 1,032 | 760 | -26.4 |
| Bail Supervision cases commenced | n/a | n/a | n/a | 856 | 798 | -6.8 |
| Number of individuals | n/a | n/a | n/a | 770 | 718 | -6.8 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, including supplementary reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. Including Probation Orders with a requirement of unpaid work.

3. Due to the introduction of a new IT system Glasgow's recording of breaches in 2002-03 is thought to be an undercount.

4. Excluding Probation Orders with a requirement of unpaid work.

5. The figure for the total number of supplementary SERs submitted in 2003-04 has been updated since the last publication.

6. Some local authorities are known to have included voluntary assistance cases and serving prisoners in this figure in 2003-04.

Comparisons with other years should therefore be treated with caution.

Number of Reports/Orders Summary and Number per 10,000 population, 2004-05 **Table 2**

| Local Authority | Number of Reports/Orders | | | | | Number per 10,000 population | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------|------------------------------|---------------------|-------------|------------|----------------------|
| | SERs ⁽¹⁾ | CSOs ⁽²⁾ | POs | SAOs | DTTOs ⁽³⁾ | SERs ⁽¹⁾ | CSOs ⁽²⁾ | POs | SAOs | DTTOs ⁽⁴⁾ |
| Aberdeen City | 2,160 | 350 | 410 | 180 | 21 | 144.5 | 23.4 | 27.4 | 12.0 | 0.7 |
| Aberdeenshire | 739 | 171 | 192 | 108 | - | 45.2 | 10.5 | 11.7 | 6.6 | - |
| Angus | 1,110 | 172 | 204 | 317 | - | 147.7 | 22.9 | 27.1 | 42.2 | - |
| Argyll & Bute | 410 | 91 | 101 | 28 | - | 64.7 | 14.4 | 15.9 | 4.4 | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 592 | 105 | 128 | 23 | - | 173.4 | 30.7 | 37.5 | 6.7 | - |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 1,085 | 315 | 209 | 31 | - | 106.2 | 30.8 | 20.5 | 3.0 | - |
| Dundee City | 2,614 | 379 | 361 | 208 | 50 | 260.2 | 37.7 | 35.9 | 20.7 | 1.8 |
| East Ayrshire | 798 | 252 | 247 | 177 | 13 | 94.7 | 29.9 | 29.3 | 21.0 | 1.5 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 290 | 66 | 92 | 14 | - | 39.0 | 8.9 | 12.4 | 1.9 | - |
| East Lothian | 415 | 155 | 72 | 19 | - | 66.5 | 24.8 | 11.5 | 3.0 | - |
| East Renfrewshire | 281 | 70 | 59 | 15 | 1 | 45.9 | 11.4 | 9.6 | 2.4 | 0.2 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 2,541 | 729 | 630 | 106 | 91 | 75.7 | 21.7 | 18.8 | 3.2 | 2.7 |
| Eilean Siar | 97 | 32 | 27 | 4 | - | 54.1 | 17.8 | 15.0 | 2.2 | - |
| Falkirk | 1,006 | 212 | 265 | 165 | - | 96.2 | 20.3 | 25.3 | 15.8 | - |
| Fife | 2,652 | 430 | 517 | 274 | 80 | 106.2 | 17.2 | 20.7 | 11.0 | 3.2 |
| Glasgow City | 6,365 | 1,300 | 1,771 | 594 | 88 | 151.3 | 30.9 | 42.1 | 14.1 | 2.1 |
| Highland | 1,128 | 341 | 276 | 67 | - | 76.2 | 23.0 | 18.7 | 4.5 | - |
| Inverclyde | 914 | 158 | 101 | 44 | 17 | 157.4 | 27.2 | 17.4 | 7.6 | 2.9 |
| Midlothian | 470 | 129 | 101 | 15 | 12 | 84.2 | 23.1 | 18.1 | 2.7 | 2.2 |
| Moray | 432 | 84 | 38 | 3 | - | 70.5 | 13.7 | 6.2 | 0.5 | - |
| North Ayrshire | 883 | 225 | 161 | 86 | 34 | 92.8 | 23.6 | 16.9 | 9.0 | 3.6 |
| North Lanarkshire | 3,825 | 637 | 687 | 123 | - | 166.2 | 27.7 | 29.9 | 5.3 | - |
| Orkney Islands | 62 | 31 | 34 | 1 | - | 45.5 | 22.8 | 25.0 | 0.7 | - |
| Perth & Kinross | 1,104 | 195 | 198 | 124 | - | 116.5 | 20.6 | 20.9 | 13.1 | - |
| Renfrewshire | 1,403 | 261 | 238 | 116 | 52 | 115.2 | 21.4 | 19.5 | 9.5 | 4.3 |
| Scottish Borders | 486 | 188 | 90 | 55 | - | 64.6 | 25.0 | 12.0 | 7.3 | - |
| Shetland Islands | 96 | 30 | 37 | 2 | - | 63.0 | 19.7 | 24.3 | 1.3 | - |
| South Ayrshire | 820 | 174 | 189 | 199 | 12 | 105.2 | 22.3 | 24.3 | 25.5 | 1.5 |
| South Lanarkshire | 2,632 | 509 | 471 | 87 | 78 | 121.5 | 23.5 | 21.7 | 4.0 | 1.7 |
| Stirling | 758 | 150 | 179 | 32 | - | 124.7 | 24.7 | 29.5 | 5.3 | - |
| West Dunbartonshire | 800 | 173 | 139 | 98 | - | 123.0 | 26.6 | 21.4 | 15.1 | - |
| West Lothian | 1,297 | 216 | 241 | 45 | - | 111.3 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 3.9 | - |
| Scotland | 40,265 | 8,330 | 8,465 | 3,360 | 549 | 111.7 | 23.1 | 23.5 | 9.3 | 1.5 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, including Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).
2. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.
3. Aberdeen City figures include Aberdeenshire; Dundee City includes Perth and Angus; South Lanarkshire includes North Lanarkshire since Aberdeen City, Dundee City and South Lanarkshire are the lead authorities in these areas.
4. The 2004-05 population rates for Aberdeen City, Dundee City and South Lanarkshire, are based on the population of the full partnership.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by type of Court⁽²⁾, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 3

| Type of Court | Reports Requested | | | | | Reports Submitted | | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|---------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 ⁽³⁾ | 2004-05 |
| | | | | | | <i>Number</i> | | | | |
| Courts within Scotland | | | | | | | | | | |
| High/Appeal | 1,483 | 1,722 | 1,894 | 1,380 | 901 | 1,227 | 1,446 | 1,516 | 1,208 | 808 |
| Sheriff Solemn | 2,121 | 3,552 | 2,290 | 2,465 | 4,194 | 1,880 | 3,141 | 2,026 | 2,196 | 3,715 |
| Sheriff Summary | 30,801 | 31,951 | 37,938 | 38,729 | 40,017 | 26,394 | 27,684 | 32,224 | 33,690 | 33,951 |
| Stipendiary | 804 | 1,372 | 1,196 | 1,407 | 889 | 698 | 1,166 | 991 | 1,256 | 676 |
| District | 1,254 | 1,406 | 1,396 | 1,079 | 1,130 | 1,030 | 1,137 | 1,150 | 957 | 922 |
| Total within Scotland | 36,463 | 40,003 | 44,714 | 45,060 | 47,131 | 31,229 | 34,574 | 37,907 | 39,307 | 40,072 |
| Outwith Scotland | 200 | 245 | 244 | 214 | 221 | 169 | 206 | 216 | 185 | 193 |
| Total SERs | 36,663 | 40,248 | 44,958 | 45,274 | 47,352 | 31,398 | 34,780 | 38,123 | 39,492 | 40,265 |
| Total Supplementary SERs submitted | | | | | | 4,094 | 4,715 | 3,553 | 3,868 | 5,964 |
| Number of SERs (excluding Supplementary SERs) | | | | | | 27,304 | 30,065 | 34,570 | 35,624 | 34,301 |
| | | | | | | <i>Per cent</i> | | | | |
| Courts within Scotland | | | | | | | | | | |
| High/Appeal | 4.0 | 4.3 | 4.2 | 3.0 | 1.9 | 3.9 | 4.2 | 4.0 | 3.1 | 2.0 |
| Sheriff Solemn | 5.8 | 8.8 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 8.9 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 5.3 | 5.6 | 9.2 |
| Sheriff Summary | 84.0 | 79.4 | 84.4 | 85.5 | 84.5 | 84.1 | 79.6 | 84.5 | 85.3 | 84.3 |
| Stipendiary | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 2.6 | 3.2 | 1.7 |
| District | 3.4 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 3.0 | 2.4 | 2.3 |
| Total within Scotland | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.5 | 99.4 | 99.4 | 99.5 | 99.5 |
| Outwith Scotland | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| Total SERs | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Includes Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. Industrial action in Stipendiary Magistrate and District Courts in Glasgow from November 2000 to January 2001 resulted in a reduction in the number of Social Enquiry Reports requested and submitted in 2000-01.

3. The total number of supplementary SERs submitted and the number of SERs (excluding supplementary SERs) has been amended since the last publication.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Age and Gender of Client, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number, Per cent and Reports per 10,000 population

Table 4

| Gender by Age Group | Number of Reports | | | Per cent of Reports | | | Reports per 10,000 population | | |
|----------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽²⁾ | 3,157 | 3,034 | 2,925 | 9.1 | 8.5 | 8.5 | 241.8 | 232.6 | 223.0 |
| 18-20 | 7,312 | 6,858 | 6,411 | 21.2 | 19.3 | 18.7 | 388.2 | 358.4 | 324.7 |
| 21-25 | 8,673 | 8,766 | 8,099 | 25.1 | 24.6 | 23.6 | 279.3 | 276.7 | 251.0 |
| 26-30 | 5,231 | 5,521 | 5,434 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 15.8 | 167.1 | 185.0 | 186.9 |
| 31-40 | 6,627 | 7,411 | 7,152 | 19.2 | 20.8 | 20.9 | 84.6 | 95.7 | 93.9 |
| Over 40 | 3,570 | 4,034 | 4,280 | 10.3 | 11.3 | 12.5 | 19.3 | 21.6 | 22.5 |
| Total | 34,570 | 35,624 | 34,301 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 99.5 | 95.1 |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽²⁾ | 2,835 | 2,718 | 2,604 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 424.8 | 406.5 | 385.7 |
| 18-20 | 6,536 | 6,049 | 5,670 | 22.1 | 20.2 | 19.7 | 686.7 | 622.9 | 565.4 |
| 21-25 | 7,368 | 7,325 | 6,737 | 24.9 | 24.5 | 23.4 | 471.6 | 458.6 | 413.1 |
| 26-30 | 4,337 | 4,530 | 4,469 | 14.7 | 15.1 | 15.5 | 284.9 | 310.1 | 313.0 |
| 31-40 | 5,405 | 5,981 | 5,729 | 18.3 | 20.0 | 19.9 | 142.9 | 160.5 | 156.3 |
| Over 40 | 3,062 | 3,319 | 3,568 | 10.4 | 11.1 | 12.4 | 34.3 | 36.6 | 38.8 |
| Total | 29,543 | 29,922 | 28,777 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 169.6 | 171.2 | 163.4 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽²⁾ | 322 | 316 | 321 | 6.4 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 50.4 | 49.7 | 50.4 |
| 18-20 | 776 | 809 | 741 | 15.4 | 14.2 | 13.4 | 83.3 | 85.9 | 76.3 |
| 21-25 | 1,305 | 1,441 | 1,362 | 26.0 | 25.3 | 24.7 | 84.6 | 91.7 | 85.4 |
| 26-30 | 894 | 991 | 965 | 17.8 | 17.4 | 17.5 | 55.6 | 65.0 | 65.2 |
| 31-40 | 1,222 | 1,430 | 1,423 | 24.3 | 25.1 | 25.8 | 30.1 | 35.6 | 36.0 |
| Over 40 | 508 | 715 | 712 | 10.1 | 12.5 | 12.9 | 5.3 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Total | 5,027 | 5,702 | 5,524 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 27.5 | 31.1 | 29.9 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. Includes a small number of reports relating to clients aged under 16 years.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Employment Status, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 5

| Employment status | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| | | | | | | Number | | | Number |
| Full Time Education | 795 | 109 | 904 | 799 | 121 | 920 | 564 | 123 | 687 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 5,413 | 445 | 5,858 | 5,294 | 474 | 5,768 | 5,939 | 495 | 6,434 |
| Unemployed | 16,492 | 2,861 | 19,353 | 15,579 | 3,029 | 18,608 | 16,631 | 3,313 | 19,944 |
| Government Sponsored Training Scheme | 456 | 29 | 485 | 374 | 37 | 411 | 272 | 39 | 311 |
| Not Seeking Employment | 3,531 | 1,117 | 4,648 | 3,260 | 1,190 | 4,450 | 2,928 | 1,064 | 3,992 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 2,856 | 466 | 3,322 | 4,616 | 851 | 5,467 | 2,443 | 490 | 2,933 |
| Total | 29,543 | 5,027 | 34,570 | 29,922 | 5,702 | 35,624 | 28,777 | 5,524 | 34,301 |
| | | | | | | Percent | | | Percent |
| Full Time Education | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 18.3 | 8.9 | 16.9 | 17.7 | 8.3 | 16.2 | 20.6 | 9.0 | 18.8 |
| Unemployed | 55.8 | 56.9 | 56.0 | 52.1 | 53.1 | 52.2 | 57.8 | 60.0 | 58.1 |
| Government Sponsored Training Scheme | 1.5 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.9 |
| Not Seeking Employment | 12.0 | 22.2 | 13.4 | 10.9 | 20.9 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 19.3 | 11.6 |
| Other | 9.7 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 15.4 | 14.9 | 15.3 | 8.5 | 8.9 | 8.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Reports submitted to Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. Includes retired; ill-health; private income; remanded and employment status not known.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Preferred Option, 2001-02 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 6

| Preferred Option | Number of Reports | | | | Per cent of Reports | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Custody with SRO | 31 | 54 | 44 | 71 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Custody with extended sentence | 10 | 39 | 51 | 48 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Custody | 190 | 256 | 350 | 500 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| Probation with condition of unpaid work | 760 | 834 | 807 | 1,298 | 2.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.8 |
| Community Service | 3,492 | 3,987 | 4,044 | 4,655 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 13.6 |
| Probation with additional conditions | 1,673 | 2,233 | 1,876 | 2,964 | 5.6 | 6.5 | 5.3 | 8.6 |
| Probation with standard conditions | 3,715 | 3,894 | 4,280 | 3,707 | 12.4 | 11.3 | 12.0 | 10.8 |
| Monetary Penalty | 2,607 | 2,679 | 2,976 | 3,072 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 8.4 | 9.0 |
| Deferred (3 months or more) | 4,330 | 4,767 | 4,974 | 5,620 | 14.4 | 13.8 | 14.0 | 16.4 |
| Restriction of liberty order | - | - | 327 | 399 | - | - | 0.9 | 1.2 |
| Drug treatment and testing order | - | - | 369 | 701 | - | - | 1.0 | 2.0 |
| No Preferred Option | 9,577 | 10,276 | 9,162 | 7,425 | 31.9 | 29.7 | 25.7 | 21.6 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 3,680 | 5,551 | 6,364 | 3,841 | 12.2 | 16.1 | 17.9 | 11.2 |
| Total | 30,065 | 34,570 | 35,624 | 34,301 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. 'Other' includes absolute discharge, admonition, supervised attendance order, no change to existing order, deferment of up to 3 months and preferred option unknown.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Preferred Option and Gender, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 7

| Preferred Option | Number of Reports | | | Per cent of Reports | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Custody with SRO | 68 | 3 | 71 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Custody with extended sentence | 47 | 1 | 48 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Custody | 466 | 34 | 500 | 1.6 | 0.6 | 1.5 |
| Probation with condition of unpaid work | 1,152 | 146 | 1,298 | 4.0 | 2.6 | 3.8 |
| Community Service | 4,148 | 507 | 4,655 | 14.4 | 9.2 | 13.6 |
| Probation with additional conditions | 2,589 | 375 | 2,964 | 9.0 | 6.8 | 8.6 |
| Probation with standard conditions | 3,055 | 652 | 3,707 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.8 |
| Monetary Penalty | 2,615 | 457 | 3,072 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 9.0 |
| Deferred (3 months or more) | 4,395 | 1,225 | 5,620 | 15.3 | 22.2 | 16.4 |
| Restriction of liberty order | 365 | 34 | 399 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.2 |
| Drug treatment and testing order | 595 | 106 | 701 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.0 |
| No Preferred Option | 6,262 | 1,163 | 7,425 | 21.8 | 21.1 | 21.6 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 3,020 | 821 | 3,841 | 10.5 | 14.9 | 11.2 |
| Total | 28,777 | 5,524 | 34,301 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. 'Other' includes absolute discharge, admonition, supervised attendance order, no change to existing order, deferment of up to 3 months and preferred option unknown.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Main Outcome, 2001-02 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 8

| Main Outcome | Number of Reports | | | | Per cent of Reports | | | |
|---|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Custody with SRO | 84 | 90 | 81 | 91 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Custody with extended sentence | 8 | 23 | 41 | 56 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Custody | 4,844 | 5,124 | 4,394 | 5,313 | 16.1 | 14.8 | 12.3 | 15.5 |
| Probation with condition of unpaid work | 1,345 | 1,953 | 1,512 | 2,099 | 4.5 | 5.6 | 4.2 | 6.1 |
| Community Service | 3,417 | 3,892 | 3,640 | 4,336 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 10.2 | 12.6 |
| Probation with additional conditions | 1,276 | 1,708 | 1,537 | 1,993 | 4.2 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 5.8 |
| Probation with standard conditions | 2,229 | 2,317 | 2,168 | 2,381 | 7.4 | 6.7 | 6.1 | 6.9 |
| Monetary Penalty | 3,347 | 3,653 | 3,435 | 3,728 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 10.9 |
| Deferred (3 months or more) | 4,446 | 5,023 | 3,166 | 3,312 | 14.8 | 14.5 | 8.9 | 9.7 |
| Warrant for Apprehension/Recall | 2,003 | 2,305 | 1,513 | 1,823 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 4.2 | 5.3 |
| Restriction of liberty order | - | - | 372 | 367 | - | - | 1.0 | 1.1 |
| Drug treatment and testing order | - | - | 176 | 305 | - | - | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Outcome not yet known | 871 | 1,343 | 3,497 | 2,731 | 2.9 | 3.9 | 9.8 | 8.0 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 6,195 | 7,139 | 10,092 | 5,766 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 28.3 | 16.8 |
| Total | 30,065 | 34,570 | 35,624 | 34,301 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. 'Other' includes absolute discharge, admonition, not for court, deferment of up to 3 months, supervised attendance order, hospital order, disposal to be made at children's hearing and outcome missing.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Main Outcome and Gender, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 9

| Main outcome | Number of Reports | | | Per cent of Reports | | |
|---|-------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Custody with SRO | 82 | 9 | 91 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Custody with extended sentence | 56 | - | 56 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 |
| Custody | 4,857 | 456 | 5,313 | 16.9 | 8.3 | 15.5 |
| Probation with condition of unpaid work | 1,833 | 266 | 2,099 | 6.4 | 4.8 | 6.1 |
| Community Service | 3,804 | 532 | 4,336 | 13.2 | 9.6 | 12.6 |
| Probation with additional conditions | 1,690 | 303 | 1,993 | 5.9 | 5.5 | 5.8 |
| Probation with standard conditions | 1,777 | 604 | 2,381 | 6.2 | 10.9 | 6.9 |
| Monetary Penalty | 3,265 | 463 | 3,728 | 11.3 | 8.4 | 10.9 |
| Deferred (3 months or more) | 2,569 | 743 | 3,312 | 8.9 | 13.5 | 9.7 |
| Warrant for Apprehension/Recall | 1,495 | 328 | 1,823 | 5.2 | 5.9 | 5.3 |
| Restriction of liberty order | 337 | 30 | 367 | 1.2 | 0.5 | 1.1 |
| Drug treatment and testing order | 257 | 48 | 305 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.9 |
| Outcome not yet known | 2,278 | 453 | 2,731 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 4,477 | 1,289 | 5,766 | 15.6 | 23.3 | 16.8 |
| Total | 28,777 | 5,524 | 34,301 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. 'Other' includes absolute discharge, admonition, not for court, deferment of up to 3 months, supervised attendance order, hospital order, disposal to be made at children's hearing and outcome missing.

Social Enquiry Reports^(1,3) by Preferred Option and Main Outcome, 2004-05
Per cent of Reports

Table 10

| Preferred Option | Main Outcome | | | | | | Total | Total preferred options |
|--------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------|------------------|------------|------------|--------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|
| | Custodial Sentence | Community Sentence | Monetary Penalty | RLO | DTTO | Other/Not known ⁽²⁾ | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | |
| Custodial Sentence | 70.2 | 4.3 | 1.9 | 0.8 | - | 22.8 | 100.0 | 372 |
| Community Sentence | 17.5 | 49.8 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 24.7 | 100.0 | 8,389 |
| Monetary Penalty | 5.7 | 25.0 | 44.5 | 0.6 | - | 24.2 | 100.0 | 2,269 |
| RLO | 22.2 | 18.9 | 4.4 | 27.2 | - | 27.2 | 100.0 | 338 |
| DTTO | 20.8 | 11.1 | 8.0 | 2.0 | 19.9 | 38.3 | 100.0 | 549 |
| No preferred option | 19.5 | 18.1 | 7.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 53.1 | 100.0 | 6,262 |
| Other/not known ⁽²⁾ | 12.5 | 19.5 | 11.8 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 54.2 | 100.0 | 5,861 |
| Total | 16.7 | 29.8 | 11.9 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 39.5 | 100.0 | 24,040 |
| Females | | | | | | | | |
| Custodial Sentence | 71.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 | - | - | 23.7 | 100.0 | 38 |
| Community Sentence | 9.8 | 57.0 | 4.4 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 27.7 | 100.0 | 1,286 |
| Monetary Penalty | 2.4 | 20.7 | 38.2 | 1.0 | - | 37.7 | 100.0 | 411 |
| RLO | 26.5 | 14.7 | - | 14.7 | - | 44.1 | 100.0 | 34 |
| DTTO | 16.0 | 16.0 | 4.3 | 1.1 | 19.1 | 43.6 | 100.0 | 94 |
| No preferred option | 9.4 | 15.9 | 4.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 69.7 | 100.0 | 1,163 |
| Other/not known ⁽²⁾ | 5.8 | 20.1 | 7.8 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 64.9 | 100.0 | 1,674 |
| Total | 8.4 | 29.0 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 52.6 | 100.0 | 4,700 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. 'Other/not known' includes deferred sentence, warrant for apprehension/recall, absolute discharge, admonition, supervised attendance order, no change to existing order, deferment of up to 3 months, not for court, hospital order, dispossession to be made at children's hearing, no preferred outcome and preferred option/outcome unknown.

3. Information was not available to provide a cross-tabulation between preferred option and main outcome in Glasgow City in 2004-05. Their figures have been excluded from this table and the totals are therefore lower than in the other SER tables.

Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾ by Age and Gender of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number, Per cent and Orders per 10,000 population

Table 11

| Gender by Age Group | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | | Orders per 10,000 population ⁽²⁾ | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 503 | 538 | 576 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 6.9 | 38.5 | 41.2 | 43.9 |
| 18-20 | 1,542 | 1,489 | 1,662 | 21.0 | 20.0 | 20.0 | 81.9 | 77.8 | 84.2 |
| 21-25 | 1,904 | 1,897 | 1,944 | 25.9 | 25.5 | 23.3 | 61.3 | 59.9 | 60.3 |
| 26-30 | 1,146 | 1,061 | 1,340 | 15.6 | 14.3 | 16.1 | 36.6 | 35.5 | 46.1 |
| 31-40 | 1,458 | 1,582 | 1,794 | 19.8 | 21.3 | 21.5 | 18.6 | 20.4 | 23.5 |
| Over 40 | 806 | 861 | 1,014 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 12.2 | 4.4 | 4.6 | 5.3 |
| Total | 7,359 | 7,428 | 8,330 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 23.1 |
| | Community Service | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 283 | 308 | 292 | 6.3 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 42.4 | 46.1 | 43.3 |
| 18-20 | 973 | 934 | 971 | 21.8 | 20.2 | 19.9 | 102.2 | 96.2 | 96.8 |
| 21-25 | 1,173 | 1,235 | 1,215 | 26.3 | 26.7 | 24.9 | 75.1 | 77.3 | 74.5 |
| 26-30 | 664 | 650 | 774 | 14.9 | 14.1 | 15.8 | 43.6 | 44.5 | 54.2 |
| 31-40 | 851 | 978 | 1,024 | 19.1 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 22.5 | 26.2 | 27.9 |
| Over 40 | 514 | 517 | 611 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 12.5 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 6.6 |
| Total | 4,458 | 4,622 | 4,887 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 25.6 | 26.4 | 27.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 22 | 21 | 24 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 3.8 |
| 18-20 | 54 | 65 | 87 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 5.8 | 6.9 | 9.0 |
| 21-25 | 127 | 115 | 134 | 25.0 | 20.9 | 19.5 | 8.2 | 7.3 | 8.4 |
| 26-30 | 82 | 83 | 130 | 16.1 | 15.1 | 19.0 | 5.1 | 5.4 | 8.8 |
| 31-40 | 154 | 173 | 212 | 30.3 | 31.4 | 30.9 | 3.8 | 4.3 | 5.4 |
| Over 40 | 69 | 94 | 99 | 13.6 | 17.1 | 14.4 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Total | 508 | 551 | 686 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.7 |
| | Probation with Unpaid Work | | | | | | | | |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 183 | 189 | 237 | 8.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 27.4 | 28.3 | 35.1 |
| 18-20 | 476 | 457 | 561 | 22.5 | 22.7 | 23.0 | 50.0 | 47.1 | 55.9 |
| 21-25 | 520 | 472 | 508 | 24.6 | 23.5 | 20.9 | 33.3 | 29.6 | 31.1 |
| 26-30 | 350 | 294 | 378 | 16.6 | 14.6 | 15.5 | 23.0 | 20.1 | 26.5 |
| 31-40 | 390 | 380 | 484 | 18.5 | 18.9 | 19.9 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 13.2 |
| Over 40 | 194 | 218 | 268 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 11.0 | 2.2 | 2.4 | 2.9 |
| Total | 2,113 | 2,010 | 2,436 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 12.1 | 11.5 | 13.8 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 15 | 20 | 23 | 5.4 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.6 |
| 18-20 | 39 | 33 | 43 | 13.9 | 13.5 | 13.4 | 4.2 | 3.5 | 4.4 |
| 21-25 | 84 | 75 | 87 | 30.0 | 30.6 | 27.1 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 5.5 |
| 26-30 | 50 | 34 | 58 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 18.1 | 3.1 | 2.2 | 3.9 |
| 31-40 | 63 | 51 | 74 | 22.5 | 20.8 | 23.1 | 1.6 | 1.3 | 1.9 |
| Over 40 | 29 | 32 | 36 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 11.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Total | 280 | 245 | 321 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 1.3 | 1.7 |

1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

2. Reports per 10,000 population are based on GROS mid-year population estimates for 16-70 year olds.

Average Length of Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾, 2001-02 to 2004-05
Number of Orders and Average Length (hours)

Table 12

| Type of Order by Gender | Number of Orders | | | | Average Length (hours) | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Community Service | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 4,110 | 4,458 | 4,622 | 4,887 | 159 | 158 | 150 | 151 |
| Females | 455 | 508 | 551 | 686 | 146 | 152 | 144 | 137 |
| Total | 4,565 | 4,966 | 5,173 | 5,573 | 158 | 157 | 149 | 149 |
| Probation with Unpaid Work | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 1,743 | 2,113 | 2,010 | 2,436 | 151 | 150 | 143 | 143 |
| Females | 201 | 280 | 245 | 321 | 142 | 141 | 138 | 136 |
| Total | 1,944 | 2,393 | 2,255 | 2,757 | 150 | 149 | 142 | 142 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 5,853 | 6,571 | 6,632 | 7,323 | 157 | 155 | 147 | 149 |
| Females | 656 | 788 | 796 | 1,007 | 145 | 148 | 142 | 136 |
| Total | 6,509 | 7,359 | 7,428 | 8,330 | 156 | 155 | 147 | 147 |

1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾ by Employment Status, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 13

| Employment status | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| | | | | | | | | | Number |
| Full Time Education | 186 | 29 | 215 | 158 | 15 | 173 | 150 | 25 | 175 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 1,892 | 149 | 2,041 | 2,001 | 161 | 2,162 | 2,141 | 151 | 2,292 |
| Unemployed | 3,586 | 419 | 4,005 | 3,499 | 422 | 3,921 | 3,989 | 573 | 4,562 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 88 | 2 | 90 | 89 | 6 | 95 | 43 | 7 | 50 |
| Not seeking employment | 470 | 145 | 615 | 386 | 116 | 502 | 422 | 166 | 588 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 349 | 44 | 393 | 499 | 76 | 575 | 578 | 85 | 663 |
| Total | 6,571 | 788 | 7,359 | 6,632 | 796 | 7,428 | 7,323 | 1,007 | 8,330 |
| | | | | | | | | | Percent |
| Full Time Education | 2.8 | 3.7 | 2.9 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 2.1 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 28.8 | 18.9 | 27.7 | 30.2 | 20.2 | 29.1 | 29.2 | 15.0 | 27.5 |
| Unemployed | 54.6 | 53.2 | 54.4 | 52.8 | 53.0 | 52.8 | 54.5 | 56.9 | 54.8 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 1.3 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Not seeking employment | 7.2 | 18.4 | 8.4 | 5.8 | 14.6 | 6.8 | 5.8 | 16.5 | 7.1 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 5.3 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 7.5 | 9.5 | 7.7 | 7.9 | 8.4 | 8.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

2. Includes retired, part-time student, private income, ill-health and employment status not known.

Breach Applications of Community Service Orders^(1,2), 2001-02 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Breach Applications by Outcome

Table 14

| Outcome | Number of Breach Applications | | | | Per cent of Breach Applications | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Revoked and Custody | 198 | 154 | 211 | 220 | 17.2 | 11.8 | 15.9 | 13.2 |
| Revoked and Probation | 73 | 66 | 63 | 53 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 4.7 | 3.2 |
| Revoked and Monetary Penalty | 69 | 41 | 54 | 52 | 6.0 | 3.1 | 4.1 | 3.1 |
| Revoked and Other | 161 | 207 | 248 | 262 | 14.0 | 15.8 | 18.7 | 15.7 |
| Time for completion varied | 22 | 58 | 32 | 55 | 1.9 | 4.4 | 2.4 | 3.3 |
| Continued and hours varied | 27 | 50 | 47 | 58 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 3.5 | 3.5 |
| Continued and monetary penalty | 26 | 33 | 43 | 65 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 3.2 | 3.9 |
| Warrant for Apprehension/Recall | 39 | 65 | 50 | 108 | 3.4 | 5.0 | 3.8 | 6.5 |
| Continued and No further Action | 90 | 74 | 121 | 185 | 7.8 | 5.6 | 9.1 | 11.1 |
| Outcome Not Yet Known | 410 | 521 | 330 | 565 | 35.5 | 39.8 | 24.8 | 33.9 |
| Other | 39 | 41 | 130 | 44 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 9.8 | 2.6 |
| Total | 1,154 | 1,310 | 1,329 | 1,667 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Excludes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

2. See Annex, paragraph 18.22.

Breach Applications of Community Service Orders^(1,2), 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Breach Applications by Outcome and Gender

Table 15

| Outcome | Number of Breach Applications | | | Per cent of Breach Applications | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Revoked and Custody | 204 | 16 | 220 | 13.7 | 8.7 | 13.2 |
| Revoked and Probation | 46 | 7 | 53 | 3.1 | 3.8 | 3.2 |
| Revoked and Monetary Penalty | 47 | 5 | 52 | 3.2 | 2.7 | 3.1 |
| Revoked and Other | 233 | 29 | 262 | 15.7 | 15.8 | 15.7 |
| Time for completion varied | 51 | 4 | 55 | 3.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 |
| Continued and hours varied | 53 | 5 | 58 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 3.5 |
| Continued and monetary penalty | 63 | 2 | 65 | 4.2 | 1.1 | 3.9 |
| Warrant for Apprehension/Recall | 93 | 15 | 108 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 6.5 |
| Continued and No further Action | 162 | 23 | 185 | 10.9 | 12.6 | 11.1 |
| Outcome Not Yet Known | 492 | 73 | 565 | 33.2 | 39.9 | 33.9 |
| Other | 40 | 4 | 44 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.6 |
| Total | 1,484 | 183 | 1,667 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Excludes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

2. See Annex, paragraph 18.22.

Terminations of Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾ by Reason, 2001-02 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Terminations

Table 16

| Reason for Termination | Number of Terminations | | | | Per cent of Terminations | | | |
|---|------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Order Successfully Completed ⁽²⁾ | 3,057 | 2,641 | 2,987 | 3,372 | 70.0 | 69.4 | 70.1 | 70.1 |
| Revoked due to Breach | 957 | 757 | 846 | 839 | 21.9 | 19.9 | 19.9 | 17.4 |
| Transfer out of Area | 249 | 238 | 229 | 248 | 5.7 | 6.3 | 5.4 | 5.2 |
| Death | 31 | 20 | 27 | 29 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Other | 74 | 147 | 172 | 325 | 1.7 | 3.9 | 4.0 | 6.8 |
| Total | 4,368 | 3,803 | 4,261 | 4,813 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Excludes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

2. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.

Terminations of Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾ by Reason and Gender, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Terminations

Table 17

| Reason for Termination | Number of Terminations | | | Per cent of Terminations | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Order Successfully Completed ⁽²⁾ | 2,945 | 427 | 3,372 | 69.5 | 74.4 | 70.1 |
| Revoked due to Breach | 762 | 77 | 839 | 18.0 | 13.4 | 17.4 |
| Transfer out of Area | 221 | 27 | 248 | 5.2 | 4.7 | 5.2 |
| Death | 27 | 2 | 29 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 |
| Other | 284 | 41 | 325 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 6.8 |
| Total | 4,239 | 574 | 4,813 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Excludes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.
2. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.

Probation Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number, Per cent and Orders per 10,000 population

Table 18

| Gender by Age Group | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | | Orders per 10,000 population | | |
|----------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽¹⁾ | 699 | 650 | 740 | 9.4 | 8.4 | 8.7 | 53.5 | 49.8 | 56.4 |
| 18-20 | 1,525 | 1,408 | 1,512 | 20.6 | 18.2 | 17.9 | 81.0 | 73.6 | 76.6 |
| 21-25 | 1,802 | 1,787 | 1,805 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 21.3 | 58.0 | 56.4 | 55.9 |
| 26-30 | 1,189 | 1,261 | 1,357 | 16.0 | 16.3 | 16.0 | 38.0 | 42.2 | 46.7 |
| 31-40 | 1,458 | 1,672 | 1,937 | 19.7 | 21.6 | 22.9 | 18.6 | 21.6 | 25.4 |
| Over 40 | 744 | 964 | 1,114 | 10.0 | 12.5 | 13.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| Total | 7,417 | 7,742 | 8,465 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 23.5 |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽¹⁾ | 614 | 570 | 659 | 10.2 | 9.1 | 9.5 | 92.0 | 85.2 | 97.6 |
| 18-20 | 1,309 | 1,217 | 1,288 | 21.7 | 19.4 | 18.5 | 137.5 | 125.3 | 128.4 |
| 21-25 | 1,410 | 1,400 | 1,452 | 23.4 | 22.3 | 20.8 | 90.3 | 87.7 | 89.0 |
| 26-30 | 915 | 991 | 1,069 | 15.2 | 15.8 | 15.3 | 60.1 | 67.8 | 74.9 |
| 31-40 | 1,157 | 1,311 | 1,551 | 19.2 | 20.9 | 22.2 | 30.6 | 35.2 | 42.3 |
| Over 40 | 625 | 791 | 954 | 10.4 | 12.6 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 8.7 | 10.4 |
| Total | 6,030 | 6,280 | 6,973 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 34.6 | 35.9 | 39.6 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽¹⁾ | 85 | 80 | 81 | 6.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 13.3 | 12.6 | 12.7 |
| 18-20 | 216 | 191 | 224 | 15.6 | 13.1 | 15.0 | 23.2 | 20.3 | 23.1 |
| 21-25 | 392 | 387 | 353 | 28.3 | 26.5 | 23.7 | 25.4 | 24.6 | 22.1 |
| 26-30 | 274 | 270 | 288 | 19.8 | 18.5 | 19.3 | 17.0 | 17.7 | 19.5 |
| 31-40 | 301 | 361 | 386 | 21.7 | 24.7 | 25.9 | 7.4 | 9.0 | 9.8 |
| Over 40 | 119 | 173 | 160 | 8.6 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.6 |
| Total | 1,387 | 1,462 | 1,492 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 8.0 | 8.1 |

1. Includes a small number of Orders relating to offenders aged under 16 years.

Probation Orders by Length of Order, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 19

| Length of Order | Number of Orders | | | | | Per cent of Orders | | | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| 6 months | 407 | 437 | 409 | 351 | 352 | 6.9 | 6.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 4.2 |
| 7-11 months | 194 | 244 | 250 | 287 | 302 | 3.3 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 | 3.6 |
| 12-17 months | 2,987 | 3,442 | 3,761 | 3,901 | 3,795 | 50.4 | 48.7 | 50.7 | 50.4 | 44.8 |
| 18-23 months | 1,062 | 1,344 | 1,486 | 1,528 | 1,936 | 17.9 | 19.0 | 20.0 | 19.7 | 22.9 |
| 24-35 months | 1,093 | 1,324 | 1,294 | 1,390 | 1,675 | 18.4 | 18.7 | 17.4 | 18.0 | 19.8 |
| 36 months | 185 | 280 | 217 | 285 | 405 | 3.1 | 4.0 | 2.9 | 3.7 | 4.8 |
| Total | 5,928 | 7,071 | 7,417 | 7,742 | 8,465 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Probation Orders by Length of Order and Gender, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 20

| Length of Order | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| 6 months | 262 | 90 | 352 | 3.8 | 6.0 | 4.2 |
| 7-11 months | 257 | 45 | 302 | 3.7 | 3.0 | 3.6 |
| 12 months | 2,924 | 675 | 3,599 | 41.9 | 45.2 | 42.5 |
| 13-17 months | 163 | 33 | 196 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 2.3 |
| 18 months | 1,565 | 329 | 1,894 | 22.4 | 22.1 | 22.4 |
| 19-23 months | 38 | 4 | 42 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| 24 months | 1,370 | 267 | 1,637 | 19.6 | 17.9 | 19.3 |
| 25-35 months | 34 | 4 | 38 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| 36 months | 360 | 45 | 405 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 4.8 |
| Total | 6,973 | 1,492 | 8,465 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Probation Orders by Employment Status of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports

Table 21

| Employment status | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Full Time Education | 152 | 27 | 179 | 102 | 23 | 125 | 105 | 21 | 126 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 836 | 100 | 936 | 866 | 71 | 937 | 1,291 | 120 | 1,411 |
| Unemployed | 3,778 | 822 | 4,600 | 2,866 | 690 | 3,556 | 3,998 | 903 | 4,901 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 73 | 14 | 87 | 53 | 4 | 57 | 49 | 8 | 57 |
| Not seeking employment | 718 | 317 | 1,035 | 500 | 225 | 725 | 770 | 277 | 1,047 |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 473 | 107 | 580 | 1,893 | 449 | 2,342 | 760 | 163 | 923 |
| Total | 6,030 | 1,387 | 7,417 | 6,280 | 1,462 | 7,742 | 6,973 | 1,492 | 8,465 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Number</i> |
| Full Time Education | 2.5 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.4 | 1.5 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 13.9 | 7.2 | 12.6 | 13.8 | 4.9 | 12.1 | 18.5 | 8.0 | 16.7 |
| Unemployed | 62.7 | 59.3 | 62.0 | 45.6 | 47.2 | 45.9 | 57.3 | 60.5 | 57.9 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 1.2 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.7 |
| Not seeking employment | 11.9 | 22.9 | 14.0 | 8.0 | 15.4 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 18.6 | 12.4 |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 30.1 | 30.7 | 30.3 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Percent</i> |

1. Includes retired, supported by parents, ill-health and employment status unknown.

Probation Orders by Type of Conditions, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 22

| Conditions | Number of Orders | | | | | Per cent of Orders | | | | |
|--|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Orders with Standard Conditions only | 2,839 | 2,990 | 3,236 | 3,273 | 3,471 | 43.6 | 38.9 | 39.2 | 38.8 | 36.5 |
| Orders with Additional Conditions⁽²⁾ | 3,679 | 4,698 | 5,020 | 5,164 | 6,036 | 56.4 | 61.1 | 60.8 | 61.2 | 63.5 |
| Requirement for Unpaid Work | 1,552 | 2,116 | 2,403 | 2,261 | 2,717 | 23.8 | 27.5 | 29.1 | 26.8 | 28.6 |
| Condition of Compensation | 151 | 199 | 223 | 169 | 178 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| Condition of Residence | 59 | 64 | 64 | 35 | 37 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 |
| Groupwork Programme | 215 | 336 | 317 | 301 | 290 | 3.3 | 4.4 | 3.8 | 3.6 | 3.1 |
| Medical/Psychiatric/Psychological Treatment | 188 | 172 | 212 | 205 | 208 | 2.9 | 2.2 | 2.6 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| Alcohol Treatment/Education | 484 | 591 | 566 | 729 | 994 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 6.9 | 8.6 | 10.5 |
| Drug Treatment/Education | 440 | 638 | 631 | 554 | 601 | 6.8 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 |
| Venture Trust ⁽³⁾ | - | 11 | 2 | 1 | 6 | - | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other Intensive | - | 514 | 268 | 379 | 279 | - | 6.7 | 3.2 | 4.5 | 2.9 |
| Electronic Monitoring ⁽¹⁾ | n/a | n/a | n/a | 83 | 97 | n/a | n/a | n/a | 1.0 | 1.0 |
| Other ⁽⁴⁾ | 590 | 57 | 334 | 447 | 629 | 9.1 | 0.7 | 4.0 | 5.3 | 6.6 |
| Total Conditions⁽²⁾ | 6,518 | 7,688 | 8,256 | 8,437 | 9,507 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Information on Electronic Monitoring was collected for the first time in 2003-04.

2. An order may have more than one additional condition; each additional condition is counted separately in this table.

3. Formerly Fairbridge.

4. Includes no supervised contact with anyone under the age of 17, sex offender programme, sex offender register, co-operation with SACRO / Barnardos, treatment as indicated by doctor, attend court on a specific day, domestic violence programme, avoid specific address / person, employment counselling, restitution, youth offending programme, enhanced probation, community protection programme, airbourne, anger management programme, domestic violence programme, and drink driving programme.

Probation Orders by Type of Conditions and Gender, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 23

| Conditions | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | |
|--|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Orders with Standard Conditions only | 2,655 | 816 | 3,471 | 33.6 | 50.6 | 36.5 |
| Orders with Additional Conditions⁽²⁾ | 5,238 | 798 | 6,036 | 66.4 | 49.4 | 63.5 |
| Requirement for Unpaid Work | 2,405 | 312 | 2,717 | 30.5 | 19.3 | 28.6 |
| Condition of Compensation | 137 | 41 | 178 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 1.9 |
| Condition of Residence | 28 | 9 | 37 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Groupwork Programme | 265 | 25 | 290 | 3.4 | 1.5 | 3.1 |
| Medical/Psychiatric/Psychological Treatment | 163 | 45 | 208 | 2.1 | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| Alcohol Treatment/Education | 855 | 139 | 994 | 10.8 | 8.6 | 10.5 |
| Drug Treatment/Education | 462 | 139 | 601 | 5.9 | 8.6 | 6.3 |
| Venture Trust ⁽³⁾ | 6 | 0 | 6 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other Intensive | 253 | 26 | 279 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 2.9 |
| Electronic Monitoring ⁽¹⁾ | 89 | 8 | 97 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 |
| Other ⁽⁴⁾ | 575 | 54 | 629 | 7.3 | 3.3 | 6.6 |
| Total Conditions⁽²⁾ | 7,893 | 1,614 | 9,507 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Information on Electronic Monitoring was collected for the first time in 2003-04.

2. An order may have more than one additional condition; each additional condition is counted separately in this table.

3. Formerly Fairbridge.

4. Includes no supervised contact with anyone under the age of 17, sex offender programme, sex offender register, co-operation with SACRO / Barnardos, treatment as indicated by doctor, attend court on a specific day, domestic violence programme, avoid specific address / person, employment counselling, restitution, youth offending programme, enhanced probation, community protection programme, airbourne, anger management programme, domestic violence programme, and drink driving programme.

Breach Applications ⁽¹⁾ of Probation Orders by Outcome, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Breach Applications

Table 24

| Outcome | Number of Breach Applications | | | | | Per cent of Breach Applications | | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Revoked and Custody | 389 | 380 | 406 | 389 | 385 | 18.6 | 15.5 | 16.3 | 14.6 | 13.9 |
| Revoked and Community Service | 31 | 40 | 41 | 41 | 43 | 1.5 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 1.6 |
| Revoked and Monetary Penalty | 48 | 47 | 53 | 32 | 33 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| Revoked and New Probation Order | 188 | 270 | 185 | 222 | 215 | 9.0 | 11.0 | 7.4 | 8.3 | 7.8 |
| Revoked and Other | 112 | 157 | 161 | 188 | 196 | 5.4 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 7.1 |
| Warrant for apprehension/recall | 132 | 225 | 165 | 175 | 207 | 6.3 | 9.2 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 7.5 |
| Continued and Monetary Penalty | 50 | 24 | 15 | 25 | 21 | 2.4 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.8 |
| Continued and varied | 64 | 62 | 45 | 74 | 72 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 1.8 | 2.8 | 2.6 |
| Continued and CSO made | 18 | 23 | 11 | 14 | 14 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 |
| No action by court | 200 | 304 | 272 | 340 | 418 | 9.6 | 12.4 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 15.1 |
| Outcome not yet known | 728 | 791 | 929 | 628 | 958 | 34.9 | 32.3 | 37.3 | 23.6 | 34.6 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 126 | 129 | 208 | 537 | 207 | 6.0 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 20.2 | 7.5 |
| Total | 2,086 | 2,452 | 2,491 | 2,665 | 2,769 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. See Annex, paragraph 18.22.

2. Other includes DTTO condition revoked and deferred for probation progress report.

Breach Applications ⁽¹⁾ of Probation Orders, 2004-05
Number and Per cent by Outcome, Cause of Breach and Gender

Table 25

| Outcome | Breach applications resulting from | | | | | | Total |
|---------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Non compliance | | Further offence | | Non Compliance and Further Offence | | |
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| Revoked and Custody | 169 | 31 | 128 | 22 | 31 | 4 | Number 385 |
| Revoked and Community Service | 24 | 2 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 43 |
| Revoked and Monetary Penalty | 21 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | - | 33 |
| Revoked and New Probation Order | 97 | 19 | 70 | 17 | 12 | - | 215 |
| Revoked and Other | 79 | 19 | 79 | 8 | 10 | 1 | 196 |
| Warrant for apprehension/recall | 131 | 31 | 23 | 3 | 16 | 3 | 207 |
| Continued and Monetary Penalty | 12 | - | 6 | - | 3 | - | 21 |
| Continued and varied | 44 | 5 | 16 | - | 6 | 1 | 72 |
| Continued and CSO made | 7 | 1 | 5 | - | 1 | - | 14 |
| No action by court | 114 | 31 | 221 | 39 | 9 | 4 | 418 |
| Outcome not yet known | 435 | 129 | 255 | 67 | 58 | 14 | 958 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 89 | 18 | 77 | 14 | 7 | 2 | 207 |
| Total | 1,222 | 291 | 894 | 173 | 158 | 31 | 2,769 |
| | | | | | | | <i>Per cent</i> |
| Revoked and Custody | 13.8 | 10.7 | 14.3 | 12.7 | 19.6 | 12.9 | 13.9 |
| Revoked and Community Service | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 6.5 | 1.6 |
| Revoked and Monetary Penalty | 1.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.3 | - | 1.2 |
| Revoked and New Probation Order | 7.9 | 6.5 | 7.8 | 9.8 | 7.6 | - | 7.8 |
| Revoked and Other | 6.5 | 6.5 | 8.8 | 4.6 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 7.1 |
| Warrant for apprehension/recall | 10.7 | 10.7 | 2.6 | 1.7 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 7.5 |
| Continued and Monetary Penalty | 1.0 | - | 0.7 | - | 1.9 | - | 0.8 |
| Continued and varied | 3.6 | 1.7 | 1.8 | - | 3.8 | 3.2 | 2.6 |
| Continued and CSO made | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | - | 0.6 | - | 0.5 |
| No action by court | 9.3 | 10.7 | 24.7 | 22.5 | 5.7 | 12.9 | 15.1 |
| Outcome not yet known | 35.6 | 44.3 | 28.5 | 38.7 | 36.7 | 45.2 | 34.6 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 7.3 | 6.2 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 4.4 | 6.5 | 7.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. See Annex, paragraph 18.22.

2. Other includes DTTO condition revoked and deferred for probation progress report.

Breach Applications⁽¹⁾ of Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work, 2004-05
Number and Per cent by Outcome, Gender and Whether Condition of Unpaid Work
was Breached

Table 26

| Outcome | Breach Applications | | | | Total |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Condition of Unpaid Work breached | | Condition of Unpaid Work not breached | | |
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| Revoked and Custody | 64 | 2 | 55 | 6 | Number 127 |
| Revoked and Community Service | 15 | - | 4 | 1 | 20 |
| Revoked and Monetary Penalty | 3 | - | 5 | - | 8 |
| Revoked and New Probation Order | 34 | 2 | 33 | 9 | 78 |
| Revoked and Other | 30 | 1 | 26 | 2 | 59 |
| Warrant for apprehension/recall | 38 | 4 | 17 | 1 | 60 |
| Continued and Monetary Penalty | 4 | - | 6 | - | 10 |
| Continued and varied | 18 | 2 | 14 | - | 34 |
| Continued and CSO made | 2 | - | 4 | - | 6 |
| No action by court | 36 | 7 | 70 | 7 | 120 |
| Outcome not yet known | 173 | 17 | 128 | 20 | 338 |
| Other | 28 | 1 | 34 | 2 | 65 |
| Total | 445 | 36 | 396 | 48 | 925 |
| | | | | | <i>Per cent</i> |
| Revoked and Custody | 14.4 | 5.6 | 13.9 | 12.5 | 13.7 |
| Revoked and Community Service | 3.4 | - | 1.0 | 2.1 | 2.2 |
| Revoked and Monetary Penalty | 0.7 | - | 1.3 | - | 0.9 |
| Revoked and New Probation Order | 7.6 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 18.8 | 8.4 |
| Revoked and Other | 6.7 | 2.8 | 6.6 | 4.2 | 6.4 |
| Warrant for apprehension/recall | 8.5 | 11.1 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 6.5 |
| Continued and Monetary Penalty | 0.9 | - | 1.5 | - | 1.1 |
| Continued and varied | 4.0 | 5.6 | 3.5 | - | 3.7 |
| Continued and CSO made | 0.4 | - | 1.0 | - | 0.6 |
| No action by court | 8.1 | 19.4 | 17.7 | 14.6 | 13.0 |
| Outcome not yet known | 38.9 | 47.2 | 32.3 | 41.7 | 36.5 |
| Other | 6.3 | 2.8 | 8.6 | 4.2 | 7.0 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. See Annex, paragraph 18.22.

Terminations of Probation Orders by Outcome, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Terminations

Table 27

| Reason for Termination | Number of terminations | | | | | Per cent of terminations | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 ⁽²⁾ | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 ⁽²⁾ |
| | Order Successfully Completed ⁽¹⁾ | 2,380 | 2,076 | 2,736 | 2,887 | 3,055 | 58.9 | 55.1 | 58.4 | 59.1 |
| Order Terminated due to breach | | | | | | | | | | |
| Non compliance | 715 | 661 | 830 | 674 | 613 | 17.7 | 17.5 | 17.7 | 13.8 | 12.3 |
| Further offence | 305 | 367 | 463 | 507 | 559 | 7.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 11.2 |
| Non compliance and Further Offence | 84 | 64 | 64 | 87 | 147 | 2.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 3.0 |
| Transfer out of area | 329 | 296 | 322 | 261 | 263 | 8.1 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| Death | 45 | 51 | 73 | 59 | 75 | 1.1 | 1.4 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Other | 186 | 255 | 199 | 414 | 261 | 4.6 | 6.8 | 4.2 | 8.5 | 5.2 |
| Total | 4,044 | 3,770 | 4,687 | 4,889 | 4,973 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.

2. The number of terminations in North Ayrshire in 2004-05 is believed to be an undercount.

Terminations of Probation Orders by Outcome and Gender of Offender, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Terminations

Table 28

| Reason for Termination | Number of terminations | | | Per cent of terminations | | |
|---|------------------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------------|--------------|----------------------|
| | Males | Females | Total ⁽²⁾ | Males | Females | Total ⁽²⁾ |
| Order Successfully Completed ⁽¹⁾ | 2,386 | 669 | 3,055 | 59.5 | 69.6 | 61.4 |
| Order Terminated due to breach | | | | | | |
| Non compliance | 504 | 109 | 613 | 12.6 | 11.3 | 12.3 |
| Further offence | 481 | 78 | 559 | 12.0 | 8.1 | 11.2 |
| Non compliance and Further Offence | 131 | 16 | 147 | 3.3 | 1.7 | 3.0 |
| Transfer out of area | 221 | 42 | 263 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 5.3 |
| Death | 63 | 12 | 75 | 1.6 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Other | 226 | 35 | 261 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 5.2 |
| Total | 4,012 | 961 | 4,973 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.

2. The number of terminations in North Ayrshire in 2004-05 is believed to be an undercount.

Supervised Attendance Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number, Per cent and Orders per 10,000 population

Table 29

| Gender by Age Group | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | | Orders per 10,000 population | | |
|---------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 70 | 106 | 102 | 2.6 | 3.5 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 8.1 | 7.8 |
| 18-20 | 503 | 552 | 546 | 18.6 | 18.3 | 16.3 | 26.7 | 28.9 | 27.7 |
| 21-25 | 790 | 763 | 901 | 29.3 | 25.3 | 26.8 | 25.4 | 24.1 | 27.9 |
| 26-30 | 501 | 504 | 583 | 18.6 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 16.0 | 16.9 | 20.0 |
| 31-40 | 580 | 756 | 842 | 21.5 | 25.0 | 25.1 | 7.4 | 9.8 | 11.1 |
| Over 40 | 256 | 340 | 386 | 9.5 | 11.3 | 11.5 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 2.0 |
| Total | 2,700 | 3,021 | 3,360 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.3 |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 60 | 93 | 97 | 2.7 | 3.7 | 3.5 | 9.0 | 13.9 | 14.4 |
| 18-20 | 454 | 508 | 480 | 20.1 | 20.2 | 17.3 | 47.7 | 52.3 | 47.9 |
| 21-25 | 661 | 624 | 756 | 29.3 | 24.9 | 27.3 | 42.3 | 39.1 | 46.4 |
| 26-30 | 413 | 418 | 481 | 18.3 | 16.7 | 17.4 | 27.1 | 28.6 | 33.7 |
| 31-40 | 464 | 583 | 641 | 20.5 | 23.2 | 23.1 | 12.3 | 15.6 | 17.5 |
| Over 40 | 207 | 284 | 317 | 9.2 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Total | 2,259 | 2,510 | 2,772 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 13.0 | 14.4 | 15.7 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 10 | 13 | 5 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 2.0 | 0.8 |
| 18-20 | 49 | 44 | 66 | 11.1 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.8 |
| 21-25 | 129 | 139 | 145 | 29.3 | 27.2 | 24.7 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| 26-30 | 88 | 86 | 102 | 20.0 | 16.8 | 17.3 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 6.9 |
| 31-40 | 116 | 173 | 201 | 26.3 | 33.9 | 34.2 | 2.9 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| Over 40 | 49 | 56 | 69 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.7 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| Total | 441 | 511 | 588 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 3.2 |

Supervised Attendance Orders by Type of Court and Gender of Offender, 2001-02 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders **Table 30**

| Type of Court | Number of Orders | | | | Per cent of Orders | | | |
|------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Sheriff | 1,495 | 1,847 | 2,237 | 2,325 | 57.5 | 68.4 | 74.0 | 69.2 |
| Stipendiary Magistrate | 96 | 19 | 3 | 256 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 7.6 |
| District | 1,011 | 834 | 781 | 779 | 38.9 | 30.9 | 25.9 | 23.2 |
| Total | 2,602 | 2,700 | 3,021 | 3,360 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | | | | | | | | |
| Sheriff | 1,304 | 1,593 | 1,874 | 1,957 | 59.1 | 70.5 | 74.7 | 70.6 |
| Stipendiary Magistrate | 82 | 16 | 3 | 206 | 3.7 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 7.4 |
| District | 822 | 650 | 633 | 609 | 37.2 | 28.8 | 25.2 | 22.0 |
| Total | 2,208 | 2,259 | 2,510 | 2,772 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Females | | | | | | | | |
| Sheriff | 191 | 254 | 363 | 368 | 48.5 | 57.6 | 71.0 | 62.6 |
| Stipendiary Magistrate | 14 | 3 | - | 50 | 3.6 | 0.7 | - | 8.5 |
| District | 189 | 184 | 148 | 170 | 48.0 | 41.7 | 29.0 | 28.9 |
| Total | 394 | 441 | 511 | 588 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Supervised Attendance Orders by Employment Status, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 31

| Employment status | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Full Time Education | 102 | 17 | 119 | 45 | 16 | 61 | 70 | 24 | 94 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 272 | 22 | 294 | 278 | 32 | 310 | 418 | 35 | 453 |
| Unemployed | 1,519 | 294 | 1,813 | 1,506 | 324 | 1,830 | 1,731 | 398 | 2,129 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 24 | 2 | 26 | 17 | 2 | 19 | 20 | 1 | 21 |
| Not seeking employment | 76 | 28 | 104 | 124 | 36 | 160 | 135 | 39 | 174 |
| Other | 266 | 78 | 344 | 540 | 101 | 641 | 398 | 91 | 489 |
| Total | 2,259 | 441 | 2,700 | 2,510 | 511 | 3,021 | 2,772 | 588 | 3,360 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Percent</i> |
| Full Time Education | 4.5 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 1.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 2.8 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 12.0 | 5.0 | 10.9 | 11.1 | 6.3 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 6.0 | 13.5 |
| Unemployed | 67.2 | 66.7 | 67.1 | 60.0 | 63.4 | 60.6 | 62.4 | 67.7 | 63.4 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 1.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Not seeking employment | 3.4 | 6.3 | 3.9 | 4.9 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 4.9 | 6.6 | 5.2 |
| Other | 11.8 | 17.7 | 12.7 | 21.5 | 19.8 | 21.2 | 14.4 | 15.5 | 14.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Supervised Attendance Orders by Length of Order and Gender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 32

| Length of Order | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Up to 10 hours | 156 | 46 | 202 | 175 | 47 | 222 | 179 | 57 | 236 |
| 11-20 hours | 421 | 126 | 547 | 394 | 122 | 516 | 513 | 146 | 659 |
| 21-30 hours | 390 | 86 | 476 | 499 | 123 | 622 | 512 | 137 | 649 |
| 31-40 hours | 413 | 70 | 483 | 422 | 84 | 506 | 460 | 95 | 555 |
| 41-50 hours | 274 | 51 | 325 | 354 | 58 | 412 | 385 | 69 | 454 |
| 51-60 hours | 213 | 25 | 238 | 240 | 40 | 280 | 271 | 34 | 305 |
| 61-70 hours | 80 | 13 | 93 | 98 | 12 | 110 | 114 | 19 | 133 |
| 71-80 hours | 122 | 9 | 131 | 134 | 13 | 147 | 130 | 10 | 140 |
| 81-90 hours | 57 | 5 | 62 | 55 | 3 | 58 | 72 | 12 | 84 |
| 91-100 hours | 133 | 10 | 143 | 139 | 9 | 148 | 136 | 9 | 145 |
| Total | 2,259 | 441 | 2,700 | 2,510 | 511 | 3,021 | 2,772 | 588 | 3,360 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Number</i> |
| Up to 10 hours | 6.9 | 10.4 | 7.5 | 7.0 | 9.2 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 7.0 |
| 11-20 hours | 18.6 | 28.6 | 20.3 | 15.7 | 23.9 | 17.1 | 18.5 | 24.8 | 19.6 |
| 21-30 hours | 17.3 | 19.5 | 17.6 | 19.9 | 24.1 | 20.6 | 18.5 | 23.3 | 19.3 |
| 31-40 hours | 18.3 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 16.8 | 16.4 | 16.7 | 16.6 | 16.2 | 16.5 |
| 41-50 hours | 12.1 | 11.6 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 13.9 | 11.7 | 13.5 |
| 51-60 hours | 9.4 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 9.6 | 7.8 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 9.1 |
| 61-70 hours | 3.5 | 2.9 | 3.4 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 3.6 | 4.1 | 3.2 | 4.0 |
| 71-80 hours | 5.4 | 2.0 | 4.9 | 5.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 | 4.7 | 1.7 | 4.2 |
| 81-90 hours | 2.5 | 1.1 | 2.3 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 | 2.5 |
| 91-100 hours | 5.9 | 2.3 | 5.3 | 5.5 | 1.8 | 4.9 | 4.9 | 1.5 | 4.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Percent</i> |

Breach Applications⁽¹⁾ of Supervised Attendance Orders, 2001-02 to 2004-05

Number and Per cent of Breach Applications by Type of Court and Gender

Table 33

| Type of Court and Gender | Breach Applications | | | | Individuals with Breach Applications | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 ⁽²⁾ | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 ⁽²⁾ |
| Sheriff Court | | | | | | | | <i>Number</i> |
| Males | 460 | 529 | 653 | 730 | 370 | 439 | 571 | 667 |
| Females | 50 | 61 | 109 | 115 | 37 | 51 | 105 | 100 |
| Stipendiary Magistrates Court | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 34 | 1 | 1 | 118 | 28 | 1 | 1 | 111 |
| Females | 3 | - | - | 32 | 2 | - | - | 29 |
| District Court | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 281 | 188 | 208 | 163 | 228 | 157 | 168 | 140 |
| Females | 43 | 45 | 41 | 45 | 40 | 38 | 33 | 37 |
| Total | 871 | 824 | 1,012 | 1,203 | 705 | 686 | 878 | 1,084 |
| Sheriff Court | | | | | | | | <i>Per cent</i> |
| Males | 52.8 | 64.2 | 64.5 | 60.7 | 52.5 | 64.0 | 65.0 | 61.5 |
| Females | 5.7 | 7.4 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 5.2 | 7.4 | 12.0 | 9.2 |
| Stipendiary Magistrates Court | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.8 | 4.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.2 |
| Females | 0.3 | - | - | 2.7 | 0.3 | - | - | 2.7 |
| District Court | | | | | | | | |
| Males | 32.3 | 22.8 | 20.6 | 13.5 | 32.3 | 22.9 | 19.1 | 12.9 |
| Females | 4.9 | 5.5 | 4.1 | 3.7 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 3.8 | 3.4 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. See Annex, paragraph 18.22.

2. Information on breaches and terminations of SAOs was not available in Edinburgh in 2004-05.

Breach Applications⁽¹⁾ of Supervised Attendance Orders, 2002-03 to 2004-05

Number and Per cent of Breach Applications by Outcome and Gender

Table 34

| Outcome | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 ⁽²⁾ | | |
|--|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Revoked and Custody | 85 | 6 | 91 | 70 | 5 | 75 | 85 | 5 | 90 |
| Continued and hours varied | 66 | 18 | 84 | 95 | 18 | 113 | 72 | 11 | 83 |
| Continued and no further action | 82 | 22 | 104 | 135 | 17 | 152 | 152 | 30 | 182 |
| Application failed - no further action | 40 | 1 | 41 | 5 | 2 | 7 | 19 | 5 | 24 |
| Warrant still outstanding | 132 | 18 | 150 | 122 | 20 | 142 | 90 | 22 | 112 |
| Outcome not yet known | 246 | 27 | 273 | 326 | 55 | 381 | 410 | 82 | 492 |
| Other | 67 | 14 | 81 | 109 | 33 | 142 | 183 | 37 | 220 |
| Total | 718 | 106 | 824 | 862 | 150 | 1,012 | 1,011 | 192 | 1,203 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Per cent</i> |
| Revoked and Custody | 11.8 | 5.7 | 11.0 | 8.1 | 3.3 | 7.4 | 8.4 | 2.6 | 7.5 |
| Continued and hours varied | 9.2 | 17.0 | 10.2 | 11.0 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 6.9 |
| Continued and no further action | 11.4 | 20.8 | 12.6 | 15.7 | 11.3 | 15.0 | 15.0 | 15.6 | 15.1 |
| Application failed - no further action | 5.6 | 0.9 | 5.0 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Warrant still outstanding | 18.4 | 17.0 | 18.2 | 14.2 | 13.3 | 14.0 | 8.9 | 11.5 | 9.3 |
| Outcome not yet known | 34.3 | 25.5 | 33.1 | 37.8 | 36.7 | 37.6 | 40.6 | 42.7 | 40.9 |
| Other | 9.3 | 13.2 | 9.8 | 12.6 | 22.0 | 14.0 | 18.1 | 19.3 | 18.3 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. See Annex, paragraph 18.22.

2. Information on breaches and terminations of SAOs was not available in Edinburgh in 2004-05.

Terminations of Supervised Attendance Orders by Reason and Gender, 2002-03 to 2004-05

Number and Per cent of Terminations

Table 35

| Reason for Termination | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 ⁽²⁾ | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Order successfully completed ⁽¹⁾ | 1,117 | 215 | 1,332 | 1,424 | 277 | 1,701 | 1,300 | 315 | 1,615 |
| Revoked due to Breach | 235 | 37 | 272 | 351 | 51 | 402 | 469 | 85 | 554 |
| Transfer out of Area | 41 | 6 | 47 | 58 | 12 | 70 | 50 | 17 | 67 |
| Death | 6 | 4 | 10 | 8 | 2 | 10 | 13 | 1 | 14 |
| Other | 44 | 4 | 48 | 63 | 13 | 76 | 118 | 17 | 135 |
| Total | 1,443 | 266 | 1,709 | 1,904 | 355 | 2,259 | 1,950 | 435 | 2,385 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Per cent</i> |
| Order successfully completed ⁽¹⁾ | 77.4 | 80.8 | 77.9 | 74.8 | 78.0 | 75.3 | 66.7 | 72.4 | 67.7 |
| Revoked due to Breach | 16.3 | 13.9 | 15.9 | 18.4 | 14.4 | 17.8 | 24.1 | 19.5 | 23.2 |
| Transfer out of Area | 2.8 | 2.3 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 3.4 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 3.9 | 2.8 |
| Death | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Other | 3.0 | 1.5 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 3.7 | 3.4 | 6.1 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Includes orders terminated by early discharge following review.

2. Information on breaches and terminations of SAOs was not available in Edinburgh in 2004-05.

Drug Treatment and Testing Orders by age and gender of offender, 2003-04 to 2004-05
Number, Per cent and Orders per 10,000 population Table 36

| Age group | Number of Orders | | Per cent of Orders | | Orders per 10,000 population | |
|----------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------|
| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | - | 1 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| 18-20 | 30 | 31 | 7.3 | 5.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 21-25 | 149 | 194 | 36.2 | 35.3 | 4.7 | 6.0 |
| 26-30 | 126 | 167 | 30.6 | 30.4 | 4.2 | 5.7 |
| 31-40 | 93 | 137 | 22.6 | 25.0 | 1.2 | 1.8 |
| Over 40 | 14 | 19 | 3.4 | 3.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 412 | 549 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Males | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | - | 1 | - | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| 18-20 | 18 | 19 | 5.5 | 4.2 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| 21-25 | 115 | 156 | 34.8 | 34.2 | 7.2 | 9.6 |
| 26-30 | 104 | 147 | 31.5 | 32.2 | 7.1 | 10.3 |
| 31-40 | 80 | 116 | 24.2 | 25.4 | 2.1 | 3.2 |
| Over 40 | 13 | 17 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Total | 330 | 456 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.9 | 2.6 |
| Females | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| 18-20 | 12 | 12 | 14.6 | 12.9 | 1.3 | 1.2 |
| 21-25 | 34 | 38 | 41.5 | 40.9 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| 26-30 | 22 | 20 | 26.8 | 21.5 | 1.4 | 1.4 |
| 31-40 | 13 | 21 | 15.9 | 22.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Over 40 | 1 | 2 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Total | 82 | 93 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 |

Drug Treatment and Testing Orders by employment status of offender, 2003-04 to 2004-05
Number and Per Cent of Orders Table 37

| Employment status | Number of Orders | | Per cent of Orders | |
|--------------------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | |
| Full Time Education | 1 | 1 | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 92 | 12 | 22.3 | 2.2 |
| Unemployed | 135 | 401 | 32.8 | 73.0 |
| Government Sponsored Training Scheme | - | 1 | - | 0.2 |
| Not Seeking Employment | 15 | 35 | 3.6 | 6.4 |
| Other | 169 | 99 | 41.0 | 18.0 |
| Total | 412 | 549 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | | | | |
| Full Time Education | 1 | 1 | 0.3 | 0.2 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 60 | 12 | 18.2 | 2.6 |
| Unemployed | 107 | 336 | 32.4 | 73.7 |
| Government Sponsored Training Scheme | - | 1 | - | 0.2 |
| Not Seeking Employment | 11 | 25 | 3.3 | 5.5 |
| Other | 151 | 81 | 45.8 | 17.8 |
| Total | 330 | 456 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Females | | | | |
| Full Time Education | - | - | - | - |
| Employed/Self Employed | 32 | - | 39.0 | - |
| Unemployed | 28 | 65 | 34.1 | 69.9 |
| Government Sponsored Training Scheme | - | - | - | - |
| Not Seeking Employment | 4 | 10 | 4.9 | 10.8 |
| Other | 18 | 18 | 22.0 | 19.4 |
| Total | 82 | 93 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Drug Treatment and Testing Orders by Length of Order and Gender, 2003-04 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 38

| Length of Order | Number of Orders | | Per cent of Orders | |
|-----------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | |
| 6 months | 6 | 2 | 1.5 | 0.4 |
| 7-11 months | 8 | - | 1.9 | - |
| 12 months | 44 | 78 | 10.7 | 14.2 |
| 13-17 months | 5 | 12 | 1.2 | 2.2 |
| 18 months | 249 | 336 | 60.4 | 61.2 |
| 19-23 months | 1 | 5 | 0.2 | 0.9 |
| 24 months | 77 | 109 | 18.7 | 19.9 |
| 25-35 months | - | 3 | - | 0.5 |
| 36 months | 22 | 4 | 5.3 | 0.7 |
| Total | 412 | 549 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | | | | |
| 6 months | 4 | - | 1.2 | - |
| 7-11 months | 5 | - | 1.5 | - |
| 12 months | 38 | 57 | 11.5 | 12.5 |
| 13-17 months | 5 | 6 | 1.5 | 1.3 |
| 18 months | 192 | 296 | 58.2 | 64.9 |
| 19-23 months | 1 | 3 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| 24 months | 66 | 88 | 20.0 | 19.3 |
| 25-35 months | - | 2 | - | 0.4 |
| 36 months | 19 | 4 | 5.8 | 0.9 |
| Total | 330 | 456 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Females | | | | |
| 6 months | 2 | 2 | 2.4 | 2.2 |
| 7-11 months | 3 | - | 3.7 | - |
| 12 months | 6 | 21 | 7.3 | 22.6 |
| 13-17 months | - | 6 | - | 6.5 |
| 18 months | 57 | 40 | 69.5 | 43.0 |
| 19-23 months | - | 2 | - | 2.2 |
| 24 months | 11 | 21 | 13.4 | 22.6 |
| 25-35 months | - | 1 | - | 1.1 |
| 36 months | 3 | - | 3.7 | - |
| Total | 82 | 93 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Breach Applications of Drug Treatment and Testing Orders, 2004-05 ⁽¹⁾

Number and Per cent by Outcome, Cause of Breach and gender

Table 39

| Outcome | Breach Applications resulting from | | | | | | Total |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| | Non Compliance | | Further Offence | | Non Compliance and Further Offence | | |
| | Males | Females | Males | Females | Males | Females | |
| Revoked and Custody | 42 | 15 | 3 | - | 7 | 1 | Number 68 |
| Revoked and Community Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Revoked and Probation Order | 5 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 9 |
| Revoked and new DTTO | 2 | - | 1 | - | - | - | 3 |
| Revoked and other | 15 | 8 | 7 | 3 | - | - | 33 |
| Warrant for apprehension/recall | 6 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 8 |
| DTTO continued and monetary penalty | 2 | - | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| DTTO continued and varied | 12 | 11 | - | - | - | - | 23 |
| No action by court | 16 | 2 | 3 | 2 | - | - | 23 |
| Outcome not yet known | 15 | 7 | - | - | - | - | 22 |
| Other | 8 | 2 | 2 | - | - | - | 12 |
| Total | 123 | 50 | 16 | 6 | 7 | 1 | 203 |
| | | | | | | | <i>Per cent</i> |
| Revoked and Custody | 34.1 | 30.0 | 18.8 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | 33.5 |
| Revoked and Community Service | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Revoked and Probation Order | 4.1 | 6.0 | - | 16.7 | - | - | 4.4 |
| Revoked and new DTTO | 1.6 | - | 6.3 | - | - | - | 1.5 |
| Revoked and other | 12.2 | 16.0 | 43.8 | 50.0 | - | - | 16.3 |
| Warrant for apprehension/recall | 4.9 | 4.0 | - | - | - | - | 3.9 |
| DTTO continued and monetary penalty | 1.6 | - | - | - | - | - | 1.0 |
| DTTO continued and varied | 9.8 | 22.0 | - | - | - | - | 11.3 |
| No action by court | 13.0 | 4.0 | 18.8 | 33.3 | - | - | 11.3 |
| Outcome not yet known | 12.2 | 14.0 | - | - | - | - | 10.8 |
| Other | 6.5 | 4.0 | 12.5 | - | - | - | 5.9 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Information was not available on breaches of DTTOs in Edinburgh in 2004-05.

Termination of Drug Treatment and Testing Orders by Reason, 2003-04 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 40

| Reason | Number of Orders | | Per cent of Orders | |
|------------------------------|------------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|
| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| All | | | | |
| Order Successfully Completed | 74 | 120 | 36.1 | 38.1 |
| Revoked due to Review | 21 | 32 | 10.2 | 10.2 |
| Revoked due to Breach | 82 | 133 | 40.0 | 42.2 |
| Transfer out of area | 2 | - | 1.0 | - |
| Death | - | 1 | - | 0.3 |
| Other | 26 | 29 | 12.7 | 9.2 |
| Total | 205 | 315 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | | | | |
| Order Successfully Completed | 69 | 101 | 36.7 | 39.1 |
| Revoked due to Review | 19 | 29 | 10.1 | 11.2 |
| Revoked due to Breach | 75 | 104 | 39.9 | 40.3 |
| Transfer out of area | 2 | - | 1.1 | - |
| Death | - | - | - | - |
| Other | 23 | 24 | 12.2 | 9.3 |
| Total | 188 | 258 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Females | | | | |
| Order Successfully Completed | 5 | 19 | 29.4 | 33.3 |
| Revoked due to Review | 2 | 3 | 11.8 | 5.3 |
| Revoked due to Breach | 7 | 29 | 41.2 | 50.9 |
| Transfer out of area | - | - | - | - |
| Death | - | 1 | - | 1.8 |
| Other | 3 | 5 | 17.6 | 8.8 |
| Total | 17 | 57 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Restriction of Liberty Orders by Length of Order and Gender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders

Table 41

| Length of Order | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| | | | | | | Number | | | Number |
| Up to 3 months | 92 | 5 | 97 | 151 | 18 | 169 | 204 | 23 | 227 |
| 3-6 months | 269 | 16 | 285 | 401 | 48 | 449 | 732 | 54 | 786 |
| 6-9 months | 85 | 4 | 89 | 102 | 10 | 112 | 186 | 22 | 208 |
| 9-12 months | 48 | 5 | 53 | 75 | 2 | 77 | 105 | 9 | 114 |
| Total | 494 | 30 | 524 | 729 | 78 | 807 | 1227 | 108 | 1335 |
| | | | | | | Percent | | | Percent |
| Up to 3 months | 18.6 | 16.7 | 18.5 | 20.7 | 23.1 | 20.9 | 16.6 | 21.3 | 17.0 |
| 3-6 months | 54.5 | 53.3 | 54.4 | 55.0 | 61.5 | 55.6 | 59.7 | 50.0 | 58.9 |
| 6-9 months | 17.2 | 13.3 | 17.0 | 14.0 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 15.2 | 20.4 | 15.6 |
| 9-12 months | 9.7 | 16.7 | 10.1 | 10.3 | 2.6 | 9.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 8.5 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Average length of Order | | | | | | Number | | | Number |
| Days | 159 | 185 | 161 | 156 | 137 | 154 | 156 | 156 | 156 |
| Months | 5.2 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.5 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 | 5.1 |

Restriction of Liberty Orders by Age and Gender of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number, Per cent and Orders per 10,000 population

Table 42

| Gender by Age Group | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | | Orders per 10,000 population | | |
|---------------------|------------------|------------|-------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 61 | 95 | 170 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 12.7 | 4.7 | 7.3 | 13.0 |
| 18-20 | 150 | 231 | 355 | 28.6 | 28.6 | 26.6 | 8.0 | 12.1 | 18.0 |
| 21-25 | 153 | 232 | 345 | 29.2 | 28.7 | 25.8 | 4.9 | 7.3 | 10.7 |
| 26-30 | 90 | 106 | 185 | 17.2 | 13.1 | 13.9 | 2.9 | 3.6 | 6.4 |
| 31-40 | 52 | 106 | 193 | 9.9 | 13.1 | 14.5 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 2.5 |
| Over 40 | 18 | 37 | 87 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 6.5 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 |
| Total | 524 | 807 | 1335 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 1.5 | 2.3 | 3.7 |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 60 | 88 | 163 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 13.3 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 24.1 |
| 18-20 | 147 | 219 | 336 | 29.8 | 30.0 | 27.4 | 15.4 | 22.5 | 33.5 |
| 21-25 | 139 | 204 | 310 | 28.1 | 28.0 | 25.3 | 8.9 | 12.8 | 19.0 |
| 26-30 | 81 | 94 | 163 | 16.4 | 12.9 | 13.3 | 5.3 | 6.4 | 11.4 |
| 31-40 | 49 | 92 | 178 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 4.9 |
| Over 40 | 18 | 32 | 77 | 3.6 | 4.4 | 6.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Total | 494 | 729 | 1227 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 4.2 | 13.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 1 | 7 | 7 | 3.3 | 9.0 | 6.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| 18-20 | 3 | 12 | 19 | 10.0 | 15.4 | 17.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 2.0 |
| 21-25 | 14 | 28 | 35 | 46.7 | 35.9 | 32.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 2.2 |
| 26-30 | 9 | 12 | 22 | 30.0 | 15.4 | 20.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 1.5 |
| 31-40 | 3 | 14 | 15 | 10.0 | 17.9 | 13.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 |
| Over 40 | - | 5 | 10 | - | 6.4 | 9.3 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Total | 30 | 78 | 108 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 |

Breaches of Restriction of Liberty Orders by Report Type, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent

Table 43

| Report type | Number of breaches | | | Per cent of breaches | | |
|---|--------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | 221 | 648 | 770 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Level 1 - variation combination | | | | | | |
| Premises Holder Withdrawal of Consent - Variation | 13 | 67 | 87 | 5.9 | 10.3 | 11.3 |
| Withdrawal of Consent - Variation | 6 | 22 | 46 | 2.7 | 3.4 | 6.0 |
| Variation - Other ⁽¹⁾ | - | 4 | 3 | - | 0.6 | 0.4 |
| Level 1 - breach | | | | | | |
| 2 Negative Drive-Bys | 3 | 10 | 9 | 1.4 | 1.5 | 1.2 |
| AWOL | 2 | 14 | 17 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| Equipment Damage | 1 | 3 | 10 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 |
| Failure to Install | 22 | 82 | 100 | 10.0 | 12.7 | 13.0 |
| Missed Full Curfew ⁽²⁾ | 36 | 114 | 130 | 16.3 | 17.6 | 16.9 |
| Strap Tamper ⁽³⁾ | 40 | 88 | 136 | 18.1 | 13.6 | 17.7 |
| Withdrawal of consent | | | | | | |
| * by premises holder | 47 | 113 | 106 | 21.3 | 17.4 | 13.8 |
| * by Reliance | 4 | 11 | 12 | 1.8 | 1.7 | 1.6 |
| * by offender | 16 | 40 | 23 | 7.2 | 6.2 | 3.0 |
| Other Level 1 Breach by Offender ⁽⁴⁾ | - | 1 | 2 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Level 2 - breach | | | | | | |
| Time Violations | 30 | 74 | 84 | 13.6 | 11.4 | 10.9 |
| Level 3 - breach | | | | | | |
| Entering Exclusion / Restriction Zone | 1 | 5 | 5 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 |

1. Includes address and hours variations.

2. Includes missed full curfew/strap tamper.

3. Includes strap tamper/AWOL.

4. Other includes inability to monitor, not allowing BT access, verbal abuse and threatening behaviour.

Breaches of Restriction of Liberty Orders by Main Outcome, 2002-03 to 2004-05

Number and Per cent

Table 44

| Main Outcome | Number of breaches | | | Per cent of breaches | | |
|--|--------------------|------------|------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | 221 | 648 | 770 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Completed - No Outcome Intimated | 171 | 393 | 315 | 77.4 | 60.6 | 40.9 |
| Order Extended | - | 2 | - | - | 0.3 | - |
| Order Revoked - Custody Imposed | 6 | 35 | 31 | 2.7 | 5.4 | 4.0 |
| Order Revoked - New RLO Imposed | 2 | 25 | 42 | 0.9 | 3.9 | 5.5 |
| Order Revoked - Other ⁽¹⁾ | 13 | 74 | 64 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 8.3 |
| Variation Granted - Address Amended | 14 | 70 | 89 | 6.3 | 10.8 | 11.6 |
| Variation Granted - Order Extended | 1 | 4 | 42 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 5.5 |
| Variation Granted - Other ⁽²⁾ | - | 2 | 10 | - | 0.3 | 1.3 |
| Variation Refused | 1 | 2 | - | 0.5 | 0.3 | - |
| No Further Action ⁽³⁾ | 13 | 40 | 140 | 5.9 | 6.2 | 18.2 |
| Outcome not yet known | - | 1 | 37 | - | 0.2 | 4.8 |

1. Includes revoked and community service, revoked and probation order, revoked and fine imposed, revoked and no further action.

2. Includes variation granted - hours amended.

3. Includes no further action - fine imposed.

Breaches of Restriction of Liberty Orders by Type and Main Outcome, 2004-05

Number and Per cent

Table 45

| Report Type by main outcome | Total | Completed - No Outcome Intimated | Order Revoked | | | Variation Granted | | | No Further Action ⁽⁷⁾ | Outcome not yet known |
|---|------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|----------------------|-------------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------------|
| | | | Custody Imposed | New RLO Imposed | Other ⁽⁵⁾ | Address Amended | Order Extended | Other ⁽⁶⁾ | | |
| Total | 770 | 315 | 31 | 42 | 64 | 89 | 42 | 10 | 140 | 37 |
| Level 1 - variation combination | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premises Holder Withdrawal of Consent - Variation | 87 | 22 | 2 | 5 | 7 | 40 | 10 | 1 | - | - |
| Withdrawal of Consent - Variation | 46 | 9 | - | - | 2 | 20 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Variation - Other ⁽¹⁾ | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 |
| Level 1 - breach | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Negative Drive-Bys | 9 | 4 | - | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| AWOL | 17 | 8 | 3 | 2 | - | 2 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Equipment Damage | 10 | 4 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | - | 4 | - |
| Failure to Install | 100 | 35 | 1 | 6 | 12 | 14 | 1 | - | 18 | 13 |
| Missed Full Curfew ⁽²⁾ | 130 | 60 | 3 | 6 | 13 | - | 8 | - | 35 | 5 |
| Strap Tamper ⁽³⁾ | 136 | 50 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 3 | 6 | - | 54 | 5 |
| Withdrawal of consent | | | | | | | | | | |
| * by premises holder | 106 | 57 | 5 | 11 | 9 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 |
| * by Reliance | 12 | 8 | 3 | - | - | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| * by offender | 23 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Other Level 1 Breach by Offender ⁽⁴⁾ | 2 | 1 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | 1 |
| Level 2 - breach | | | | | | | | | | |
| Time Violations | 84 | 47 | 3 | 3 | 8 | - | 1 | 2 | 16 | 4 |
| Level 3 - breach | | | | | | | | | | |
| Entering Exclusion / Restriction Zone | 5 | 2 | - | - | 2 | - | - | - | 1 | - |

1. Includes address and hours variations.

2. Includes missed full curfew/strap tamper.

3. Includes strap tamper/AWOL.

4. Other includes inability to monitor, not allowing BT access, verbal abuse and threatening behaviour.

5. Includes revoked and community service, revoked and probation order, revoked and fine imposed, revoked and no further action.

6. Includes variation granted - hours amended.

7. Includes no further action - fine imposed.

Breaches of Restriction of Liberty Orders by age and gender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent

Table 46

| Gender by Age Group | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | |
|---------------------|------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 30 | 89 | 81 | 13.6 | 13.7 | 10.5 |
| 18-20 | 71 | 204 | 244 | 32.1 | 31.5 | 31.7 |
| 21-25 | 64 | 209 | 232 | 29.0 | 32.3 | 30.1 |
| 26-30 | 34 | 70 | 82 | 15.4 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| 31-40 | 17 | 63 | 97 | 7.7 | 9.7 | 12.6 |
| Over 40 | 5 | 13 | 34 | 2.3 | 2.0 | 4.4 |
| Total | 221 | 648 | 770 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Males | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | 30 | 81 | 79 | 14.6 | 13.7 | 11.4 |
| 18-20 | 66 | 190 | 230 | 32.2 | 32.2 | 33.1 |
| 21-25 | 58 | 186 | 207 | 28.3 | 31.5 | 29.8 |
| 26-30 | 30 | 62 | 68 | 14.6 | 10.5 | 9.8 |
| 31-40 | 16 | 60 | 82 | 7.8 | 10.2 | 11.8 |
| Over 40 | 5 | 11 | 29 | 2.4 | 1.9 | 4.2 |
| Total | 205 | 590 | 695 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| Females | | | | | | |
| 16-17 | - | 8 | 2 | - | 13.8 | 2.7 |
| 18-20 | 5 | 14 | 14 | 31.3 | 24.1 | 18.7 |
| 21-25 | 6 | 23 | 25 | 37.5 | 39.7 | 33.3 |
| 26-30 | 4 | 8 | 14 | 25.0 | 13.8 | 18.7 |
| 31-40 | 1 | 3 | 15 | 6.3 | 5.2 | 20.0 |
| Over 40 | - | 2 | 5 | - | 3.4 | 6.7 |
| Total | 16 | 58 | 75 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

Throughcare Cases Commenced (in the community) ⁽¹⁾, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number, Per Cent and Number per 10,000 population

Table 47

| Type of Supervision | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 ⁽³⁾ | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Parole | 445 | 12 | 457 | 521 | 6 | 527 | 601 | 24 | 625 |
| Non Parole | 258 | 4 | 262 | 274 | 5 | 279 | 305 | 13 | 318 |
| Extended Sentences | 58 | - | 58 | 111 | - | 111 | 103 | - | 103 |
| Supervised Release Orders | 159 | 10 | 169 | 173 | 5 | 178 | 136 | 10 | 146 |
| Life | 111 | 1 | 112 | 133 | 4 | 137 | 86 | 5 | 91 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 54 | 3 | 57 | 1,095 | 21 | 1,116 | 83 | 7 | 90 |
| Total | 1,085 | 30 | 1,115 | 2,307 | 41 | 2,348 | 1,314 | 59 | 1,373 |
| | <i>Number</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Parole | 41.0 | 40.0 | 41.0 | 22.6 | 14.6 | 22.4 | 45.7 | 40.7 | 45.5 |
| Non Parole | 23.8 | 13.3 | 23.5 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 11.9 | 23.2 | 22.0 | 23.2 |
| Extended Sentences | 5.3 | - | 5.2 | 4.8 | - | 4.7 | 7.8 | - | 7.5 |
| Supervised Release Orders | 14.7 | 33.3 | 15.2 | 7.5 | 12.2 | 7.6 | 10.4 | 16.9 | 10.6 |
| Life | 10.2 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 9.8 | 5.8 | 6.5 | 8.5 | 6.6 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 5.0 | 10.0 | 5.1 | 47.5 | 51.2 | 47.5 | 6.3 | 11.9 | 6.6 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | <i>Percent</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Parole | 2.6 | 0.1 | 1.3 | 3.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Non Parole | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 0.0 | 0.8 | 1.7 | 0.1 | 0.9 |
| Extended Sentences | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.6 | - | 0.3 | 0.6 | - | 0.3 |
| Supervised Release Orders | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Life | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 0.3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 6.3 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Total | 6.2 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 13.2 | 0.2 | 6.6 | 7.5 | 0.3 | 3.8 |
| | <i>Number per 10,000 population</i> | | | | | | | | |

1. For 2002-03 to 2003-04 this includes contact with serving prisoners. Some authorities are also known to have included voluntary assistance contacts in their figures in these years. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for 2004-05.

2. Includes short sentence licences, automatic conditional release licences, discretionary release licences and cross-border supervision.

3. Figures for Glasgow City in 2004-05 are believed to be an undercount.

Throughcare Cases Completed (in the community) ⁽¹⁾, 2004-05
Number, Per Cent and Number per 10,000 population

Table 48

| Type of Supervision | Number of Cases: | | | Percentage of Cases: | | | Cases per 10,000 population | | |
|---------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------|----------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Parole | 182 | 27 | 209 | 38.0 | 45.0 | 38.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 |
| Non Parole | 96 | 17 | 113 | 20.0 | 28.3 | 21.0 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 |
| Extended Sentences | 24 | 0 | 24 | 5.0 | 0.0 | 4.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Supervised Release Orders | 75 | 8 | 83 | 15.7 | 13.3 | 15.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Life | 27 | 5 | 32 | 5.6 | 8.3 | 5.9 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 75 | 3 | 78 | 15.7 | 5.0 | 14.5 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Total | 479 | 60 | 539 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.7 | 0.3 | 1.5 |

1. Information is not available on the number of Throughcare Cases completed in Glasgow in 2004-05.

2. Includes short sentence licences, automatic conditional release licences, discretionary release licences and cross-border supervision.

Throughcare (in custody) ⁽¹⁾, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Offenders

Table 49

| Type of Supervision | Number | | | Per cent | | | Number per 10,000 population | | |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Extended Sentences | 257 | 5 | 262 | 23.2 | 10.4 | 22.6 | 1.5 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Supervised Release Orders | 80 | 9 | 89 | 7.2 | 18.8 | 7.7 | 0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 |
| Life | 102 | 3 | 105 | 9.2 | 6.3 | 9.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 0.3 |
| Other ⁽²⁾ | 671 | 31 | 702 | 60.5 | 64.6 | 60.6 | 3.8 | 0.2 | 1.9 |
| Total | 1,110 | 48 | 1,158 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 3.2 |

1. Figures for Glasgow City in 2004-05 are believed to be an undercount.

2. Includes short sentence licences, cross border supervision, custodial sentences greater than 4 years (parole and non-parole).

For Glasgow this includes supervised release orders and life since it was not possible to identify these separately in their dataset.

Home Circumstance Reports by gender, 2004-05
Number, Per Cent and Reports per 10,000 population

Table 50

| | Males | Females | total |
|---|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| <i>Number</i> | | | |
| Number of reports for parole / post supervision | 1,313 | 26 | 1,339 |
| Number of reports for home leave | 597 | 22 | 619 |
| Total number of reports | 1,910 | 48 | 1,958 |
| <i>Per cent</i> | | | |
| Number of reports for parole / post supervision | 68.7 | 54.2 | 68.4 |
| Number of reports for home leave | 31.3 | 45.8 | 31.6 |
| Total number of reports | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| <i>Number per 10,000 population</i> | | | |
| Number of reports for parole / post supervision | 7.5 | 0.1 | 3.7 |
| Number of reports for home leave | 3.4 | 0.1 | 1.7 |
| Total number of reports | 10.8 | 0.3 | 5.4 |

Diversion from Prosecution by Gender, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number of Referrals/Assessments/Cases/Individuals

Table 51

| | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|--|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Referrals | 1,007 | 842 | 1,849 | 992 | 1,162 | 2,154 | 816 | 705 | 1,521 |
| Assessments Undertaken | 938 | 785 | 1,723 | 844 | 1,055 | 1,899 | 750 | 628 | 1,378 |
| Cases Commenced | 573 | 442 | 1,015 | 700 | 640 | 1,340 | 583 | 481 | 1,064 |
| Number of individuals ⁽¹⁾ | n/a | n/a | n/a | 864 | 1,045 | 1,909 | 575 | 472 | 1,047 |
| Cases Successfully Completed | 409 | 333 | 742 | 534 | 498 | 1,032 | 410 | 350 | 760 |
| Cases referred to drug treatment/education | 116 | 83 | 199 | 110 | 101 | 211 | 91 | 57 | 148 |

1. The number of individuals was collected from 2003-04 and from 2004-05 relates only to those individuals with cases which commenced in the period.

Diversion from Prosecution Cases Commenced by Age and Gender of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05

Number, Per cent and Cases Commenced per 10,000 population

Table 52

| Gender by Age Group | Number of Cases commenced | | | Per cent of Cases commenced | | | Cases per 10,000 population | | |
|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Total | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽¹⁾ | 202 | 234 | 258 | 19.9 | 17.5 | 24.2 | 15.5 | 17.9 | 19.7 |
| 18-20 | 129 | 197 | 128 | 12.7 | 14.7 | 12.0 | 6.8 | 10.3 | 6.5 |
| 21-25 | 130 | 167 | 86 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 8.1 | 4.2 | 5.3 | 2.7 |
| 26-30 | 131 | 138 | 102 | 12.9 | 10.3 | 9.6 | 4.2 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| 31-40 | 215 | 282 | 220 | 21.2 | 21.0 | 20.7 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.9 |
| Over 40 | 208 | 322 | 270 | 20.5 | 24.0 | 25.4 | 1.1 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Total | 1,015 | 1,340 | 1,064 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 |
| Males | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽¹⁾ | 141 | 172 | 201 | 24.6 | 24.6 | 34.5 | 21.1 | 25.7 | 29.8 |
| 18-20 | 85 | 141 | 74 | 14.8 | 20.1 | 12.7 | 8.9 | 14.5 | 7.4 |
| 21-25 | 62 | 83 | 36 | 10.8 | 11.9 | 6.2 | 4.0 | 5.2 | 2.2 |
| 26-30 | 79 | 46 | 46 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 5.2 | 3.1 | 3.2 |
| 31-40 | 92 | 105 | 93 | 16.1 | 15.0 | 16.0 | 2.4 | 2.8 | 2.5 |
| Over 40 | 114 | 153 | 133 | 19.9 | 21.9 | 22.8 | 1.3 | 1.7 | 1.4 |
| Total | 573 | 700 | 583 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 3.3 | 4.0 | 3.3 |
| Females | | | | | | | | | |
| 16-17 ⁽¹⁾ | 61 | 62 | 57 | 13.8 | 9.7 | 11.9 | 9.6 | 9.8 | 9.0 |
| 18-20 | 44 | 56 | 54 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 11.2 | 4.7 | 5.9 | 5.6 |
| 21-25 | 68 | 84 | 50 | 15.4 | 13.1 | 10.4 | 4.4 | 5.3 | 3.1 |
| 26-30 | 52 | 92 | 56 | 11.8 | 14.4 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 3.8 |
| 31-40 | 123 | 177 | 127 | 27.8 | 27.7 | 26.4 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 3.2 |
| Over 40 | 94 | 169 | 137 | 21.3 | 26.4 | 28.5 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 1.4 |
| Total | 442 | 640 | 481 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.4 | 3.5 | 2.6 |

1. Includes a small number of reports relating to offenders aged under 16 years.

Diversion from Prosecution Cases Commenced by Employment Status of Offender, 2002-03 to 2004-05

Number and Per cent of Cases Commenced

Table 53

| Employment status | 2002-03 | | | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Full Time Education | 45 | 12 | 57 | 36 | 21 | 57 | 75 | 19 | 94 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 161 | 90 | 251 | 168 | 67 | 235 | 122 | 80 | 202 |
| Unemployed | 229 | 191 | 420 | 237 | 269 | 506 | 162 | 172 | 334 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 31 | 14 | 45 | 11 | 3 | 14 | 10 | 2 | 12 |
| Not seeking employment | 41 | 76 | 117 | 103 | 140 | 243 | 61 | 87 | 148 |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 66 | 59 | 125 | 145 | 140 | 285 | 153 | 121 | 274 |
| Total | 573 | 442 | 1,015 | 700 | 640 | 1,340 | 583 | 481 | 1,064 |
| | | | | | | | | | <i>Percent</i> |
| Full Time Education | 7.9 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 5.1 | 3.3 | 4.3 | 12.9 | 4.0 | 8.8 |
| Employed/Self Employed | 28.1 | 20.4 | 24.7 | 24.0 | 10.5 | 17.5 | 20.9 | 16.6 | 19.0 |
| Unemployed | 40.0 | 43.2 | 41.4 | 33.9 | 42.0 | 37.8 | 27.8 | 35.8 | 31.4 |
| Government sponsored training scheme | 5.4 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 0.4 | 1.1 |
| Not seeking employment | 7.2 | 17.2 | 11.5 | 14.7 | 21.9 | 18.1 | 10.5 | 18.1 | 13.9 |
| Other ⁽¹⁾ | 11.5 | 13.3 | 12.3 | 20.7 | 21.9 | 21.3 | 26.2 | 25.2 | 25.8 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Includes retired and employment status unknown.

Court Services⁽²⁾ by Gender, 2004-05
Number of service outturns achieved

Table 54

| | Male | Female | Total ⁽¹⁾ |
|---|--------|--------|----------------------|
| Total number of stand down reports | 715 | 160 | 1,283 |
| Written | 338 | 59 | 499 |
| Oral | 377 | 101 | 784 |
| Number of post sentence interviews | 10,865 | 2,247 | 16,335 |
| Number of SERs presented to court | 36,766 | 7,339 | 51,414 |

1. Total includes figures for East Ayrshire, Fife, Highland and North Ayrshire where a gender break down was not available.

2. This information was not available for Midlothian and West Lothian.

Reports and Orders by Ethnic Group, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Reports/Orders

Table 55

| Ethnic Group | 2002-03 | | | | 2003-04 | | | | | 2004-05 | | | | |
|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | SERs ⁽¹⁾ | CSOs ⁽²⁾ | POs ⁽²⁾ | SAOs | SERs ⁽¹⁾ | CSOs ⁽²⁾ | POs ⁽²⁾ | SAOs | DTTOs | SERs ⁽¹⁾ | CSOs ⁽²⁾ | POs ⁽²⁾ | SAOs | DTTOs |
| | | | | | | | | | Number | | | | | Number |
| White | 29567 | 6,438 | 6,548 | 2,510 | 27,885 | 5,995 | 6,299 | 2,584 | 264 | 28,195 | 6,752 | 7,047 | 2,990 | 385 |
| Asian | 218 | 56 | 37 | 5 | 142 | 53 | 48 | 6 | - | 209 | 73 | 61 | 10 | - |
| Black | 155 | 29 | 13 | 0 | 105 | 25 | 29 | 1 | 0 | 79 | 93 | 15 | 0 | 0 |
| Mixed | 75 | 21 | 25 | 2 | 60 | 14 | 25 | 3 | 1 | 94 | 19 | 100 | 4 | 1 |
| Other | 148 | 81 | 58 | 11 | 161 | 116 | 65 | 18 | 2 | 310 | 102 | 74 | 15 | - |
| Not Known | 4,407 | 734 | 736 | 172 | 7,271 | 1,225 | 1,276 | 409 | 145 | 5,414 | 1,291 | 1,168 | 341 | 163 |
| Total | 34,570 | 7,359 | 7,417 | 2,700 | 35,624 | 7,428 | 7,742 | 3,021 | 412 | 34,301 | 8,330 | 8,465 | 3,360 | 549 |
| | | | | | | | | | Per cent | | | | | Per cent |
| White | 85.5 | 87.5 | 88.3 | 93.0 | 78.3 | 80.7 | 81.4 | 85.5 | 64.1 | 82.2 | 81.1 | 83.2 | 89.0 | 70.1 |
| Asian | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.3 | - |
| Black | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Mixed | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 |
| Other | 0.4 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 1.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | - |
| Not Known | 12.7 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 6.4 | 20.4 | 16.5 | 16.5 | 13.5 | 35.2 | 15.8 | 15.5 | 13.8 | 10.1 | 29.7 |
| Total | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |

1. Reports submitted to Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports.

2. Includes POs with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ by Local Authority, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number of Reports and Reports per 10,000 population

Table 56

| Local Authority | Number of Reports | | | | | Reports per 10,000 population | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 1,573 | 1,453 | 1,721 | 2,306 | 2,160 | 100.5 | 93.2 | 111.8 | 151.9 | 144.5 |
| Aberdeenshire | 621 | 812 | 779 | 714 | 739 | 39.2 | 51.3 | 49.0 | 44.4 | 45.2 |
| Angus | 1,022 | 1,146 | 1,158 | 1,314 | 1,110 | 135.5 | 152.5 | 154.7 | 176.8 | 147.7 |
| Argyll & Bute | 470 | 377 | 406 | 440 | 410 | 74.5 | 59.6 | 64.3 | 69.4 | 64.7 |
| Clackmannanshire | 509 | 530 | 740 | 698 | 592 | 151.6 | 157.8 | 220.2 | 208.0 | 173.4 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 751 | 771 | 1,149 | 1,192 | 1,085 | 74.2 | 75.9 | 113.5 | 117.5 | 106.2 |
| Dundee City | 2,514 | 2,733 | 2,781 | 2,681 | 2,614 | 243.4 | 265.9 | 273.0 | 265.1 | 260.2 |
| East Ayrshire | 681 | 667 | 754 | 953 | 798 | 81.3 | 79.3 | 89.9 | 113.4 | 94.7 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 276 | 272 | 415 | 333 | 290 | 36.2 | 35.9 | 55.3 | 44.6 | 39.0 |
| East Lothian | 306 | 339 | 367 | 361 | 415 | 50.2 | 55.5 | 59.6 | 58.2 | 66.5 |
| East Renfrewshire | 248 | 235 | 244 | 255 | 281 | 40.6 | 38.4 | 39.8 | 41.6 | 45.9 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 2,257 | 2,255 | 2,588 | 2,514 | 2,541 | 69.0 | 68.5 | 78.7 | 76.2 | 75.7 |
| Eilean Siar | 73 | 76 | 101 | 86 | 97 | 40.2 | 42.3 | 56.6 | 48.4 | 54.1 |
| Falkirk | 609 | 761 | 843 | 847 | 1,006 | 59.7 | 74.2 | 81.9 | 82.0 | 96.2 |
| Fife | 1,836 | 2,121 | 2,468 | 2,249 | 2,652 | 75.8 | 87.0 | 100.7 | 91.1 | 106.2 |
| Glasgow City ⁽²⁾ | 6,176 | 7,259 | 7,011 | 6,677 | 6,365 | 151.0 | 175.5 | 168.8 | 159.8 | 151.3 |
| Highland | 953 | 1,007 | 986 | 1,248 | 1,128 | 65.4 | 69.1 | 67.9 | 85.4 | 76.2 |
| Inverclyde | 929 | 755 | 932 | 961 | 914 | 157.8 | 128.4 | 159.1 | 164.8 | 157.4 |
| Midlothian | 350 | 344 | 412 | 441 | 470 | 61.8 | 61.1 | 73.4 | 79.2 | 84.2 |
| Moray | 257 | 327 | 334 | 286 | 432 | 42.8 | 54.1 | 55.3 | 46.8 | 70.5 |
| North Ayrshire | 549 | 662 | 694 | 901 | 883 | 57.9 | 69.9 | 73.3 | 94.9 | 92.8 |
| North Lanarkshire | 1,990 | 2,663 | 3,184 | 3,138 | 3,825 | 87.4 | 116.7 | 139.3 | 137.0 | 166.2 |
| Orkney Islands | 50 | 48 | 44 | 56 | 62 | 37.6 | 36.2 | 33.1 | 41.8 | 45.5 |
| Perth & Kinross | 785 | 937 | 987 | 1,098 | 1,104 | 84.5 | 101.0 | 106.2 | 117.4 | 116.5 |
| Renfrewshire | 1,017 | 1,229 | 1,549 | 1,376 | 1,403 | 82.7 | 100.3 | 127.0 | 113.0 | 115.2 |
| Scottish Borders | 362 | 493 | 539 | 528 | 486 | 49.7 | 67.3 | 73.2 | 71.0 | 64.6 |
| Shetland Islands | 96 | 101 | 88 | 131 | 96 | 63.1 | 66.9 | 58.1 | 86.5 | 63.0 |
| South Ayrshire | 645 | 630 | 671 | 722 | 820 | 83.0 | 81.0 | 86.6 | 93.1 | 105.2 |
| South Lanarkshire | 1,707 | 1,897 | 2,056 | 2,247 | 2,632 | 80.1 | 88.8 | 96.2 | 104.7 | 121.5 |
| Stirling | 560 | 618 | 692 | 792 | 758 | 91.7 | 101.4 | 113.8 | 129.8 | 124.7 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽³⁾ | 630 | 700 | 729 | 802 | 800 | 96.4 | 107.4 | 111.8 | 123.3 | 123.0 |
| West Lothian | 596 | 562 | 701 | 1,145 | 1,297 | 53.4 | 49.8 | 61.5 | 99.6 | 111.3 |
| Scotland | 31,398 | 34,780 | 38,123 | 39,492 | 40,265 | 88.1 | 97.4 | 106.7 | 110.3 | 111.7 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, including Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

2. Industrial action in Stipendiary Magistrate and District Courts in Glasgow from November 2000 to January 2001 resulted in a reduction in the number of Social Enquiry Reports submitted in 2000-01.

3. A disproportionate number of letters in lieu of Social Enquiry Reports were submitted to the courts by West Dunbartonshire Council in 2000-01. This resulted from an increase in the number of clients failing to appear for SER appointments.

Social Enquiry Reports⁽¹⁾ and Individuals by Local Authority and Gender, 2004-05
Number of Reports and Individuals

Table 57

| Local Authority | Number of Reports | | | Number of individuals | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|--------------|-------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------|
| | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females |
| Aberdeen City | 1695 | 1394 | 301 | 1076 | 876 | 200 |
| Aberdeenshire | 657 | 547 | 110 | 476 | 393 | 83 |
| Angus | 934 | 781 | 153 | 925 | 773 | 152 |
| Argyll & Bute | 365 | 318 | 47 | 317 | 273 | 44 |
| Clackmannanshire | 420 | 346 | 74 | 308 | 249 | 59 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 1028 | 850 | 178 | 767 | 636 | 131 |
| Dundee City | 2268 | 1849 | 419 | 1239 | 1014 | 225 |
| East Ayrshire | 713 | 598 | 115 | 570 | 483 | 87 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 260 | 217 | 43 | 198 | 172 | 26 |
| East Lothian | 343 | 297 | 46 | 299 | 259 | 40 |
| East Renfrewshire | 244 | 221 | 23 | 186 | 166 | 20 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 2405 | 1984 | 421 | 1837 | 1510 | 327 |
| Eilean Siar | 92 | 74 | 18 | 82 | 67 | 15 |
| Falkirk | 852 | 721 | 131 | 643 | 551 | 92 |
| Fife | 2184 | 1877 | 307 | 1650 | 1419 | 231 |
| Glasgow City | 5561 | 4737 | 824 | 4053 | 3439 | 614 |
| Highland | 1024 | 849 | 175 | 793 | 623 | 170 |
| Inverclyde | 774 | 653 | 121 | 618 | 514 | 104 |
| Midlothian | 402 | 320 | 82 | 259 | 216 | 43 |
| Moray | 403 | 326 | 77 | 315 | 251 | 64 |
| North Ayrshire | 816 | 672 | 144 | 626 | 526 | 100 |
| North Lanarkshire | 2881 | 2459 | 422 | 2096 | 1768 | 328 |
| Orkney Islands | 62 | 56 | 6 | 58 | 52 | 6 |
| Perth & Kinross | 832 | 653 | 179 | 448 | 371 | 77 |
| Renfrewshire | 1264 | 1062 | 202 | 823 | 697 | 126 |
| Scottish Borders | 443 | 365 | 78 | 382 | 313 | 69 |
| Shetland Islands | 94 | 83 | 11 | 90 | 80 | 10 |
| South Ayrshire | 720 | 569 | 151 | 545 | 440 | 105 |
| South Lanarkshire | 1950 | 1702 | 248 | 1609 | 1391 | 218 |
| Stirling | 596 | 490 | 106 | 446 | 372 | 74 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 722 | 604 | 118 | 554 | 462 | 92 |
| West Lothian | 1297 | 1103 | 194 | 726 | 636 | 90 |
| Scotland | 34301 | 28777 | 5524 | 25014 | 20992 | 4022 |

1. Reports submitted to the Courts, excluding Supplementary Reports (see Annex, paragraph 18.4).

Community Service Orders⁽¹⁾ by Local Authority, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number of Orders and Orders per 10,000 population

Table 58

| Local Authority | Number of Orders | | | | | Orders per 10,000 population | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 258 | 286 | 239 | 355 | 350 | 16.5 | 18.3 | 15.5 | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| Aberdeenshire | 143 | 142 | 144 | 145 | 171 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 10.5 |
| Angus | 163 | 179 | 175 | 208 | 172 | 21.6 | 23.8 | 23.4 | 28.0 | 22.9 |
| Argyll & Bute | 95 | 70 | 103 | 71 | 91 | 15.1 | 11.1 | 16.3 | 11.2 | 14.4 |
| Clackmannanshire | 88 | 91 | 64 | 88 | 105 | 26.2 | 27.1 | 19.0 | 26.2 | 30.7 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 189 | 198 | 284 | 266 | 315 | 18.7 | 19.5 | 28.0 | 26.2 | 30.8 |
| Dundee City | 416 | 356 | 358 | 417 | 379 | 40.3 | 34.6 | 35.1 | 41.2 | 37.7 |
| East Ayrshire | 195 | 189 | 215 | 266 | 252 | 23.3 | 22.5 | 25.6 | 31.7 | 29.9 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 56 | 49 | 89 | 62 | 66 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 11.9 | 8.3 | 8.9 |
| East Lothian | 108 | 108 | 102 | 116 | 155 | 17.7 | 17.7 | 16.6 | 18.7 | 24.8 |
| East Renfrewshire | 56 | 67 | 58 | 58 | 70 | 9.2 | 11.0 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 11.4 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 549 | 563 | 756 | 661 | 729 | 16.8 | 17.1 | 23.0 | 20.0 | 21.7 |
| Eilean Siar | 16 | 30 | 22 | 26 | 32 | 8.8 | 16.7 | 12.3 | 14.6 | 17.8 |
| Falkirk | 134 | 138 | 184 | 182 | 212 | 13.1 | 13.4 | 17.9 | 17.6 | 20.3 |
| Fife | 306 | 388 | 438 | 373 | 430 | 12.6 | 15.9 | 17.9 | 15.1 | 17.2 |
| Glasgow City ⁽²⁾ | 1,044 | 980 | 1,084 | 1,050 | 1,300 | 25.5 | 23.7 | 26.1 | 25.1 | 30.9 |
| Highland | 221 | 239 | 307 | 348 | 341 | 15.2 | 16.4 | 21.1 | 23.8 | 23.0 |
| Inverclyde | 138 | 133 | 122 | 137 | 158 | 23.4 | 22.6 | 20.8 | 23.5 | 27.2 |
| Midlothian | 113 | 87 | 136 | 123 | 129 | 20.0 | 15.4 | 24.2 | 22.1 | 23.1 |
| Moray | 60 | 73 | 53 | 52 | 84 | 10.0 | 12.1 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 13.7 |
| North Ayrshire | 179 | 177 | 219 | 246 | 225 | 18.9 | 18.7 | 23.1 | 25.9 | 23.6 |
| North Lanarkshire | 363 | 461 | 555 | 547 | 637 | 15.9 | 20.2 | 24.3 | 23.9 | 27.7 |
| Orkney Islands | 11 | 9 | 16 | 24 | 31 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 17.9 | 22.8 |
| Perth & Kinross | 138 | 157 | 188 | 176 | 195 | 14.9 | 16.9 | 20.2 | 18.8 | 20.6 |
| Renfrewshire | 232 | 248 | 214 | 221 | 261 | 18.9 | 20.2 | 17.5 | 18.1 | 21.4 |
| Scottish Borders | 105 | 158 | 181 | 164 | 188 | 14.4 | 21.6 | 24.6 | 22.1 | 25.0 |
| Shetland Islands | 15 | 15 | 17 | 27 | 30 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 11.2 | 17.8 | 19.7 |
| South Ayrshire | 138 | 129 | 148 | 165 | 174 | 17.8 | 16.6 | 19.1 | 21.3 | 22.3 |
| South Lanarkshire | 340 | 436 | 481 | 445 | 509 | 15.9 | 20.4 | 22.5 | 20.7 | 23.5 |
| Stirling | 52 | 82 | 142 | 85 | 150 | 8.5 | 13.5 | 23.3 | 13.9 | 24.7 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 106 | 110 | 106 | 100 | 173 | 16.2 | 16.9 | 16.3 | 15.4 | 26.6 |
| West Lothian | 104 | 161 | 159 | 224 | 216 | 9.3 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 19.5 | 18.5 |
| Scotland | 6,131 | 6,509 | 7,359 | 7,428 | 8,330 | 17.2 | 18.2 | 20.6 | 20.7 | 23.1 |

1. Includes Probation Orders with a Requirement of Unpaid Work.

2. As a result of changes in methodology, 2000-01 figures for Glasgow City Council are not directly comparable with previous years.

Probation Orders by Local Authority, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number of Orders and Orders per 10,000 population

Table 59

| Local Authority | Number of Orders | | | | | Orders per 10,000 population | | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2000-01 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 248 | 275 | 273 | 479 | 410 | 15.8 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 31.5 | 27.4 |
| Aberdeenshire | 128 | 181 | 160 | 174 | 192 | 8.1 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 10.8 | 11.7 |
| Angus | 172 | 184 | 165 | 183 | 204 | 22.8 | 24.5 | 22.0 | 24.6 | 27.1 |
| Argyll & Bute | 98 | 84 | 102 | 98 | 101 | 15.5 | 13.3 | 16.1 | 15.4 | 15.9 |
| Clackmannanshire | 60 | 71 | 110 | 104 | 128 | 17.9 | 21.1 | 32.7 | 31.0 | 37.5 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 141 | 155 | 199 | 202 | 209 | 13.9 | 15.3 | 19.7 | 19.9 | 20.5 |
| Dundee City | 290 | 422 | 361 | 368 | 361 | 28.1 | 41.1 | 35.4 | 36.4 | 35.9 |
| East Ayrshire | 142 | 162 | 209 | 236 | 247 | 17.0 | 19.3 | 24.9 | 28.1 | 29.3 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 46 | 57 | 77 | 73 | 92 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 12.4 |
| East Lothian | 56 | 64 | 83 | 77 | 72 | 9.2 | 10.5 | 13.5 | 12.4 | 11.5 |
| East Renfrewshire | 48 | 47 | 40 | 46 | 59 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 6.5 | 7.5 | 9.6 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 537 | 541 | 639 | 603 | 630 | 16.4 | 16.4 | 19.4 | 18.3 | 18.8 |
| Eilean Siar | 10 | 17 | 15 | 16 | 27 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 15.0 |
| Falkirk | 168 | 225 | 226 | 222 | 265 | 16.5 | 21.9 | 21.9 | 21.5 | 25.3 |
| Fife | 399 | 505 | 531 | 476 | 517 | 16.5 | 20.7 | 21.7 | 19.3 | 20.7 |
| Glasgow City ⁽¹⁾ | 1,296 | 1,469 | 1,371 | 1,295 | 1,771 | 31.7 | 35.5 | 33.0 | 31.0 | 42.1 |
| Highland | 155 | 182 | 255 | 258 | 276 | 10.6 | 12.5 | 17.6 | 17.7 | 18.7 |
| Inverclyde | 133 | 106 | 109 | 120 | 101 | 22.6 | 18.0 | 18.6 | 20.6 | 17.4 |
| Midlothian | 85 | 75 | 95 | 83 | 101 | 15.0 | 13.3 | 16.9 | 14.9 | 18.1 |
| Moray | 42 | 44 | 33 | 43 | 38 | 7.0 | 7.3 | 5.5 | 7.0 | 6.2 |
| North Ayrshire | 94 | 115 | 149 | 162 | 161 | 9.9 | 12.1 | 15.7 | 17.1 | 16.9 |
| North Lanarkshire | 385 | 585 | 536 | 666 | 687 | 16.9 | 25.6 | 23.5 | 29.1 | 29.9 |
| Orkney Islands | 18 | 17 | 17 | 25 | 34 | 13.5 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 18.7 | 25.0 |
| Perth & Kinross | 181 | 210 | 226 | 216 | 198 | 19.5 | 22.6 | 24.3 | 23.1 | 20.9 |
| Renfrewshire | 206 | 187 | 277 | 231 | 238 | 16.8 | 15.3 | 22.7 | 19.0 | 19.5 |
| Scottish Borders | 76 | 98 | 116 | 71 | 90 | 10.4 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 9.5 | 12.0 |
| Shetland Islands | 14 | 16 | 18 | 23 | 37 | 9.2 | 10.6 | 11.9 | 15.2 | 24.3 |
| South Ayrshire | 116 | 125 | 149 | 182 | 189 | 14.9 | 16.1 | 19.2 | 23.5 | 24.3 |
| South Lanarkshire | 244 | 356 | 431 | 453 | 471 | 11.4 | 16.7 | 20.2 | 21.1 | 21.7 |
| Stirling | 98 | 123 | 138 | 148 | 179 | 16.0 | 20.2 | 22.7 | 24.3 | 29.5 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 146 | 217 | 138 | 161 | 139 | 22.3 | 33.3 | 21.2 | 24.8 | 21.4 |
| West Lothian | 96 | 156 | 169 | 248 | 241 | 8.6 | 13.8 | 14.8 | 21.6 | 20.7 |
| Scotland | 5,928 | 7,071 | 7,417 | 7,742 | 8,465 | 16.6 | 19.8 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 23.5 |

1. As a result of changes in methodology, 2000-01 figures for Glasgow City Council are not directly comparable with previous years.

**Supervised Attendance Orders by Local Authority, 2000-01 to 2004-05
Number of Orders and Orders per 10,000 population**

| Local Authority | 2000-01 | | 2001-02 | | 2002-03 | | 2003-04 | | 2004-05 | | SAOs per 10,000 population | | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|----------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| | Orders | Indiv- iduals | Orders | Indiv- iduals | Orders | Indiv- iduals | Orders | Indiv- iduals | Orders | Indiv- iduals | 2000- 01 | 2001- 02 | 2002- 03 | 2003- 04 | 2004- 05 |
| Aberdeen City | 129 | 129 | 82 | 81 | 73 | 67 | 95 | 90 | 180 | 151 | 8.2 | 5.3 | 4.7 | 6.3 | 12.0 |
| Aberdeenshire | 73 | 73 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 48 | 69 | 59 | 108 | 86 | 4.6 | 3.0 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 6.6 |
| Angus | 153 | 153 | 182 | 167 | 216 | 191 | 254 | 245 | 317 | 294 | 20.3 | 24.2 | 28.9 | 34.2 | 42.2 |
| Argyll & Bute | 10 | 9 | 17 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 28 | 23 | 28 | 21 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 4.4 | 4.4 |
| Clackmannanshire | 48 | 46 | 23 | 22 | 22 | 22 | 21 | 20 | 23 | 21 | 14.3 | 6.8 | 6.5 | 6.3 | 6.7 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 74 | 62 | 66 | 58 | 14 | 14 | 25 | 23 | 31 | 25 | 7.3 | 6.5 | 1.4 | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Dundee City | 199 | 187 | 148 | 146 | 151 | 140 | 184 | 182 | 208 | 175 | 19.3 | 14.4 | 14.8 | 18.2 | 20.7 |
| East Ayrshire | 253 | 213 | 240 | 192 | 175 | 145 | 130 | 114 | 177 | 154 | 30.2 | 28.5 | 20.9 | 15.5 | 21.0 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 9 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 19 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 14 | 14 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 1.9 |
| East Lothian | 12 | 11 | 3 | 3 | 17 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 19 | 19 | 2.0 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 3.0 |
| East Renfrewshire | 11 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 16 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 1.8 | 0.8 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.4 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 96 | 82 | 103 | 83 | 62 | 49 | 106 | 84 | 106 | 84 | 2.9 | 3.1 | 1.9 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| Eilean Siar | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.7 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Falkirk | 156 | 122 | 135 | 108 | 165 | 130 | 187 | 155 | 165 | 142 | 15.3 | 13.2 | 16.0 | 18.1 | 15.8 |
| Fife | 77 | 71 | 99 | 90 | 136 | 127 | 256 | 230 | 274 | 229 | 3.2 | 4.1 | 5.5 | 10.4 | 11.0 |
| Glasgow City | 271 | 200 | 308 | 308 | 404 | 381 | 346 | 340 | 594 | 575 | 6.6 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 8.3 | 14.1 |
| Highland | 78 | 40 | 45 | 35 | 36 | 33 | 50 | 35 | 67 | 57 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 4.5 |
| Inverclyde | 52 | 45 | 57 | 47 | 53 | 40 | 51 | 41 | 44 | 35 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.6 |
| Midlothian | 5 | 5 | 11 | 10 | 13 | 10 | 17 | 14 | 15 | 14 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 2.3 | 3.1 | 2.7 |
| Moray | 13 | 12 | 17 | 17 | 22 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 3.6 | 0.0 | 0.5 |
| North Ayrshire | 44 | 40 | 52 | 45 | 54 | 39 | 85 | 70 | 86 | 74 | 4.6 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| North Lanarkshire | 151 | 139 | 107 | 102 | 97 | 91 | 133 | 116 | 123 | 115 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 5.8 | 5.3 |
| Orkney Islands | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0.0 | 3.0 | 0.8 | 0.0 | 0.7 |
| Perth & Kinross | 126 | 113 | 207 | 194 | 240 | 194 | 196 | 185 | 124 | 115 | 13.6 | 22.3 | 25.8 | 21.0 | 13.1 |
| Renfrewshire | 26 | 26 | 82 | 75 | 94 | 89 | 113 | 104 | 116 | 93 | 2.1 | 6.7 | 7.7 | 9.3 | 9.5 |
| Scottish Borders | 64 | 49 | 52 | 43 | 81 | 58 | 67 | 46 | 55 | 37 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 11.0 | 9.0 | 7.3 |
| Shetland Islands | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.3 |
| South Ayrshire | 185 | 150 | 225 | 159 | 173 | 129 | 152 | 145 | 199 | 179 | 23.8 | 28.9 | 22.3 | 19.6 | 25.5 |
| South Lanarkshire | 89 | 81 | 60 | 49 | 107 | 94 | 90 | 83 | 87 | 81 | 4.2 | 2.8 | 5.0 | 4.2 | 4.0 |
| Stirling | 123 | 93 | 112 | 86 | 66 | 58 | 78 | 53 | 32 | 29 | 20.1 | 18.4 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 5.3 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 42 | 37 | 65 | 54 | 100 | 72 | 209 | 169 | 98 | 78 | 6.4 | 10.0 | 15.3 | 32.1 | 15.1 |
| West Lothian | 57 | 45 | 40 | 27 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 45 | 44 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 2.4 | 2.3 | 3.9 |
| Scotland | 2,626 | 2,251 | 2,602 | 2,279 | 2,700 | 2,327 | 3,021 | 2,700 | 3,360 | 2,965 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.6 | 8.4 | 9.3 |

Drug Treatment and Testing Assessments by Local Authority, 2003-04 to 2004-05
Number of Assessments and Assessments per 10,000 population

Table 61

| Local Authority | Assessments | | | | | | Individuals | |
|----------------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------------------------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | Number | | Per cent | | Per 10,000 Population ⁽⁴⁾ | | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | | |
| Aberdeen City ⁽¹⁾ | 61 | 93 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 4.0 | 3.0 | 58 | 75 |
| Aberdeenshire ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Angus ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Argyll & Bute | 41 | - | 4.0 | - | 6.5 | - | 41 | - |
| Clackmannanshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dumfries & Galloway | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dundee City ⁽²⁾ | 101 | 234 | 10.0 | 19.4 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 101 | 143 |
| East Ayrshire | 6 | 13 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 6 | 13 |
| East Dunbartonshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Renfrewshire | - | 1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.2 | - | 1 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 98 | 94 | 9.7 | 7.8 | 3.0 | 2.8 | 98 | 91 |
| Eilean Siar | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Falkirk | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Fife | 164 | 114 | 16.2 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 4.6 | 131 | 97 |
| Glasgow City | 183 | 403 | 18.1 | 33.5 | 4.4 | 9.6 | 183 | 195 |
| Highland | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inverclyde | 49 | 39 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 37 | 38 |
| Midlothian | 61 | 16 | 6.0 | 1.3 | 11.0 | 2.9 | 37 | 13 |
| Moray | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Ayrshire | 27 | 43 | 2.7 | 3.6 | 2.8 | 4.5 | 27 | 43 |
| North Lanarkshire ⁽³⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orkney Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Perth & Kinross ⁽²⁾ | 69 | - | 6.8 | - | 7.4 | - | 69 | - |
| Renfrewshire | 127 | 49 | 12.5 | 4.1 | 10.4 | 4.0 | 64 | 49 |
| Scottish Borders | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shetland Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Ayrshire | 22 | 16 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.8 | 2.1 | 21 | 16 |
| South Lanarkshire ⁽³⁾ | 4 | 88 | 0.4 | 7.3 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 4 | 57 |
| Stirling | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Dunbartonshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| West Lothian | - | 1 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.1 | - | 1 |
| Scotland | 1,013 | 1,204 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.8 | 3.3 | 877 | 832 |

1. Aberdeen City figures include Aberdeenshire as Aberdeen City is the lead authority in that area.

2. Dundee City is the lead authority and provides these figures for the Dundee, Perth and Angus Partnership.

3. South Lanarkshire figures include North Lanarkshire.

4. The 2004-05 population rates for Aberdeen City, Dundee City and South Lanarkshire, are based on the population of the full partnership.

Drug Treatment and Testing Orders by Local Authority ⁽⁵⁾, 2004-05
Number and Per cent of Orders and Orders per 10,000 population

Table 62

| Local Authority | Number of Orders | | | Per cent of Orders | | | Orders per 10,000 population ⁽⁴⁾ | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|-----------|------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|---|------------|------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Aberdeen City ⁽¹⁾ | 17 | 4 | 21 | 3.7 | 4.3 | 3.8 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 0.7 |
| Dundee City ⁽²⁾ | 36 | 14 | 50 | 7.9 | 15.1 | 9.1 | 2.7 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| East Ayrshire | 9 | 4 | 13 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 0.9 | 1.5 |
| East Renfrewshire | 1 | - | 1 | 0.2 | - | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 76 | 15 | 91 | 16.7 | 16.1 | 16.6 | 4.6 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| Fife | 67 | 13 | 80 | 14.7 | 14.0 | 14.6 | 5.5 | 1.0 | 3.2 |
| Glasgow City | 78 | 10 | 88 | 17.1 | 10.8 | 16.0 | 3.8 | 0.5 | 2.1 |
| Inverclyde | 15 | 2 | 17 | 3.3 | 2.2 | 3.1 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 2.9 |
| Midlothian | 9 | 3 | 12 | 2.0 | 3.2 | 2.2 | 3.4 | 1.0 | 2.2 |
| North Ayrshire | 28 | 6 | 34 | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 1.2 | 3.6 |
| Renfrewshire | 47 | 5 | 52 | 10.3 | 5.4 | 9.5 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| South Ayrshire | 8 | 4 | 12 | 1.8 | 4.3 | 2.2 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 |
| South Lanarkshire ⁽³⁾ | 65 | 13 | 78 | 14.3 | 14.0 | 14.2 | 3.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 |
| Scotland | 456 | 93 | 549 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 2.6 | 0.5 | 1.5 |

1. Aberdeen City figures include Aberdeenshire as Aberdeen City is the lead authority in that area.

2. Dundee City is the lead authority and provides these figures for the Dundee, Perth and Angus Partnership.

3. South Lanarkshire figures include North Lanarkshire.

4. The 2004-05 population rates for Aberdeen City, Dundee City and South Lanarkshire, are based on the population of the full partnership.

5. See Annex, paragraph 18.10.

Restriction of Liberty Order Assessments by Local Authority, 2003-04 to 2004-05

Number, Per cent, Number of Assessments per 10,000 Population and Number of Individuals

Table 63

| Local Authority | Number of Assessments | | Per cent of Assessments | | Assessments per 10,000 population | | Individuals | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 32 | 27 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 29 | 27 |
| Aberdeenshire | - | 1 | - | 0.0 | - | 0.1 | - | 1 |
| Angus | 81 | 29 | 2.2 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 3.9 | 81 | 29 |
| Argyll & Bute | 20 | 71 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 11.2 | 15 | 50 |
| Clackmannanshire | 5 | 56 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 1.5 | 16.4 | 5 | 56 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 886 | 835 | 24.2 | 15.6 | 87.3 | 81.7 | 647 | 604 |
| Dundee City | 463 | 742 | 12.7 | 13.9 | 45.8 | 73.8 | 312 | 486 |
| East Ayrshire | 4 | - | 0.1 | - | 0.5 | - | 4 | - |
| East Dunbartonshire | - | 33 | - | 0.6 | - | 4.4 | - | 18 |
| East Lothian | 4 | 4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 4 | 4 |
| East Renfrewshire | 17 | 17 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 16 | 17 |
| Edinburgh, City of | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Eilean Siar | 16 | - | 0.4 | - | 9.0 | - | 16 | - |
| Falkirk | 35 | 34 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 28 | 34 |
| Fife | 21 | 48 | 0.6 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 19 | 45 |
| Glasgow City | 241 | 445 | 6.6 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 10.6 | - | 382 |
| Highland | 133 | 142 | 3.6 | 2.7 | 9.1 | 9.6 | 114 | 123 |
| Inverclyde | 24 | 9 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 4.1 | 1.6 | 21 | 9 |
| Midlothian | 26 | 11 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 2.0 | 19 | 9 |
| Moray | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Ayrshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Lanarkshire | 304 | 311 | 8.3 | 5.8 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 288 | 239 |
| Orkney Islands | 2 | 38 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 27.9 | 2 | 37 |
| Perth & Kinross | 54 | 127 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 5.8 | 13.4 | 43 | 106 |
| Renfrewshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scottish Borders | 43 | - | 1.2 | - | 5.8 | - | 43 | - |
| Shetland Islands | 1 | 17 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 11.2 | 1 | 17 |
| South Ayrshire | 26 | 36 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 25 | 33 |
| South Lanarkshire | 1,075 | 2,095 | 29.4 | 39.2 | 50.1 | 96.7 | 683 | 742 |
| Stirling | 6 | 20 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 3.3 | 6 | 20 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 9 | 199 | 0.2 | 3.7 | 1.4 | 30.6 | 9 | 91 |
| West Lothian | 127 | - | 3.5 | - | 11.0 | - | 127 | - |
| Scotland | 3,655 | 5,347 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 10.2 | 14.8 | 2,557 | 3,179 |

Throughcare (in the Community) Cases Commenced ⁽¹⁾ by Local Authority, 2002-03 to 2004-05
Number of Cases and Cases per 10,000 population

Table 64

| Local Authority | Number of Cases | | | Cases per 10,000 population | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 47 | 41 | 59 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 3.9 |
| Aberdeenshire | 13 | 19 | 24 | 0.8 | 1.2 | 1.5 |
| Angus | 26 | 9 | 40 | 3.5 | 1.2 | 5.3 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽²⁾ | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 |
| Clackmannanshire | 18 | 17 | 18 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 5.3 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 25 | 33 | 17 | 2.5 | 3.3 | 1.7 |
| Dundee City | 50 | 53 | 25 | 4.9 | 5.2 | 2.5 |
| East Ayrshire | 28 | 28 | 45 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 5.3 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽²⁾ | 9 | 12 | 0 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 0.0 |
| East Lothian | 7 | 35 | 5 | 1.1 | 5.6 | 0.8 |
| East Renfrewshire | 7 | 2 | 11 | 1.1 | 0.3 | 1.8 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 115 | 843 | 40 | 3.5 | 25.5 | 1.2 |
| Eilean Siar | 4 | 5 | 2 | 2.2 | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Falkirk | 22 | 27 | 21 | 2.1 | 2.6 | 2.0 |
| Fife | 95 | 58 | 55 | 3.9 | 2.3 | 2.2 |
| Glasgow City ⁽³⁾ | 222 | 553 | 272 | 5.3 | 13.2 | 6.5 |
| Highland | 34 | 28 | 66 | 2.3 | 1.9 | 4.5 |
| Inverclyde | 42 | 30 | 16 | 7.2 | 5.1 | 2.8 |
| Midlothian | 12 | 8 | 20 | 2.1 | 1.4 | 3.6 |
| Moray | 16 | 0 | 18 | 2.7 | 0.0 | 2.9 |
| North Ayrshire | 27 | 27 | 49 | 2.9 | 2.8 | 5.1 |
| North Lanarkshire | 86 | 86 | 345 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 15.0 |
| Orkney Islands | 4 | 7 | 2 | 3.0 | 5.2 | 1.5 |
| Perth & Kinross | 14 | 21 | 14 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 1.5 |
| Renfrewshire | 48 | 48 | 17 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 1.4 |
| Scottish Borders | 17 | 39 | 4 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 0.5 |
| Shetland Islands | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0.0 | 2.0 | 2.0 |
| South Ayrshire | 25 | 16 | 20 | 3.2 | 2.1 | 2.6 |
| South Lanarkshire | 42 | 32 | 30 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 1.4 |
| Stirling | 12 | 65 | 13 | 2.0 | 10.7 | 2.1 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽²⁾ | 22 | 62 | 51 | 3.4 | 9.5 | 7.8 |
| West Lothian | 23 | 140 | 71 | 2.0 | 12.2 | 6.1 |
| Scotland | 1,115 | 2,348 | 1,373 | 3.1 | 6.6 | 3.8 |

1. For 2002-03 to 2003-04 these figures include contact with serving prisoners. Some authorities are also known to have included voluntary assistance contacts in their figures in these years. Figures are therefore not directly comparable with those for 2004-05.

2. In 2004-05, figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

3. Figures for Glasgow City in 2004-05 are believed to be an undercount.

Throughcare (in the Community) Cases Commenced by Local Authority, 2004-05
Number of Cases by Type of Case

Table 65

| Local Authority | Supervised | | | | | | Total |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------------|--------------|
| | Parole | Non Parole | Extended Sentences | Release Orders | Life | Other Supervision ⁽¹⁾ | |
| Aberdeen City | 27 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 59 |
| Aberdeenshire | 13 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 24 |
| Angus | 11 | 4 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 9 | 40 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 5 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 18 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 6 | 5 | - | - | 2 | 4 | 17 |
| Dundee City | 14 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | 25 |
| East Ayrshire | 25 | 13 | 3 | 3 | 1 | - | 45 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | 1 | 3 | 1 | - | - | - | 5 |
| East Renfrewshire | 5 | 4 | - | 2 | - | - | 11 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 10 | - | - | 20 | 9 | 1 | 40 |
| Eilean Siar | - | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Falkirk | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 21 |
| Fife | 16 | 13 | 8 | 14 | 1 | 3 | 55 |
| Glasgow City ⁽³⁾ | 102 | 75 | 36 | 33 | 26 | - | 272 |
| Highland | 22 | 20 | 6 | 9 | 9 | - | 66 |
| Inverclyde | 10 | 5 | - | 1 | - | - | 16 |
| Midlothian | 6 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 4 | - | 20 |
| Moray | 18 | - | - | - | - | - | 18 |
| North Ayrshire | 22 | 12 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 49 |
| North Lanarkshire | 234 | 75 | 9 | 11 | 14 | 2 | 345 |
| Orkney Islands | 1 | - | - | 1 | - | - | 2 |
| Perth & Kinross | 3 | 9 | 1 | 1 | - | - | 14 |
| Renfrewshire | 6 | 9 | - | 2 | - | - | 17 |
| Scottish Borders | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | 1 | 4 |
| Shetland Islands | 1 | 2 | - | - | - | - | 3 |
| South Ayrshire | 11 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - | 20 |
| South Lanarkshire | 13 | 12 | - | 1 | 3 | 1 | 30 |
| Stirling | 8 | 1 | - | 4 | - | - | 13 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽²⁾ | 18 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 4 | - | 51 |
| West Lothian | 9 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 47 | 71 |
| Scotland | 625 | 318 | 103 | 146 | 91 | 90 | 1,373 |

1. Other includes short sentence licences, automatic conditional release, discretionary release licences and cross-border supervision.

2. Figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

3. Figures for Glasgow City in 2004-05 are believed to be an undercount.

Throughcare (in the Community) Cases Completed by Local Authority, 2004-05
Number of Cases by Type of Case

Table 66

| Local Authority | Supervised | | | | | | Total |
|------------------------------------|------------|------------|--------------------|----------------|-----------|----------------------------------|------------|
| | Parole | Non Parole | Extended Sentences | Release Orders | Life | Other Supervision ⁽¹⁾ | |
| Aberdeen City | 24 | 7 | - | 4 | 1 | 6 | 42 |
| Aberdeenshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Angus | 6 | - | - | 1 | - | 1 | 8 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clackmannanshire | - | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 4 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 2 | - | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| Dundee City | 11 | 7 | 3 | 8 | 3 | - | 32 |
| East Ayrshire | 13 | 7 | - | 1 | 1 | - | 22 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | 3 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | - | 9 |
| East Renfrewshire | 3 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 5 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 2 | - | 2 | 1 | 7 | 34 | 46 |
| Eilean Siar | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 3 |
| Falkirk | 12 | 5 | 2 | 5 | - | 4 | 28 |
| Fife | 14 | 8 | 2 | 23 | 1 | 1 | 49 |
| Glasgow City ⁽³⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Highland | 7 | 11 | 1 | 7 | - | - | 26 |
| Inverclyde | 4 | 3 | - | 1 | - | - | 8 |
| Midlothian | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | - | - | 8 |
| Moray | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Ayrshire | 8 | 2 | - | - | 1 | 2 | 13 |
| North Lanarkshire | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orkney Islands | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Perth & Kinross | 14 | 7 | 2 | - | 5 | - | 28 |
| Renfrewshire | 22 | 6 | 4 | 7 | 3 | 1 | 43 |
| Scottish Borders | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | - | 2 | 14 |
| Shetland Islands | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | - | 2 |
| South Ayrshire | 5 | 5 | 1 | - | 2 | - | 13 |
| South Lanarkshire | 33 | 30 | - | 6 | 6 | - | 75 |
| Stirling | 3 | - | 2 | - | - | - | 5 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽³⁾ | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | - | - | 3 |
| West Lothian | 13 | 1 | 1 | 6 | - | 25 | 46 |
| Scotland | 209 | 113 | 24 | 83 | 32 | 78 | 539 |

1. Other includes short sentence licences, automatic conditional release, discretionary release licences and cross-border supervision.

2. Figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

3. Information on cases completed is not available in Glasgow City in 2004-05.

Throughcare (in Custody) by Local Authority, 2004-05
Number of Offenders by Type of Licence

Table 67

| Local Authority | Supervised | | | Other Supervision ⁽¹⁾ | Total |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| | Extended Sentences | Release Orders | Life | | |
| Aberdeen City | 1 | 13 | - | 21 | 35 |
| Aberdeenshire | 4 | 2 | 10 | 33 | 49 |
| Angus | 8 | 5 | 4 | 129 | 146 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 5 | 1 | 5 | 23 | 34 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 2 | 2 | 6 | 33 | 43 |
| Dundee City | 2 | - | - | 39 | 41 |
| East Ayrshire | 2 | 2 | - | - | 4 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | 3 | 3 | 2 | 6 | 14 |
| East Renfrewshire | 1 | 2 | 9 | 12 | 24 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 8 | 12 | 1 | 12 | 33 |
| Eilean Siar | 1 | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| Falkirk | 15 | 7 | 2 | 16 | 40 |
| Fife | 8 | 18 | 2 | 24 | 52 |
| Glasgow City ⁽³⁾ | 20 | - | - | 173 | 193 |
| Highland | 7 | - | - | 11 | 18 |
| Inverclyde | 10 | 2 | 4 | 25 | 41 |
| Midlothian | 7 | 1 | 3 | - | 11 |
| Moray | 4 | - | 1 | 13 | 18 |
| North Ayrshire | 5 | 1 | 4 | - | 10 |
| North Lanarkshire ⁽⁴⁾ | 117 | 1 | 3 | - | 121 |
| Orkney Islands | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Perth & Kinross | 4 | 2 | 11 | 19 | 36 |
| Renfrewshire | 10 | 2 | 4 | - | 16 |
| Scottish Borders | 2 | 2 | 7 | 21 | 32 |
| Shetland Islands | 1 | - | - | 4 | 5 |
| South Ayrshire | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 6 |
| South Lanarkshire ⁽⁴⁾ | - | - | - | - | - |
| Stirling | 3 | 4 | 1 | - | 8 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽²⁾ | - | - | 7 | 47 | 54 |
| West Lothian | 11 | 6 | 16 | 36 | 69 |
| Scotland | 262 | 89 | 105 | 702 | 1,158 |

1. Other includes short sentence licences, cross border supervision and other custodial sentences greater than 4 years in length (parole and non-parole). In Glasgow City, other includes supervised release orders and life prisoners since these could not be identified separately in their dataset.

2. Figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

3. Figures for Glasgow City in 2004-05 are believed to be an undercount.

4. North Lanarkshire includes figures for South Lanarkshire.

Number of Individuals (in the Community and in Custody) Subject to Statutory Throughcare as at 31 March by Local Authority, 2004 and 2005

Number of Individuals

Table 68

| Local Authority | 2003-04 | | | 2004-05 | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|
| | Male | Female | Total | Male | Female | Total |
| Aberdeen City | 64 | 2 | 66 | 132 | 11 | 143 |
| Aberdeenshire | 29 | 5 | 34 | 71 | 2 | 73 |
| Angus | 22 | - | 22 | 134 | 8 | 142 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽¹⁾ | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 17 | - | 17 | 42 | 5 | 47 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 50 | 3 | 53 | 84 | 5 | 89 |
| Dundee City | 83 | 1 | 84 | 177 | 3 | 180 |
| East Ayrshire | 44 | 1 | 45 | 93 | - | 93 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | 16 | - | 16 | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | 8 | - | 8 | 55 | 2 | 57 |
| East Renfrewshire | 6 | - | 6 | 15 | - | 15 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 147 | 2 | 149 | 274 | 14 | 288 |
| Eilean Siar | 3 | - | 3 | 3 | - | 3 |
| Falkirk | 36 | 3 | 39 | 103 | 5 | 108 |
| Fife | 154 | 4 | 158 | 102 | 6 | 108 |
| Glasgow City ⁽²⁾ | 759 | 13 | 772 | 710 | 11 | 721 |
| Highland | 27 | - | 27 | 63 | 3 | 66 |
| Inverclyde | 48 | 2 | 50 | 124 | 4 | 128 |
| Midlothian | 20 | - | 20 | 23 | - | 23 |
| Moray | - | - | - | 33 | 3 | 36 |
| North Ayrshire | 42 | 1 | 43 | 118 | 3 | 121 |
| North Lanarkshire ⁽³⁾ | 27 | 1 | 28 | 332 | 13 | 345 |
| Orkney Islands | - | - | - | 4 | - | 4 |
| Perth & Kinross | 53 | - | 53 | 82 | 1 | 83 |
| Renfrewshire ⁽⁴⁾ | 98 | 4 | 102 | 132 | 3 | 135 |
| Scottish Borders | 14 | 1 | 15 | 53 | 4 | 57 |
| Shetland Islands | 3 | - | 3 | 8 | - | 8 |
| South Ayrshire | 37 | 2 | 39 | 38 | 2 | 40 |
| South Lanarkshire ⁽³⁾ | 32 | - | 32 | 26 | 1 | 27 |
| Stirling | - | - | - | 69 | 6 | 75 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | 59 | 2 | 61 | 170 | 5 | 175 |
| West Lothian | 80 | - | 80 | 62 | 6 | 68 |
| Scotland | 1,978 | 48 | 2,026 | 3,332 | 126 | 3,458 |

1. In 2004-05, figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

2. Figures for Glasgow City in 2004-05 are believed to be an undercount.

3. South Lanarkshire figures concern community only since North Lanarkshire includes custodial figures for South Lanarkshire.

4. Renfrewshire figures have been amended for 2003-04 since the previously published data (11 males, 1 female and 12 in total) was found to be an undercount. The total for 2003-04 has also been amended to take this into account.

Number of Individuals Receiving Voluntary Assistance by Local Authority, 2004-05
Number and Number per 10,000 Population

Table 69

| | 2004-05 | | | Number per 10,000 | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------------|------------|------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Aberdeen City | 22 | 6 | 28 | 2.9 | 0.8 | 1.9 |
| Aberdeenshire | 42 | 2 | 44 | 5.1 | 0.2 | 2.7 |
| Angus | 7 | 2 | 9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 12 | 1 | 13 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 3.8 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 54 | 8 | 62 | 10.8 | 1.5 | 6.1 |
| Dundee City | 9 | - | 9 | 1.9 | - | 0.9 |
| East Ayrshire | 9 | - | 9 | 2.2 | - | 1.1 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | 2 | - | 2 | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| East Renfrewshire | 1 | - | 1 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 141 | 10 | 151 | 8.6 | 0.6 | 4.5 |
| Eilean Siar | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Falkirk | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 |
| Fife | 35 | - | 35 | 2.9 | - | 1.4 |
| Glasgow City ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Highland | 23 | 6 | 29 | 3.1 | 0.8 | 2.0 |
| Inverclyde | 5 | 1 | 6 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 |
| Midlothian | 8 | - | 8 | 3.0 | - | 1.4 |
| Moray | 8 | 2 | 10 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 1.6 |
| North Ayrshire | 3 | - | 3 | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| North Lanarkshire ⁽³⁾ | 2 | - | 2 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Orkney Islands | 9 | 1 | 10 | 13.2 | 1.5 | 7.3 |
| Perth & Kinross | 5 | - | 5 | 1.1 | - | 0.5 |
| Renfrewshire | 234 | 36 | 270 | 39.9 | 5.7 | 22.2 |
| Scottish Borders | 4 | - | 4 | 1.1 | - | 0.5 |
| Shetland Islands | 17 | 2 | 19 | 21.5 | 2.8 | 12.5 |
| South Ayrshire | 6 | - | 6 | 1.6 | - | 0.8 |
| South Lanarkshire ⁽³⁾ | 7 | 1 | 8 | 0.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 |
| Stirling | 20 | 2 | 22 | 6.8 | 0.6 | 3.6 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | 21 | - | 21 | 6.7 | - | 3.2 |
| West Lothian | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scotland | 714 | 82 | 796 | 4.1 | 0.4 | 2.2 |

1. Figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

2. Information was not available on voluntary assistance in Glasgow in 2004-05.

3. South Lanarkshire figures concern community only. North Lanarkshire includes custodial figures for South Lanarkshire.

Number of Individuals Receiving Voluntary Assistance as at 31st March 2005
Number and Number per 10,000 Population

Table 70

| Local Authority | Number | | | Number per 10,000 population | | |
|------------------------------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | Males | Females | Total | Males | Females | Total |
| Aberdeen City | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Aberdeenshire | 15 | 1 | 16 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 1.0 |
| Angus | 7 | 2 | 9 | 1.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 12 | 1 | 13 | 7.1 | 0.6 | 3.8 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 13 | 6 | 19 | 2.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 |
| Dundee City | 19 | - | 19 | 3.9 | - | 1.9 |
| East Ayrshire | 9 | - | 9 | 2.2 | - | 1.1 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | 3 | - | 3 | 1.0 | - | 0.5 |
| East Renfrewshire | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Edinburgh, City of | 24 | 2 | 26 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 |
| Eilean Siar | 3 | 1 | 4 | 3.3 | 1.1 | 2.2 |
| Falkirk | 11 | 1 | 12 | 2.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 |
| Fife | 35 | - | 35 | 2.9 | - | 1.4 |
| Glasgow City ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Highland | 7 | - | 7 | 1.0 | - | 0.5 |
| Inverclyde | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Midlothian | 4 | - | 4 | 1.5 | - | 0.7 |
| Moray | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| North Ayrshire | 3 | - | 3 | 0.7 | - | 0.3 |
| North Lanarkshire | 2 | - | 2 | 0.2 | - | 0.1 |
| Orkney Islands | 1 | - | 1 | 1.5 | - | 0.7 |
| Perth & Kinross | 2 | - | 2 | 0.4 | - | 0.2 |
| Renfrewshire ⁽³⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scottish Borders | 3 | - | 3 | 0.8 | - | 0.4 |
| Shetland Islands | 2 | - | 2 | 2.5 | - | 1.3 |
| South Ayrshire | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| South Lanarkshire | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| Stirling | 31 | 2 | 33 | 10.6 | 0.6 | 5.4 |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | 21 | - | 21 | 6.7 | - | 3.2 |
| West Lothian | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Scotland | 233 | 18 | 251 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 |

1. Figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

2. Information was not available on voluntary assistance in Glasgow in 2004-05.

3. Existing systems in Renfrewshire cannot capture this information.

**Home Circumstance Reports for Parole / Post Supervision by Local Authority,
2002-03 to 2004-05**

Number of Reports and Reports per 10,000 Population

Table 71

| Local Authority | Number of Reports | | | Reports per 10,000 population | | |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------------|------------|------------|
| | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 34 | 34 | 54 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 3.6 |
| Aberdeenshire | 10 | 41 | 47 | 0.6 | 2.6 | 2.9 |
| Angus | 43 | 30 | 54 | 5.7 | 4.0 | 7.2 |
| Argyll & Bute ⁽¹⁾ | 3 | 3 | - | 0.5 | 0.5 | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 8 | 25 | 31 | 2.4 | 7.4 | 9.1 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 16 | 19 | 32 | 1.6 | 1.9 | 3.1 |
| Dundee City | 17 | 31 | 43 | 1.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 |
| East Ayrshire | 32 | 18 | 78 | 3.8 | 2.1 | 9.3 |
| East Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | 11 | 14 | - | 1.5 | 1.9 | - |
| East Lothian | 11 | 12 | 12 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.9 |
| East Renfrewshire | 4 | 5 | 4 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.7 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 68 | 63 | 54 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 1.6 |
| Eilean Siar | - | 1 | 1 | - | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| Falkirk | 36 | 34 | 31 | 3.5 | 3.3 | 3.0 |
| Fife | 90 | 64 | 88 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
| Glasgow City | 257 | 312 | 332 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 7.9 |
| Highland | 46 | 18 | 31 | 3.2 | 1.2 | 2.1 |
| Inverclyde | 38 | 39 | 51 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 8.8 |
| Midlothian | 14 | 16 | 10 | 2.5 | 2.9 | 1.8 |
| Moray | 26 | - | 18 | 4.3 | - | 2.9 |
| North Ayrshire | 22 | 22 | 26 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 2.7 |
| North Lanarkshire | 130 | 123 | 175 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 7.6 |
| Orkney Islands | - | 2 | 1 | - | 1.5 | 0.7 |
| Perth & Kinross | 24 | 29 | 35 | 2.6 | 3.1 | 3.7 |
| Renfrewshire | 75 | 86 | 54 | 6.1 | 7.1 | 4.4 |
| Scottish Borders | 17 | 12 | 6 | 2.3 | 1.6 | 0.8 |
| Shetland Islands | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 0.7 |
| South Ayrshire | 21 | 17 | 19 | 2.7 | 2.2 | 2.4 |
| South Lanarkshire | 73 | 42 | 13 | 3.4 | 2.0 | 0.6 |
| Stirling | 25 | 20 | - | 4.1 | 3.3 | - |
| West Dunbartonshire ⁽¹⁾ | 29 | 80 | 38 | 4.4 | 12.3 | 5.8 |
| West Lothian | 55 | 21 | - | 4.8 | 1.8 | - |
| Scotland | 1,237 | 1,235 | 1,339 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 |
| Males | 1,194 | 1,194 | 1,313 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.5 |
| Females | 43 | 41 | 26 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 |
| Total | 1,237 | 1,235 | 1,339 | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.7 |

1. In 2004-05, figures for West Dunbartonshire include Argyll & Bute and East Dunbartonshire as West Dunbartonshire is the lead authority in this partnership.

Diversion from Prosecution Cases Commenced by Local Authority, 2001-02 to 2004-05
Number of Cases Commenced and Cases per 10,000 Population **Table 72**

| Local Authority | Number of Cases commenced | | | | Cases per 10,000 population | | | |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2001-02 | 2002-03 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 20 | 34 | 50 | 30 | 1.3 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 2.0 |
| Aberdeenshire | 28 | 30 | 26 | 40 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 1.6 | 2.4 |
| Angus | 7 | 45 | 20 | 31 | 0.9 | 6.0 | 2.7 | 4.1 |
| Argyll & Bute | 7 | 5 | 3 | 6 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 |
| Clackmannanshire | 12 | 19 | 18 | 19 | 3.6 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.6 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 34 | 33 | - | 20 | 3.3 | 3.3 | - | 2.0 |
| Dundee City | - | 79 | 35 | 6 | - | 7.8 | 3.5 | 0.6 |
| East Ayrshire | 15 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 0.4 | 0.2 |
| East Dunbartonshire | 3 | 13 | 12 | 1 | 0.4 | 1.7 | 1.6 | 0.1 |
| East Lothian | 22 | 6 | 23 | 32 | 3.6 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
| East Renfrewshire | 1 | - | 2 | 3 | 0.2 | - | 0.3 | 0.5 |
| Edinburgh, City of | 101 | 81 | 248 | 271 | 3.1 | 2.5 | 7.5 | 8.1 |
| Eilean Siar | 3 | - | 5 | 2 | 1.7 | - | 2.8 | 1.1 |
| Falkirk | 6 | 52 | 117 | 52 | 0.6 | 5.0 | 11.3 | 5.0 |
| Fife | 61 | 68 | 80 | 30 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.2 | 1.2 |
| Glasgow City | 43 | 42 | 128 | 25 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 3.1 | 0.6 |
| Highland | 14 | 25 | 71 | 13 | 1.0 | 1.7 | 4.9 | 0.9 |
| Inverclyde | 21 | 14 | 14 | 6 | 3.6 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 1.0 |
| Midlothian ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moray | 15 | 22 | - | 4 | 2.5 | 3.6 | - | 0.7 |
| North Ayrshire | 15 | 9 | 7 | 30 | 1.6 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 3.2 |
| North Lanarkshire | 72 | 41 | 93 | 104 | 3.2 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 4.5 |
| Orkney Islands | 10 | 6 | 7 | 13 | 7.5 | 4.5 | 5.2 | 9.5 |
| Perth & Kinross | 95 | 65 | 46 | 2 | 10.2 | 7.0 | 4.9 | 0.2 |
| Renfrewshire | 39 | 20 | 17 | 11 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 0.9 |
| Scottish Borders | 20 | 9 | 19 | 37 | 2.7 | 1.2 | 2.6 | 4.9 |
| Shetland Islands | 3 | 10 | 2 | 12 | 2.0 | 6.6 | 1.3 | 7.9 |
| South Ayrshire | 10 | 14 | 9 | 8 | 1.3 | 1.8 | 1.2 | 1.0 |
| South Lanarkshire | 82 | 134 | 126 | 111 | 3.8 | 6.3 | 5.9 | 5.1 |
| Stirling | 6 | 24 | 41 | 37 | 1.0 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 6.1 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 21 | 30 | 16 | 10 | 3.2 | 4.6 | 2.5 | 1.5 |
| West Lothian | 90 | 77 | 102 | 96 | 8.0 | 6.8 | 8.9 | 8.2 |
| Scotland | 876 | 1,015 | 1,340 | 1,064 | 2.5 | 2.8 | 3.7 | 3.0 |

1. There is no sheriff court in Midlothian, who buy into Edinburgh for this service.

Diversion from Prosecution Cases by Local Authority, 2004-05
Number of Referrals / Assessments / Cases / Individuals

Table 73

| Local Authority | Referrals | Assessments Undertaken | Cases Commenced | | Cases Successfully Completed | Cases Referred to drug treatment/ education |
|---------------------------|--------------|------------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|------------------------------|---|
| | | | Number of cases | Number of Individuals | | |
| Aberdeen City | 72 | 72 | 30 | 30 | 28 | 2 |
| Aberdeenshire | 53 | 46 | 40 | 40 | 39 | 13 |
| Angus | 54 | 54 | 31 | 29 | 53 | - |
| Argyll & Bute | 25 | 17 | 6 | 6 | 4 | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 26 | 23 | 19 | 17 | 11 | 8 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 22 | 22 | 20 | 20 | - | - |
| Dundee City | 39 | 21 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| East Ayrshire | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| East Dunbartonshire | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | - | - |
| East Lothian | 41 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 32 | 4 |
| East Renfrewshire | 3 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - |
| Edinburgh, City of | 271 | 271 | 271 | 271 | 165 | - |
| Eilean Siar | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | - |
| Falkirk | 50 | 50 | 52 | 51 | 62 | - |
| Fife | 67 | 46 | 30 | 30 | 26 | 14 |
| Glasgow City | 55 | 33 | 25 | 25 | 21 | - |
| Highland ⁽¹⁾ | 16 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 9 | - |
| Inverclyde | 24 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 1 |
| Midlothian ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moray | 6 | 7 | 4 | 4 | - | 4 |
| North Ayrshire | 31 | 31 | 30 | 30 | 29 | - |
| North Lanarkshire | 131 | 104 | 104 | 100 | 16 | - |
| Orkney Islands | 13 | 13 | 13 | 13 | 8 | - |
| Perth & Kinross | 8 | 8 | 2 | 2 | - | - |
| Renfrewshire | 40 | 30 | 11 | 10 | 9 | - |
| Scottish Borders | 37 | 37 | 37 | 34 | 32 | - |
| Shetland Islands | 14 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 12 | - |
| South Ayrshire | 14 | 12 | 8 | 8 | 3 | 3 |
| South Lanarkshire | 219 | 219 | 111 | 111 | 68 | 83 |
| Stirling | 37 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 26 | 4 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 41 | 33 | 10 | 10 | - | - |
| West Lothian | 103 | 98 | 96 | 92 | 92 | 10 |
| Scotland | 1,521 | 1,378 | 1,064 | 1,047 | 760 | 148 |

1. Information is not available on referrals to drug treatment / education.

2. There is no sheriff court in Midlothian, who buy into Edinburgh for this service.

Bail Information Requests and Bail Supervision Cases by Local Authority, 2003-04 to 2004-05
Number of Requests, Cases and Individuals **Table 74**

| Local Authority | Requests from Court for Bail Information | | Bail Supervision Cases | | | |
|----------------------------------|---|--------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------------|------------|
| | | | Number commenced | | Number of individuals | |
| | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 | 2003-04 | 2004-05 |
| Aberdeen City | 6 | 55 | - | 30 | - | 30 |
| Aberdeenshire | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Angus | 62 | 45 | 45 | 44 | 45 | 44 |
| Argyll & Bute | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Clackmannanshire | 114 | 89 | 31 | 45 | 30 | 42 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Dundee City | 185 | 87 | 31 | 37 | 31 | 34 |
| East Ayrshire | 14 | 16 | 7 | 16 | 7 | 16 |
| East Dunbartonshire | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Lothian | 3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| East Renfrewshire | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Edinburgh, City of | 64 | 48 | 77 | 57 | 77 | 57 |
| Eilean Siar | - | 5 | - | 1 | - | 1 |
| Falkirk | 461 | 524 | 126 | 125 | 110 | 103 |
| Fife | 250 | 322 | 104 | 108 | 89 | 89 |
| Glasgow City | 2,549 | 3,998 | 370 | 261 | 312 | 229 |
| Highland | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Inverclyde | 546 | 620 | - | - | - | - |
| Midlothian ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moray | - | 19 | - | 4 | - | 4 |
| North Ayrshire | 26 | 25 | 8 | 12 | 8 | 12 |
| North Lanarkshire ⁽²⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Orkney Islands | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Perth & Kinross | - | 39 | - | 10 | - | 9 |
| Renfrewshire ⁽³⁾ | 500 | 676 | - | - | - | - |
| Scottish Borders | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Shetland Islands | - | 1 | - | - | - | - |
| South Ayrshire | 24 | 9 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| South Lanarkshire ⁽²⁾ | 418 | 932 | 14 | 7 | 19 | 7 |
| Stirling | 18 | 106 | 30 | 37 | 30 | 37 |
| West Dunbartonshire | 7 | 9 | 7 | - | 6 | - |
| West Lothian | 23 | 8 | - | - | - | - |
| Scotland | 5,275 | 7,638 | 856 | 798 | 770 | 718 |

1. There is no sheriff court in Midlothian, who buy into Edinburgh for this service.

2. Figures for South Lanarkshire include North Lanarkshire.

3. The number of requests for bail information in Renfrewshire in 2003-04 has been amended as the figure of 346 was found to be an undercount. The total in 2003-04 has also been updated to take this into account.

Court Services by Local Authority, 2004-05
Total Number of Service Outturns Achieved

Table 75

| | Stand Down Reports | Written Stand Down Reports | Number of: Oral Stand Down Reports | Post Sentence Interviews | SERs presented to court | Number of SERs presented to court per 10,000 population |
|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| All | 1,283 | 499 | 784 | 16,335 | 51,414 | 142.6 |
| Aberdeen City | 68 | 41 | 27 | 1,177 | 2,455 | 164.3 |
| Aberdeenshire | 8 | 2 | 6 | 539 | 806 | 49.3 |
| Angus | 128 | 98 | 30 | 76 | 1,112 | 147.9 |
| Argyll & Bute | 1 | - | 1 | 222 | 410 | 64.7 |
| Clackmannanshire | 109 | - | 109 | 662 | 692 | 202.6 |
| Dumfries & Galloway | 14 | 9 | 5 | 206 | 1,189 | 116.4 |
| Dundee City | 21 | 2 | 19 | 201 | 2,752 | 273.9 |
| East Ayrshire | 137 | 44 | 93 | 855 | 1,785 | 211.7 |
| East Dunbartonshire | - | - | - | - | 290 | 39.0 |
| East Lothian | 13 | 11 | 2 | 254 | 354 | 56.7 |
| East Renfrewshire | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Edinburgh, City of | 14 | 7 | 7 | 1,080 | 8,108 | 241.5 |
| Eilean Siar | 6 | 0 | 6 | 22 | 103 | 57.4 |
| Falkirk | 5 | 0 | 5 | 725 | 920 | 88.0 |
| Fife | 162 | 21 | 141 | 766 | 2,808 | 112.5 |
| Glasgow City | 10 | 4 | 6 | 2,370 | 7,858 | 186.8 |
| Highland | 10 | - | 10 | 897 | 931 | 62.9 |
| Inverclyde | 5 | 1 | 4 | 953 | 835 | 143.8 |
| Midlothian ⁽¹⁾ | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Moray | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| North Ayrshire | 99 | 37 | 62 | 705 | 1,785 | 187.5 |
| North Lanarkshire | 72 | 72 | - | - | 3,825 | 166.2 |
| Orkney Islands | - | - | - | 11 | 65 | 47.7 |
| Perth & Kinross | 4 | 4 | 0 | 170 | 1,516 | 160.0 |
| Renfrewshire | 101 | 14 | 87 | 787 | 1,977 | 162.3 |
| Scottish Borders | - | - | - | 86 | 577 | 76.7 |
| Shetland Islands | 99 | 99 | - | 178 | 99 | 65.0 |
| South Ayrshire | 98 | 20 | 78 | 1,191 | 1,053 | 135.1 |
| South Lanarkshire | 26 | - | 26 | 1,359 | 5,131 | 236.9 |
| Stirling | 73 | 13 | 60 | 751 | 1,178 | 193.9 |
| West Dunbartonshire | - | - | - | 92 | 800 | 123.0 |
| West Lothian | - | - | - | - | - | - |

1. No information on court services was available in Midlothian in 2004-05.

Convictions⁽¹⁾ which resulted in a community sentence by main penalty, 1999-2003

Number of Convictions

Table 76

| | Year of Sentence | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| Total | 12,553 | 12,437 | 13,586 | 15,214 | 14,650 |
| Probation | 7,351 | 7,377 | 8,181 | 9,186 | 8,530 |
| Community service order | 4,889 | 4,690 | 4,879 | 5,011 | 4,584 |
| Supervised attendance order | 107 | 75 | 48 | 74 | 31 |
| Restriction of liberty order | 206 | 215 | 201 | 495 | 945 |
| Drug treatment and testing order | - | 80 | 277 | 448 | 560 |

1. Excluding companies.

Convictions⁽¹⁾ which resulted in a community sentence by main crime or offence, 1999-2003

Percentage of Convictions

Table 77

| Percentage | Year of Sentence | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All crimes and offences | 12,553 | 12,437 | 13,586 | 15,214 | 14,650 |
| All crimes | 61 | 58 | 59 | 57 | 56 |
| Non-sexual crimes of violence | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Crimes of indecency | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Crimes of dishonesty | 35 | 33 | 32 | 32 | 29 |
| Criminal Damage | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 |
| Other crimes | 17 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 |
| All offences | 39 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 44 |
| Motor vehicle offences | 9 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 11 |
| Miscellaneous offences | 30 | 32 | 31 | 32 | 33 |

1. Excluding companies.

Convictions⁽¹⁾ which resulted in a community sentence by age and gender, 1999-2003

Number of Convictions

Table 78

| | Year of Sentence | | | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All persons ⁽²⁾ | 12,553 | 12,437 | 13,586 | 15,214 | 14,650 |
| Under 18 | 1,742 | 1,397 | 1,377 | 1,414 | 1,517 |
| 18 to 20 | 3,178 | 3,185 | 3,242 | 3,450 | 3,012 |
| 21 to 25 | 2,810 | 2,857 | 3,278 | 3,897 | 3,615 |
| 26 to 30 | 1,761 | 1,833 | 2,121 | 2,262 | 2,153 |
| 31 to 40 | 2,082 | 2,185 | 2,456 | 2,843 | 2,900 |
| Over 40 | 978 | 980 | 1,110 | 1,347 | 1,453 |
| Females ⁽²⁾ | 1,978 | 1,854 | 2,055 | 2,564 | 2,388 |
| Under 18 | 170 | 129 | 97 | 159 | 144 |
| 18 to 20 | 412 | 397 | 408 | 433 | 345 |
| 21 to 25 | 501 | 425 | 602 | 777 | 689 |
| 26 to 30 | 342 | 365 | 370 | 452 | 409 |
| 31 to 40 | 389 | 393 | 424 | 573 | 570 |
| Over 40 | 163 | 145 | 154 | 169 | 231 |
| Males ⁽²⁾ | 10,575 | 10,583 | 11,531 | 12,647 | 12,262 |
| Under 18 | 1,572 | 1,268 | 1,280 | 1,255 | 1,373 |
| 18 to 20 | 2,766 | 2,788 | 2,834 | 3,016 | 2,667 |
| 21 to 25 | 2,309 | 2,432 | 2,676 | 3,118 | 2,926 |
| 26 to 30 | 1,419 | 1,468 | 1,751 | 1,810 | 1,744 |
| 31 to 40 | 1,693 | 1,792 | 2,032 | 2,270 | 2,330 |
| Over 40 | 815 | 835 | 956 | 1,178 | 1,222 |

1. Excluding companies.

2. Includes a small number of convictions where the age of offender was not known.

Individual Offenders with a charge proved for a crime or relevant offence ⁽¹⁾ who received a community sentence as their main penalty by number and type of previous convictions, 2003

Table 79

| Number and Type of Previous Convictions | Total | Probation | Community Service ⁽²⁾ | Restriction of Liberty Order | Drug Treatment and Testing |
|---|--------------|------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Total | 6,414 | 3,582 | 2,298 | 355 | 176 |
| All previous convictions | | | | | |
| None | 25 | 20 | 35 | 15 | 1 |
| 1 or 2 | 24 | 24 | 27 | 19 | 6 |
| 3 to 5 | 20 | 22 | 19 | 21 | 11 |
| 6 to 10 | 15 | 17 | 11 | 21 | 18 |
| Over 10 | 15 | 16 | 9 | 24 | 64 |
| <i>Average</i> | 5.1 | 5.5 | 3.4 | 7.1 | 15.5 |
| Previous convictions for violent crime ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
| None | 91 | 90 | 93 | 88 | 84 |
| 1 or 2 | 9 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 15 |
| 3 to 5 | - | - | - | 1 | 2 |
| <i>Average</i> | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.3 |
| Previous convictions for crimes of dishonesty ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
| None | 55 | 51 | 66 | 44 | 5 |
| 1 or 2 | 22 | 23 | 20 | 25 | 15 |
| 3 to 5 | 10 | 11 | 7 | 14 | 18 |
| 6 to 10 | 7 | 8 | 4 | 9 | 22 |
| Over 10 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 40 |
| <i>Average</i> | 2.3 | 2.5 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 10.3 |
| Previous convictions for drugs offences ⁽³⁾ | | | | | |
| None | 80 | 80 | 82 | 77 | 55 |
| 1 or 2 | 18 | 18 | 15 | 20 | 39 |
| 3 to 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 |
| 6 to 10 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 |
| <i>Average</i> | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| Previous custodial convictions | | | | | |
| None | 75 | 73 | 83 | 64 | 27 |
| 1 or 2 | 12 | 12 | 10 | 17 | 15 |
| 3 to 5 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 10 | 10 |
| 6 to 10 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 24 |
| Over 10 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 24 |
| <i>Average</i> | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 6.6 |
| Previous community convictions | | | | | |
| None | 56 | 52 | 68 | 37 | 15 |
| 1 or 2 | 28 | 30 | 22 | 34 | 35 |
| 3 to 5 | 11 | 13 | 7 | 20 | 27 |
| 6 to 10 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 8 | 15 |
| Over 10 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 7 |
| <i>Average</i> | 1.2 | 1.3 | 0.7 | 2.0 | 3.7 |

1. Convictions for crimes or common assault, breach of the peace, racially aggravated conduct or harassment, firearms offences or social security offences. Just over 6,700 convictions records could not be linked by individual offender and have therefore been excluded from the analysis. Excludes convictions outside Scotland.

2. Includes a small number of Supervised Attendance Orders.

3. Where main crime or offence.

Proceedings for breach of a community sentence which resulted in a charge proved by order type and main penalty, 1999-2003

Counts of proceedings resulting in a charge proved

Table 80

| Breach by Order Type and Result of Proceedings | Number and Percentage of Proceedings | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 4,553 | 4,685 | 4,430 | 4,967 | 3,969 |
| Custody | 38 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 38 |
| Community Service | 11 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Probation | 15 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| DTTO | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Monetary | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Unknown | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 21 |
| Breach of a Community Service Order | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 1,632 | 1,596 | 1,422 | 1,539 | 1,154 |
| Custody | 32 | 32 | 34 | 27 | 31 |
| Community Service | 20 | 21 | 18 | 24 | 28 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| Probation | 10 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 8 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| DTTO | - | - | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Monetary | 19 | 15 | 14 | 15 | 14 |
| Unknown | 19 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 17 |
| Breach of a Probation Order | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 2,553 | 2,677 | 2,610 | 3,010 | 2,519 |
| Custody | 38 | 40 | 38 | 36 | 41 |
| Community Service | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | - | 0 | - | - | - |
| Probation | 21 | 20 | 23 | 25 | 22 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| DTTO | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Monetary | 9 | 8 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Unknown | 26 | 25 | 25 | 24 | 22 |
| Breach of a DTTO or RLO | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 56 | 69 | 58 | 84 | 115 |
| Custody | 34 | 48 | 26 | 35 | 41 |
| Community Service | 4 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 3 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | 5 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 4 |
| Probation | 16 | 16 | 17 | 17 | 21 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | - | - | - | 1 | - |
| Monetary | 13 | 6 | 16 | 15 | 10 |
| Unknown | 29 | 26 | 29 | 21 | 21 |
| Breach of a Supervised Attendance Order | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 312 | 343 | 340 | 334 | 181 |
| Custody | 62 | 53 | 57 | 46 | 45 |
| Community Service | 3 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | 17 | 20 | 12 | 18 | 9 |
| Probation | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | - | - | 0 | 0 | - |
| Monetary | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 11 |
| Unknown | 15 | 21 | 21 | 28 | 33 |

Proceedings for breach of a community sentence which resulted in a charge proved by gender and result of proceedings, 1999-2003

Counts of proceedings resulting in a charge proved

Table 81

| Breach by Gender and Result of Proceedings | Number and Percentage of Proceedings | | | | |
|---|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| All ⁽¹⁾ | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 4,553 | 4,685 | 4,430 | 4,967 | 3,969 |
| Custody | 38 | 38 | 38 | 34 | 38 |
| Community Service | 11 | 11 | 9 | 11 | 11 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Probation | 15 | 15 | 17 | 19 | 17 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| DTTO | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| Monetary | 12 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 9 |
| Unknown | 23 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 21 |
| Males | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 3,989 | 4,057 | 3,844 | 4,193 | 3,365 |
| Custody | 39 | 40 | 40 | 36 | 40 |
| Community Service | 11 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Probation | 14 | 14 | 16 | 18 | 15 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| DTTO | - | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Monetary | 13 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 9 |
| Unknown | 21 | 21 | 22 | 22 | 21 |
| Females | | | | | |
| Total number (=100%) | 564 | 628 | 586 | 774 | 603 |
| Custody | 26 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 29 |
| Community Service | 11 | 8 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| Supervised Attendance Order | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Probation | 22 | 23 | 24 | 27 | 24 |
| Restriction of Liberty Order | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 |
| DTTO | - | 0 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Monetary | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 6 |
| Unknown | 33 | 33 | 37 | 29 | 26 |

1. Includes persons with sex unknown.

Proceedings for breach of a community sentence which resulted in a charge proved and a custodial sentence imposed by age, 1999-2003

Counts of proceedings resulting in a charge proved

Table 82

| Breach by Order Type and Age | Number of Proceedings Resulting in a Custodial Sentence | | | | |
|-------------------------------------|--|--------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 |
| Breach of a CSO | | | | | |
| Total (=100%) | 528 | 516 | 484 | 422 | 354 |
| 16-17 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 3 |
| 18-20 | 32 | 41 | 35 | 30 | 23 |
| 21-25 | 34 | 30 | 33 | 37 | 37 |
| 26-30 | 13 | 11 | 14 | 18 | 14 |
| 31-40 | 12 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 18 |
| Over 40 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Breach of a PO | | | | | |
| Total (=100%) | 971 | 1,070 | 981 | 1,089 | 1,027 |
| 16-17 | 14 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 5 |
| 18-20 | 38 | 41 | 40 | 30 | 31 |
| 21-25 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 34 | 31 |
| 26-30 | 12 | 12 | 12 | 16 | 15 |
| 31-40 | 7 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 15 |
| Over 40 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Under 16 | - | - | - | - | 0 |
| Breach of a RLO or DTTO | | | | | |
| Total (=100%) | 19 | 33 | 15 | 29 | 47 |
| 16-17 | 47 | 12 | 7 | 17 | 2 |
| 18-20 | 26 | 27 | 47 | 28 | 34 |
| 21-25 | 26 | 36 | 33 | 38 | 40 |
| 26-30 | - | 18 | 7 | 10 | 13 |
| 31-40 | - | 6 | 7 | 7 | 11 |
| Over 40 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Breach of a SAO | | | | | |
| Total (=100%) | 192 | 182 | 193 | 153 | 81 |
| 16-17 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 2 | - |
| 18-20 | 37 | 34 | 28 | 17 | 14 |
| 21-25 | 31 | 27 | 41 | 47 | 44 |
| 26-30 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 13 | 20 |
| 31-40 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 17 | 20 |
| Over 40 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 |

Average sentence length (days) of custodial sentences which resulted from proceedings for breach of a community sentence, 1999-2003

Counts of proceedings resulting in a charge proved **Table 83**

| Breach by Order Type and Year | Number of Proceedings Resulting in a Custodial Sentence | Average sentence length (days) |
|--------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|
| Breach of a CSO | | |
| 1999 | 528 | 83 |
| 2000 | 516 | 84 |
| 2001 | 484 | 85 |
| 2002 | 422 | 88 |
| 2003 | 354 | 82 |
| Breach of a PO | | |
| 1999 | 971 | 99 |
| 2000 | 1070 | 100 |
| 2001 | 980 | 99 |
| 2002 | 1089 | 98 |
| 2003 | 1027 | 95 |
| Breach of a RLO or DTTO | | |
| 1999 | 19 | 73 |
| 2000 | 33 | 85 |
| 2001 | 15 | 77 |
| 2002 | 29 | 99 |
| 2003 | 47 | 155 |
| Breach of a SAO | | |
| 1999 | 192 | 35 |
| 2000 | 182 | 33 |
| 2001 | 193 | 36 |
| 2002 | 153 | 30 |
| 2003 | 81 | 32 |

Offenders released from a custodial sentence or given a non-custodial sentence, 1997-2001
Percentage reconvicted within 2 years by index disposal ⁽¹⁾ Table 84

| | Percentage reconvicted within 2 years: | | | | | Percentage with a custodial reconviction within 2 years: | | | | |
|--|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| All | 43 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 13 | 14 | 14 | 15 | 15 |
| Custody | 62 | 61 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 42 | 43 | 43 | 44 | 44 |
| Community Service Order ⁽²⁾ | 45 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Probation Order ⁽³⁾ | 59 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| Monetary Penalty | 41 | 40 | 40 | 41 | 40 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 10 | 9 |
| Other | 33 | 32 | 31 | 33 | 32 | 7 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 7 |

1. The type of sentence imposed in the conviction which resulted in a non-custodial sentence being imposed or which originally led to a custodial sentence being served.
2. Includes Supervised Attendance Orders.
3. Includes Restriction of Liberty Orders and Drug Treatment and Testing Orders.

Offenders released from a custodial sentence or given a non-custodial sentence, 2001
Percentage reconvicted within 2 years by index disposal ⁽¹⁾, sex and age Table 85

| | All | | | | | Males | | | | | Females | | | | |
|--|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | Under Total | 21 to 21 | 26 to 25 | 30 to 30 | Over 30 | Under Total | 21 to 21 | 26 to 25 | 30 to 30 | Over 30 | Under Total | 21 to 21 | 26 to 25 | 30 to 30 | Over 30 |
| Total Number | 43,246 | 11,222 | 9,323 | 7,160 | 15,541 | 36,690 | 9,782 | 7,981 | 6,012 | 12,915 | 6,556 | 1,440 | 1,342 | 1,148 | 2,626 |
| All | 5,794 | 1,078 | 1,485 | 1,243 | 1,988 | 5,487 | 1,014 | 1,412 | 1,176 | 1,885 | 307 | 64 | 73 | 67 | 103 |
| Custody | 2,571 | 825 | 566 | 409 | 771 | 2,260 | 756 | 503 | 360 | 641 | 311 | 69 | 63 | 49 | 130 |
| CSO ⁽²⁾ | 3,644 | 1,067 | 750 | 633 | 1,194 | 2,931 | 906 | 578 | 486 | 961 | 713 | 161 | 172 | 147 | 233 |
| PO ⁽³⁾ | 24,776 | 6,398 | 5,434 | 3,976 | 8,968 | 21,340 | 5,690 | 4,740 | 3,380 | 7,530 | 3,436 | 708 | 694 | 596 | 1,438 |
| Monetary | 6,461 | 1,854 | 1,088 | 899 | 2,620 | 4,672 | 1,416 | 748 | 610 | 1,898 | 1,789 | 438 | 340 | 289 | 722 |
| Other | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Percentage reconvicted within 2 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 44 | 54 | 49 | 45 | 32 | 45 | 55 | 50 | 46 | 34 | 36 | 42 | 43 | 40 | 27 |
| Custody | 62 | 74 | 69 | 62 | 51 | 62 | 74 | 70 | 62 | 51 | 60 | 78 | 67 | 54 | 47 |
| CSO ⁽²⁾ | 42 | 53 | 47 | 41 | 26 | 44 | 56 | 50 | 41 | 27 | 26 | 26 | 25 | 37 | 22 |
| PO ⁽³⁾ | 60 | 74 | 69 | 61 | 42 | 62 | 75 | 71 | 62 | 43 | 57 | 67 | 63 | 56 | 36 |
| Monetary | 40 | 50 | 43 | 40 | 31 | 41 | 52 | 43 | 40 | 31 | 35 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 28 |
| Other | 32 | 43 | 35 | 33 | 23 | 34 | 45 | 36 | 35 | 24 | 28 | 35 | 34 | 30 | 20 |
| Percentage with a custodial reconviction within 2 years | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| All | 15 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 11 | 16 | 18 | 20 | 19 | 12 | 7 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 4 |
| Custody | 44 | 51 | 51 | 44 | 35 | 44 | 51 | 51 | 45 | 35 | 38 | 48 | 48 | 28 | 30 |
| CSO ⁽²⁾ | 13 | 16 | 17 | 13 | 7 | 14 | 17 | 18 | 14 | 8 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 |
| PO ⁽³⁾ | 26 | 35 | 32 | 26 | 14 | 28 | 36 | 35 | 28 | 16 | 17 | 27 | 19 | 19 | 6 |
| Monetary | 9 | 10 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Other | 7 | 10 | 7 | 8 | 5 | 8 | 12 | 7 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 6 | 2 |

1. The type of sentence imposed in the conviction which resulted in a non-custodial sentence being imposed or which originally led to a custodial sentence being served.
2. Includes Supervised Attendance Orders.
3. Includes Restriction of Liberty Orders and Drug Treatment and Testing Orders.

Offenders released from a custodial sentence or given a non-custodial sentence (subset whose index disposal ⁽¹⁾ was a community sentence), 1997-2001

Percentage reconvicted within 2 years by number of previous convictions

Table 86

| | Percentage reconvicted within 2 years: | | | | | Percentage with a custodial reconviction within 2 years: | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| Community Service Order ⁽²⁾ | 45 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| <i>All previous convictions</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 27 | 26 | 25 | 26 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| 1 or 2 | 42 | 40 | 38 | 41 | 40 | 10 | 10 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| 3 to 10 | 59 | 55 | 55 | 50 | 52 | 20 | 18 | 18 | 18 | 18 |
| Over 10 | 76 | 77 | 75 | 71 | 70 | 38 | 40 | 42 | 37 | 35 |
| <i>Previous custodial convictions</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 40 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 37 | 10 | 9 | 8 | 10 | 9 |
| 1 or 2 | 64 | 62 | 59 | 56 | 57 | 25 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 30 |
| 3 to 10 | 76 | 74 | 80 | 71 | 68 | 46 | 46 | 48 | 40 | 38 |
| Over 10 | 97 | 93 | 78 | 70 | 79 | 71 | 53 | 50 | 52 | 48 |
| <i>Previous community convictions</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 37 | 34 | 33 | 35 | 34 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 9 | 7 |
| 1 or 2 | 62 | 61 | 57 | 53 | 54 | 24 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 22 |
| 3 to 10 | 81 | 71 | 79 | 65 | 71 | 37 | 33 | 43 | 32 | 33 |
| Over 10 | 75 | 100 | 86 | 100 | 92 | 50 | 75 | 57 | 80 | 58 |
| Probation Order ⁽³⁾ | 59 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| <i>All previous convictions</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 41 | 42 | 46 | 46 | 43 | 16 | 13 | 14 | 17 | 14 |
| 1 or 2 | 57 | 54 | 51 | 51 | 53 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 17 | 17 |
| 3 to 10 | 67 | 66 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 26 |
| Over 10 | 85 | 81 | 81 | 81 | 80 | 52 | 47 | 48 | 41 | 47 |
| <i>Previous custodial convictions</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 53 | 53 | 53 | 54 | 54 | 17 | 16 | 17 | 19 | 18 |
| 1 or 2 | 72 | 71 | 69 | 71 | 69 | 37 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 34 |
| 3 to 10 | 86 | 78 | 83 | 79 | 79 | 53 | 51 | 49 | 46 | 52 |
| Over 10 | 94 | 93 | 84 | 87 | 87 | 71 | 63 | 64 | 56 | 59 |
| <i>Previous community convictions</i> | | | | | | | | | | |
| None | 52 | 50 | 52 | 50 | 50 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 18 | 17 |
| 1 or 2 | 71 | 70 | 65 | 67 | 67 | 30 | 30 | 29 | 29 | 31 |
| 3 to 10 | 78 | 80 | 77 | 82 | 83 | 45 | 44 | 39 | 43 | 47 |
| Over 10 | 83 | 100 | 100 | 87 | 88 | 67 | 50 | 40 | 52 | 52 |

1. The type of sentence imposed in the conviction which resulted in a non-custodial sentence being imposed or which originally led to a custodial sentence being served.

2. Includes Supervised Attendance Orders.

3. Includes Restriction of Liberty Orders and Drug Treatment and Testing Orders.

Offenders released from a custodial sentence or given a non-custodial sentence (subset whose index disposal ⁽¹⁾ was a community sentence), 1997-2001

Percentage reconvicted within 2 years by index disposal and index crime ⁽²⁾

Table 87

| | Percentage reconvicted within 2 years: | | | | | Percentage with a custodial reconviction within 2 years: | | | | |
|---|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 |
| Community Service Order ⁽³⁾ | 45 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 14 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 13 |
| Violent crime | 41 | 39 | 39 | 37 | 37 | 10 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 9 |
| Sexual crime | 10 | 9 | 25 | 30 | 24 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 17 | 12 |
| Dishonesty | 50 | 47 | 47 | 47 | 49 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 19 | 21 |
| Damage | 50 | 45 | 54 | 47 | 44 | 12 | 10 | 15 | 14 | 13 |
| Drugs offences | 34 | 32 | 33 | 33 | 31 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| Breach of the peace | 49 | 56 | 43 | 45 | 52 | 13 | 16 | 11 | 13 | 14 |
| Other | 47 | 50 | 45 | 41 | 42 | 13 | 13 | 11 | 13 | 10 |
| Probation Order ⁽⁴⁾ | 59 | 58 | 58 | 60 | 60 | 23 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 |
| Violent crime | 51 | 51 | 48 | 51 | 50 | 15 | 15 | 15 | 17 | 16 |
| Sexual crime | 19 | 17 | 19 | 20 | 22 | 6 | 6 | 1 | 5 | 3 |
| Dishonesty | 71 | 72 | 73 | 75 | 77 | 36 | 35 | 37 | 38 | 42 |
| Damage | 60 | 50 | 54 | 60 | 57 | 21 | 17 | 16 | 22 | 21 |
| Drugs offences | 50 | 47 | 47 | 50 | 47 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 15 | 16 |
| Breach of the peace | 54 | 54 | 54 | 55 | 54 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 21 | 18 |
| Other | 63 | 62 | 61 | 59 | 60 | 21 | 23 | 26 | 22 | 23 |

1. The type of sentence imposed in the conviction which resulted in a non-custodial sentence being imposed or which originally led to a custodial sentence being served.

2. The main offence for which the offender was convicted and led to their index disposal.

3. Includes Supervised Attendance Orders.

4. Includes Restriction of Liberty Orders and Drug Treatment and Testing Orders.

ANNEX

18. Notes and Definitions

Background

18.1 Criminal justice social work services in Scotland are provided by local authorities throughout the country.

18.2 In 1991 the Scottish Office's Social Work Services Group published National Objectives and Standards for criminal justice social work services. These National Standards had been agreed in consultation with local authorities and all the key stakeholders of the criminal justice system. The National Standards set out a framework of objectives and standards for the delivery of criminal justice social work services and how non-compliance by offenders with orders of the court should be handled.

Social Enquiry Reports

18.3 The main purpose of a Social Enquiry Report (SER) is to provide information about the offender and their background circumstances, prior to sentencing, that helps the court decide how to deal with the case. Reports can be requested by the court for any case but must be requested before imposing a custodial sentence for the first time, or if the offender is under 21 years of age. A court must obtain a SER before making a community service or probation order.

18.4 In some cases, supplementary reports may be submitted to the court. These are shorter reports which provide supplementary information (in addition to that previously provided in a SER).

Community Service

18.5 A person 16 years of age or over and convicted of a crime or an offence can be given a Community Service Order (CSO) to carry out unpaid work in the community. CSOs can only be made by courts as an alternative to a custodial sentence. The court must also be satisfied that four conditions are met:

- the offender must agree to the CSO;
- community service must be available in the area where the offender lives;
- the offender is suitable for community service;
- suitable work is available.

18.6 Community Service Orders are for a minimum of 80 hours up to a maximum of 240 hours under summary procedure and 300 hours under solemn procedure. They must be completed within 12 months.

Probation

18.7 Probation Orders provide one of the opportunities for criminal justice social work services to focus on offending behaviour. Prior consent of the offender is required, and the order should be informed by an Action Plan in which the offender agrees to address their offending behaviour and its underlying causes. Probation Orders can be used very flexibly by the courts and additional conditions can be attached regarding the offender undertaking unpaid work, their place of residence, curfew (including electronic monitoring), financial recompense to the victim or attendance at a specialist programme such as alcohol or drug treatment. The minimum length of a Probation Order is 6 months and the maximum is 3 years.

Supervised Attendance

18.8 Supervised Attendance Orders require an offender who has failed to pay a fine to undertake a programme of designated activities for a specified number of hours. The programme can involve:

- activities of an educational nature;
- activities designed to stimulate interest and encourage the constructive use of time;
- activities involving unpaid work in the community.

18.9 Supervised Attendance Orders run for between 10 and 100 hours (subject to a limit of 50 hours where the outstanding amount is up to £200) as ordered by the court.

Drug Treatment and Testing

18.10 In 2004-05 the Drug Treatment and Testing Order (DTTO) was available to the High Court and to Sheriff Courts for offenders resident in most local authority areas (with the exception of Argyll & Bute, Clackmannanshire, Dumfries & Galloway, East Lothian, East Dunbartonshire, Eilean Siar, Falkirk, Highland, Moray, Orkney Islands, Scottish Borders, Shetland Islands, Stirling, West Lothian and West Dunbartonshire). DTTOs have now been rolled out to all areas with the exception of Argyll & Bute.

18.11 The DTTO is a high tariff disposal for offenders who might otherwise receive a custodial sentence. The Order contains features unique to a community disposal, including a requirement for regular reviews by the court and a requirement that the offender consent to frequent random drug tests throughout the lifetime of the Order.

Restriction of Liberty

18.12 Restriction of Liberty Orders have been available to High, Sheriff and Stipendiary Courts in Scotland since May 2002. A Restriction of Liberty Order can be imposed for periods of up to one year, and involves restricting an individual to a specified place for up to 12 hours per day and/or from a specified place for up to 24 hours.

Throughcare, Voluntary Assistance and Home Circumstance

18.13 Throughcare (referred to in previous bulletins as “Statutory Post Release Supervision”) is the provision of a range of social work and associated services to prisoners and their families from the point of sentence or remand, during the period of imprisonment and following release into the community. Prisoners serving more than 4 years are released with a statutory obligation that they be supervised. Prisoners serving less than 4 years but subject to an extended sentence or supervised release order are also supervised on release. Voluntary assistance is available to those not subject to statutory supervision on release but who request such a service while in custody or within 12 months of release. Throughcare services are primarily concerned with assisting prisoners to prepare for release and to help them to resettle into the community.

18.14 Prior to 2004-05, some Local Authorities are known to have included Throughcare for serving prisoners and Voluntary Assistance in their figures for Throughcare in the community. 2004-05 is the first year in which authorities have been asked to provide separate figures for Throughcare in Custody, Throughcare in the Community and Voluntary Assistance. The figures for 2004-05 cannot therefore be directly compared with those for previous years.

Diversion from Prosecution

18.15 Social Work Diversion schemes aim to provide persons accused of minor offences with support and advice in relation to problems associated with their offending. In such cases, prosecution is deferred, subject to successful completion of the scheme.

Bail Information

18.16 Bail Information was collected from local authorities for the first time in 2003-04. Bail information records assistance to Procurators Fiscal and courts through verification of information in respect of cases where bail might otherwise have been opposed or refused.

Sources of information

18.17 Form CJS, an aggregate return covering data on Social Enquiry Reports, Community Service Orders and Probation Orders, was introduced for the year ending 31 March 2000. The return is submitted annually by each local authority. Additional data items have been added to the return over time, including:

- Supervised Attendance Orders - added from 2000-01
- Throughcare (Statutory Post Release Supervision) – added from 2001-02
- Diversion from Prosecution – added from 2001-02
- Drug Treatment and Testing Orders – added from 2002-03
- Bail information – added from 2003-04
- Voluntary Assistance – added from 2004-05
- Court Services – added from 2004-05

The content and format of the return continues to evolve, to reflect new demands for information and to clarify points of definition in relation to particular data items. Some caution should therefore be exercised when making comparisons over time.

18.18 The statistics included on Restriction of Liberty Orders are derived from information provided by Reliance Monitoring Services Limited. Reliance provided information on breaches of RLOs for the first time in 2004-05.

18.19 The total population figures used as denominators in this bulletin are the relevant mid-year estimates for 16-70 year olds, as prepared by the General Register Office for Scotland (GROS). These population estimates incorporate revisions made for years up to and including 2000 to take account of the results of the 2001 Population Census. Consequently, the population rate figures in this bulletin may differ marginally from those published previously (which used unrevised population estimates).

18.20 The profile of offenders who receive community sentences is based on the Scottish Executive Court Proceedings database. This contains statistical information on court proceedings in respect of all crimes and some offences and has been derived from data held on the police operational computer at the Scottish Criminal Records Office (SCRO). Further information can be found in the annual statistical bulletin, *Criminal Proceedings in Scottish Courts*, the latest of which can be found on the Scottish Executive website.

18.21 The information presented on reconvictions is based on data held in the Scottish Offenders Index, which is in turn based on the court proceedings data provided by SCRO. Further information

can be found in the statistical bulletin *Reconvictions of Offenders Discharged from Custody or Given Non-Custodial Sentences in 1999, Scotland*, via the Scottish Executive website.

18.22 Improvements in data quality are continuing, particularly for figures on breach applications where methodological changes have resulted in better recording of breaches. As a result, breach application figures for 2000-01 onwards are considered to be more accurate than those for previous years and comparisons between years should therefore be treated with caution. Due to the introduction of a new IT system, Glasgow's recording of breach applications in 2002-03 is thought to be an undercount.

18.23 The statistics presented in this bulletin reflect the information as known to SEJD at January 2005. They may therefore differ slightly from those published previously, and may be subject to revision in future bulletins in this series.

18.24 The following symbols are used throughout the tables in this bulletin:

- Nil
- n/a Not available

SCOTTISH EXECUTIVE STATISTICAL SERVICES

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Advice on specific areas of Scottish Executive statistical work can be obtained from staff at the telephone numbers given below:

Scottish Executive Statistics contacts

| | |
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| Further and Higher Education | (0141) 242 0273 |
| The Economy | (0131) 244 2234 |
| Labour market | (0141) 242 5446 |
| Business | (0141) 242 5446 |
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| Housing | (0131) 244 7236 |
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Other contacts for Scottish statistics

| | |
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| Forestry Commission | (0131) 314 6337 |
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